

PROJECT REFERENCES

DATE: 2021-07-07

PROJECT TITLE: Indigenous Watercraft Workshops Project

SUMMARY: The references below are a bibliography relating to northern Indigenous watercraft. The literature was selected by Eduard Zdor, UAMN Student Curatorial Fellow.

[Rasmuson Library Quick Search](#)

Library databases and the UAF Library Catalog

CANOE

JACKSON JS, MISHLER C. QAYAQS & CANOES : NATIVE WAYS OF KNOWING. ALASKA NATIVE HERITAGE CENTER; 2001. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1510715&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Content Notes:
 - Bark canoes: Athabascan birch bark canoe, Black River style -- Athabascan birch bark canoe;
 - Kayaks: Central Yup'ik qayaq, Caninermiut style -- Central Yup'ik qayaq -- Aleut (Unangan) uluxtax -- Aleut hunting hats -- Alutiiq (Sugpiaq) baidarka; Open skin boats: Siberian Yupik angyapik; Dugout canoes: Northwest coast dugout canoe, northern style.

STEINBRIGHT J. QAYAQS & CANOES : NATIVE WAYS OF KNOWING. ALASKA NATIVE HERITAGE CENTER; 2001. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.5426291&site=eds-liven>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Regular print reproduction; Non-fiction; Government documents

- Subject Terms:
ALASKA NATIVES -- BOATS; CANOES & CANOEING -- ALASKA;
KAYAKS & KAYAKING -- ALASKA; ALEUTS -- BOATS.

DURHAM B. CANOES AND KAYAKS OF WESTERN AMERICA. COPPER CANOE PRESS; 1960.
ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1542134&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Canoes and canoeing -- Pacific Coast (North America); Indians of North America -- Boats; Indians of North America -- Pacific Coast (North America)
Eskimos -- Alaska; Canoes and canoeing -- North America -- Pacific Coast; Indians of North America -- North America -- Pacific Coast

JENNINGS J, ARIMA EY, JENNINGS J. THE CANOE : A LIVING TRADITION. FIREFLY BOOKS; 2002. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1561793&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Canoes and canoeing -- North America -- History; Canoes and canoeing -- Canada -- History; Indians of North America -- Boats; Canoes and canoeing -- Canada -- Design and construction; Canotage -- Canada -- Histoire; Canots -- Canada -- Conception et construction

REID MJ. BILL REID AND THE HAIDA CANOE. HARBOUR PUB.; 2011. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1916570&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Haida sculpture -- British Columbia -- Exhibitions; Dugout canoes -- British Columbia -- Exhibitions; Haida Indians -- Boats -- British Columbia -- Exhibitions
Reid, Bill, 1920-1998 -- Exhibitions

NEEL D. THE GREAT CANOES : REVIVING A NORTHWEST COAST TRADITION. DOUGLAS & MCINTYRE; 1995. ACCESSED July 8, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1719304&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction; Government documents
- Subject Terms:
Indians of North America -- Boats -- Northwest, Pacific; Canoes and canoeing -- Northwest, Pacific; Indians of North America -- Boats -- British Columbia
Canoes and canoeing -- British Columbia; Indians of North America -- British Columbia -- Boats; Indiens -- Amerique du Nord -- Colombie-Britannique -- Bateaux; Canots -- Colombie-Britannique

BRINGHURST R. THE BLACK CANOE : BILL REID AND THE SPIRIT OF HAIDA GWAIL. UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON PRESS; 1991. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.3111&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction; Government documents
- Subject Terms:
Haida sculpture; Haida Indians – Folklore; Haida (Indiens) -- Religion et mythologie; Haida (Indiens) – Sculpture; Indiens -- Amérique du Nord -- Colombie-Britannique -- Religion et mythologie; Indiens -- Amérique du Nord -- Colombie-Britannique -- Sculpture

Reid, William, 1920-
Reid, Bill, 1920-1998
Reid, Bill, 1920-

ZIMMERLY DW. HOOPER BAY KAYAK CONSTRUCTION. CANADIAN MUSEUM OF CIVILIZATION; 2000. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1740292&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction; Government documents
- Subject Terms:
Eskimos -- Boats -- Alaska -- Hooper Bay; Canoes and canoeing -- Alaska -- Hooper Bay; Eskimos -- Hunting -- Alaska -- Hooper Bay; Kayaks -- Alaska -- Hooper Bay
Yupik Eskimos – Boats; Inuit -- Bateaux -- Alaska -- Hooper Bay
Kayaks – Alaska; Canotage – Alaska; Yupik (Inuit) -- Bateaux

HOOVER AL, ARIMA EY, LINCOLN L, MARTIN J, SIMPSON JD. NORTHWEST COAST CANOES OF INDIGENOUS NORTH AMERICA : A HISTORICAL VIEW OF STYLES AND DEVELOPMENT. FIRST EDITION. NORTHWEST COAST CANOE PUBLICATIONS; 2020. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.5679096&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Canoes and canoeing -- Northwest, Pacific; Canoes and canoeing -- British Columbia; Dugout canoes -- Northwest, Pacific; Dugout canoes -- British Columbia

LUUKKANEN H, FITZHUGH WW, ANICHTCHENKO E. THE BARK CANOES AND SKIN BOATS OF NORTHERN EURASIA. SMITHSONIAN BOOKS; 2020. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.5651739&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Canoes and canoeing – Eurasia; Skin boats -- Eurasia

PARTNOW PH, BAILEY J. THE TLINGIT WAY : HOW TO MAKE A CANOE. ALASKA BILINGUAL EDUCATION CENTER OF THE ALASKA NATIVE EDUCATION BOARD; 1980. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.6037&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Tlingit Indians -- Social life and customs -- Juvenile literature; Canoes and canoeing -- Alaska -- Juvenile literature

GIDMARK D. BIRCHBARK CANOE : THE STORY OF AN APPRENTICESHIP WITH THE INDIANS. GENERAL STORE PUB. HOUSE; 1989. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.4768243&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Algonquin Indians – Boats; Canoes and canoeing -- Québec (Province)

Gidmark, David

KENT T.J. BIRCHBARK CANOES OF THE FUR TRADE. SILVER FOX ENTERPRISES; 1997. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.2524224&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Canoes and canoeing -- North America; Indians of North America -- Boats
Fur trade -- North America -- History -- 17th century; Fur trade -- North America -- History -- 18th century; Canots -- Amerique du Nord – Histoire; Fourrures -- Commerce -- Amerique du Nord – Histoire; North America -- Description and travel

GIDMARK D. THE ALGONQUIN BIRCHBARK CANOE. SHIRE PUBLICATIONS; 1988. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.3550539&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Canoes and canoeing -- Design and construction; Algonquian Indians -- Boats
Indians of North America -- Canada, Eastern -- Boats

ADNEY T, CHAPELLE HI, CHAPELLE HI. THE BARK CANOES AND SKIN BOATS OF NORTH AMERICA. SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION; 1964. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.607&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Indians of North America – Boats; Canoes and canoeing -- North America; Skin boats -- North America; Canoes and canoeing; North America; Indians of North America; Boats; Skin boats

TAYLOR J.G. CANOE CONSTRUCTION IN A CREE CULTURAL TRADITION. NATIONAL MUSEUMS OF CANADA; 1980. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.5176&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction ; Government documents
- Subject Terms:
Cree Indians – Boats; Canoes and canoeing -- Québec (Province)

KAYAK

GOLDEN H. KAYAKS OF ALASKA. FIRST EDITION. WHITE HOUSE GROCERY PRESS; 2015.
ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.2926923&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Kayaks -- Alaska – History; Kayaks -- Alaska -- Design and construction; Indians of North America -- Boats -- Alaska

KAYAK DESIGN : SCIENTIFIC METHOD AND STATISTICAL ANALYSIS. [KIT]. DETSELIG ENTERPRISES; 2010. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1392211&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Mathematics -- Study and teaching (Elementary); Yupik Eskimos – Alaska; Kayaks -- Design and construction

ZIMMERLY DW. KAYAKS OF HOOPER BAY, ALASKA. NATIONAL MUSEUM OF MAN; 1977.
ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.3610394&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction; Government documents
- Subject Terms:
Eskimos -- Boats – Alaska; Kayaks -- Alaska

ZIMMERLY DW. HOOPER BAY KAYAK CONSTRUCTION. CANADIAN MUSEUM OF CIVILIZATION; 2000. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1740292&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction; Government documents
- Subject Terms:
Eskimos -- Boats -- Alaska -- Hooper Bay; Canoes and canoeing -- Alaska -- Hooper Bay; Eskimos -- Hunting -- Alaska -- Hooper Bay; Kayaks -- Alaska -- Hooper Bay; Yupik Eskimos -- Boats; Inuit -- Bateaux -- Alaska -- Hooper Bay
Kayaks -- Alaska; Canotage -- Alaska; Yupik (Inuit) -- Bateaux

ZIMMERLY DW. QAYAQ : KAYAKS OF ALASKA AND SIBERIA. 2ND ED. UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA PRESS; 2000. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1706711&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Eskimos -- Boats -- Alaska -- Exhibitions; Ethnology -- Russia (Federation) -- Siberia, Northeastern -- Exhibitions; Kayaks -- Alaska -- Exhibitions; Kayaks -- Russia (Federation) -- Siberia, Northeastern -- Exhibitions; Eskimos -- Alaska -- Boats -- Exhibitions; Inuit -- Alaska -- Bateaux -- Expositions; Ethnologie -- Russie -- Siberie (Nord-Est) -- Expositions; Kayaks -- Alaska -- Expositions; Kayaks -- Russie -- Siberie (Nord-Est) -- Expositions

BRINCK W. THE ALEUTIAN KAYAK : ORIGINS, CONSTRUCTION, AND USE OF THE TRADITIONAL SEAGOING BAIKARKA. RAGGED MOUNTAIN PRESS; 1995. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.2764242&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Indians of North America -- Boats -- Alaska; Aleuts -- Boats; Bidarkas -- Design and construction

BRINCK W. ALEUT KAYAK CONSTRUCTION : IQYAX'SILIX. W. BRINCK; 1993. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.3607799&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:

Bidarkas -- Design and construction; Kayaks -- Design and construction; Aleuts -- Boats; Indians of North America -- Boats -- Alaska

HEATH JD, ARIMA EY. EASTERN ARCTIC KAYAKS : HISTORY, DESIGN, TECHNIQUE. UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA PRESS; 2004. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1751153&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Kayaks – Greenland; Kayaks -- Canada -- Arctic Coast; Kayaks -- Canada, Eastern; Inuit -- Greenland – Boats; Inuit -- Canada, Eastern – Boats; Kayaks -- Arctic Coast (Canada)

MILLMAN L, WHITE T. A KAYAK FULL OF GHOSTS : ESKIMO FOLK TALES. INTERLINK PRESS; 2004. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1760536&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Eskimos – Folklore; Inuit -- Greenland – Folklore; Indians of North America -- Folklore
Alaska -- Fiction

JACKSON JS, MISHLER C. QAYAQS & CANOES : NATIVE WAYS OF KNOWING. ALASKA NATIVE HERITAGE CENTER; 2001. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1510715&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Eskimos – Boats; Aleuts – Boats; Indians of North America -- Boats – Alaska; Canoes and canoeing – Alaska; Kayaks – Alaska; Indians of North America -- Alaska -- Boats

STEINBRIGHT J. QAYAQS & CANOES : NATIVE WAYS OF KNOWIN. ALASKA NATIVE HERITAGE CENTER; 2001. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.5426291&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book

- Document Type: Regular print reproduction; Non-fiction; Government documents
- Subject Terms:
ALASKA NATIVES – BOATS; CANOES & CANOEING – ALASKA; KAYAKS & KAYAKING – ALASKA; ALEUTS -- BOATS

DYSON G. BAIDARKA : THE KAYAK. ALASKA NORTHWEST BOOKS; 1990. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.770136&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Bidarkas – Alaska; Aleuts – Boats; Indians of North America -- Boats

ARIMA EY. CONTRIBUTIONS TO KAYAK STUDIE. CANADIAN MUSEUM OF CIVILIZATION; 1991. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1580589&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction; Government documents
- Subject Terms:
Kayaks; Inuit -- Canada – Boats; Eskimos – Boats; Inuit -- Boats -- Canada

ARIMA EY. INUIT KAYAKS IN CANADA : A REVIEW OF HISTORICAL RECORDS AND CONSTRUCTION BASED MAINLY ON THE CANADIAN MUSEUM OF CIVILIZATION'S COLLECTION. NATIONAL MUSEUMS OF CANADA; 1987. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.2180&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction; Government documents
- Subject Terms:
Inuit -- Canada – Boats; Kayaks -- Canada

HEATH JD, ARIMA EY. EASTERN ARCTIC KAYAKS. [ELECTRONIC RESOURCE] : HISTORY, DESIGN, TECHNIQUE. UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA PRESS; 2004. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.4274235&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book; eBook
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Online; Non-fiction; Government documents

- Subject Terms:
Kayaks – Greenland; Kayaks -- Canada -- Arctic Coast; Kayaks -- Canada, Eastern; Inuit -- Boats – Greenland; Inuit -- Boats -- Canada, Eastern

DYSON G. FORM AND FUNCTION OF THE BAIKARKA : THE FRAMEWORK OF DESIGN. BAIKARKA HISTORICAL SOCIETY; 1991. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1457627&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Bidarkas; Aleuts – Boats; Indians of North America -- Boats – Alaska; Indians of North America -- Alaska – Boats; Bidarkas – Alaska; Kayaks -- Northwest Coast of North America; Boatbuilding -- Northwest Coast of North America

CANTWELL JC. ALASKAN BOATS.; 1894. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1924815&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Boats and boating – Alaska; Alaska Natives -- Boats – Alaska; Kayaks -- Alaska
Bidarkas – Alaska; Umiaks -- Alaska

GUEMPLE DL. THE PACALIK KAYAK OF THE BELCHER ISLANDS. NATIONAL MUSEUM OF CANADA; 1966. ACCESSED JULY 12, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.3616822&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Online; Non-fiction; Government documents
- Subject Terms:
Kayaks -- Nunavut -- Belcher Islands

KAYAK. ARTICLES

DYSON GB. THE ALEUTIAN KAYAK. SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN. 2000;282(4):84-91.

DOI:10.1038/SCIENTIFICAMERICAN0400-84

- Document Type: Article
- Subjects: Bidarkas; Aleutian Islands (Alaska) -- History; Kayaks; History; Boats & boating

- Abstract:
The design of the early baidarka, a type of kayak built and used by the Aleuts as they hunted in the seas off the Aleutian Islands and the coast of Alaska in the 1700s, remains a mystery. These craft were constructed to meet the needs of the Aleuts as hunters on the open ocean and were of a sophisticated design. Over time, the kayaks were modified to suit the needs of new settlers in the region, and so few examples of the original design survive. Fortunately, modern versions have been constructed using 200-year-old sketches, journals, oral histories, and artifacts. Although it has not proved possible to determine just how every feature of the baidarka worked, it has been established that these kayaks were ideally suited for the rough water and long distances that the Aleuts traveled.

WALLS M. KAYAK GAMES AND HUNTING ENSKILMENT: AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL CONSIDERATION OF SPORTS AND THE SITUATED LEARNING OF TECHNICAL SKILLS. *WORLD ARCHAEOLOGY*. 2012;44(2):175-188. DOI:10.1080/00438243.2012.669604

- Document Type: Article
- Subjects: INUIT; KAYAKING; INUIT – Sports; KAYAKS; KAYAKING training SITUATED learning theory; DIDACTIC method (Teaching method); HUNTING
- Abstract:
Inuit kayaks are a hunting technology that requires a high degree of developed skill to operate. The practice involves special types of physical fitness, technical ability, social relationships and extensive environmental knowledge. Hunters must be able to work intuitively as a team, to recognize and react instantly to subtle environmental cues, and depend on instinctive physical capabilities that are committed to muscle memory. These requisite abilities can be developed only experientially. Kayak sports were a critical aspect of learning, and they provided simulative environments to practise and develop sub-sets of hunting skills. Through an examination of a weapon-throwing game, commonly represented at Arctic sites by stone features that are arranged to outline a kayak, this paper explores the didactic nature of sports and theorizes their value in the situated learning of skills for hunter-gatherer technologies.

UMIAK. Book

BRAUND SR. THE SKIN BOATS OF ST. LAWRENCE ISLAND, ALASKA.; 1981. ACCESSED JULY 8, 2021.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.3385828&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction; Government documents

- Subject Terms:
Eskimos -- Alaska -- Saint Lawrence Island – Boats; Indians of North America -- Alaska -- Saint Lawrence Island – Boats; Eskimos -- Alaska -- Saint Lawrence Island – Hunting; Indians of North America -- Alaska -- Saint Lawrence Island -- Hunting Canoes and canoeing -- Alaska -- Saint Lawrence Island; University of Alaska, Fairbanks -- Dissertations -- 1981

SNAITH S. UMIAK : AN ILLUSTRATED GUIDE. [1ST ED.]. WALROSE & HYDE; 1997. ACCESSED JULY 9, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.4806058&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Boatbuilding; Umiaks -- Design and construction; Eskimos -- Alaska – Boats; Eskimos -- Greenland -- Boats

AĪNANA L, BLAND RL. UMIAK : THE TRADITIONAL SKIN BOAT OF THE COAST DWELLERS OF THE CHUKCHI PENINSULA : COMPILED IN THE COMMUNITIES OF PROVIDENIYA AND SIRENIKI, CHUKOTKA AUTONOMOUS REGION, RUSSIA 1997-2000. U.S. DEPT. OF THE INTERIOR, NATIONAL PARK SERVICE; 2003. ACCESSED JULY 9, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1110093&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Bidarkas -- Russia (Federation) -- Chukchi Peninsula; Boatbuilding -- Russia (Federation) -- Chukchi Peninsula; Kayaks -- Russia (Federation) -- Chukchi Peninsula

CANTWELL JC. ALASKAN BOATS.; 1894. ACCESSED JULY 9, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1924815&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Boats and boating – Alaska; Alaska Natives – Boats – Alaska; Kayaks – Alaska; Bidarkas – Alaska; Umiaks – Alaska

ARIMA EY. REPORT ON AN ESKIMO UMIAK BUILT AT IVUYIVIK, P.Q., IN THE SUMMER OF 1960. DEPT. OF NORTHERN AFFAIRS AND NATIONAL RESOURCES; 1963. ACCESSED JULY 9, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.2854&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction; Government documents
- Subject Terms:
Umiaks; Eskimos -- Québec (Province)

HANSEN K, ØRSTED C. UMIQAQ : EN SKINDBÅD FRA GRØNLAND. MALLINGS; 1980. ACCESSED JULY 9, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.3536225&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Umiaks -- Design and construction; Umiaks -- Greenland

PETERSEN HC, EBBESEN H. UMIAT QAANNALLU KALAALLIT NUNAANNI ITSAQ = SKINDBÅDE I GRØNLAND I GAMLE DAGE = SKINBOATS IN GREENLAND IN DAYS OF OLD. 1. UDG. ARKTISK INSTITUT; 1987. ACCESSED JULY 9, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.3607784&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:
Kayaks – Greenland; Inuit -- Greenland – Boats; Umiaks -- Greenland

PETERSEN HC. SKINBOATS OF GREENLAND. NATIONAL MUSEUM OF DENMARK; 1986. ACCESSED JULY 9, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.3472736&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Bibliographies; Non-fiction; Government documents
- Subject Terms:
Kayaks – Greenland; Eskimos -- Greenland – Boats; Umiaks -- Greenland

BILLMAN EL. ESKIMO SKIN BOATS. SHELDON JACKSON MUSEUM; 1972. ACCESSED JULY 9, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=cat07106a&AN=uaf.1506202&site=eds-live>

- Publication Type: Book
- Document Type: Non-fiction
- Subject Terms:

- Eskimos – Boats; Umiaks

UMIAK. ARTICLES

BRUEMMER F. LAST OF THE UMIAKS. NATURAL HISTORY. 1992;101(10):40. ACCESSED JULY 9, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=khh&AN=9211300219&site=eds-live>

- Document Type: Article
- Subject Terms:
UMIAKS; BOATS & boating; INUIT; SKIN boats

ANICHENKO J. THE BIRNIRK UMIAK: A GLANCE AT PREHISTORIC ARCTIC BOAT TECHNOLOGY. ARCTIC STUDIES CENTER NEWSLETTER. 2013;(20):24-25. ACCESSED JULY 9, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edb&AN=93366713&site=eds-live>

- Document Type: Article
- Subject Terms:
UMIAKS; KAYAKS; ALASKA – Antiquities; SKIN boats; ARCHAEOLOGICAL excavations; ARCTIC regions – Antiquities; BARROW, Point (Alaska)

FAIR SW. THE NORTHERN UMIAK: SHELTER, BOUNDARY, IDENTITY. PERSPECTIVES IN VERNACULAR ARCHITECTURE. 2005;12:233-248. ACCESSED JULY 9, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ofm&AN=505099545&site=eds-live>

- Document Type: Article
- Subject Terms:
- Umiaks; Identity (Psychology) in architecture; Boat design & construction; Indigenous peoples of the Americas; Dwellings
- Abstract:
Part of a special issue on building environments. The umiak, a large, traditional skin-covered boat used widely by northern Native peoples in circumpolar seas, can be considered a form of architecture as well as a substitute for home in these societies. The umiak, unlike the kayak, is open rather than decked, and requires a relatively large crew. As well as being used in the water, these boats can be beached, tilted to one side, and propped open; positioned at the outskirts of villages and camps, such boats served as temporary homes and carving studios. Such resting umiaks also historically defined spatial and ethnic boundaries between local people and their visitors, and skin boats are still employed to demarcate ceremonial spaces within communities. The writer outlines the

construction of these boats, and discusses both their practical uses—including hunting and traveling—and their ceremonial applications.

OLDEST KNOWN CIRCUMPOLAR UMIAK. USA TODAY MAGAZINE. 2013;141(2815):10.
ACCESSED JULY 9, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=pwh&AN=86875792&site=eds-live>

- Document Type: Article
- Subject Terms:
ANICHENKO, Jenya; UMIAKS; SKIN boats
- Abstract:
The article reports that Anchorage Museum researcher Jenya Anichenko has identified the remains of an umiak discovered among a recent acquisition at the University of Alaska Museum of the North and dated them at 1,000 years old, the oldest skin boat assembly in the Circumpolar North.

AMY FLETCHER. AIRBORNE UMIAK SAILS OVER MUSEUM. JUNEAU EMPIRE (AK). JUNE 27, 2014.
ACCESSED JULY 9, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsnbk&AN=14EBA17A0BBD89F8&site=eds-live>

- Document Type: Article
- Source:
Juneau Empire (AK), June 27, 2014 art, 3pp
- Abstract:
After 40 years at rest, a walrus-skin umiak embarked on an unusual voyage Thursday, sailing through a clear blue sky over downtown Juneau. The 34-foot boat was the last artifact from the Alaska State Museum collection to be transferred to the new vault of the State Library Archives and Museum building currently under construction on Willoughby Avenue...

MIKE DUNHAM. FRAGMENTS POINT TO OLDEST SKIN BOAT YET FOUND IN ALASKA. ANCHORAGE DAILY NEWS: WEB EDITION ARTICLES (AK). DECEMBER 12, 2012.
ACCESSED JULY 9, 2021.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsnbk&AN=14EFAE9BE008A348&site=eds-live>

- Document Type: Article
- Source:
Anchorage Daily News: Web Edition Articles (AK), December 12, 2012 State News, 2pp
- Abstract:
ANCHORAGE — Pieces of an ancient umiak, part of a trove recovered in an archaeological dig near Barrow around 70 years ago, have just been identified as

having come from the oldest skin boat assembly yet found in the circumpolar arctic. The University of Alaska Museum of the North announced Tuesday that Jenya Anichenko, a researcher with the Anchorage Museum, had determined several fragments from the Birnirk site as belonging to the same boat...