PIZZICA, 1977

(canal area)

96 SHEETS • 5 x 5 QUAD
10⅛ x 7⅞ • 53-110

NATIONAL
NATIONAL BLANK BOOK COMPANY, INC.
Holyoke, Massachusetts 01040 • Made in USA

drawing #1

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Pizzica Excavation Canal Level N'-3 level 1

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

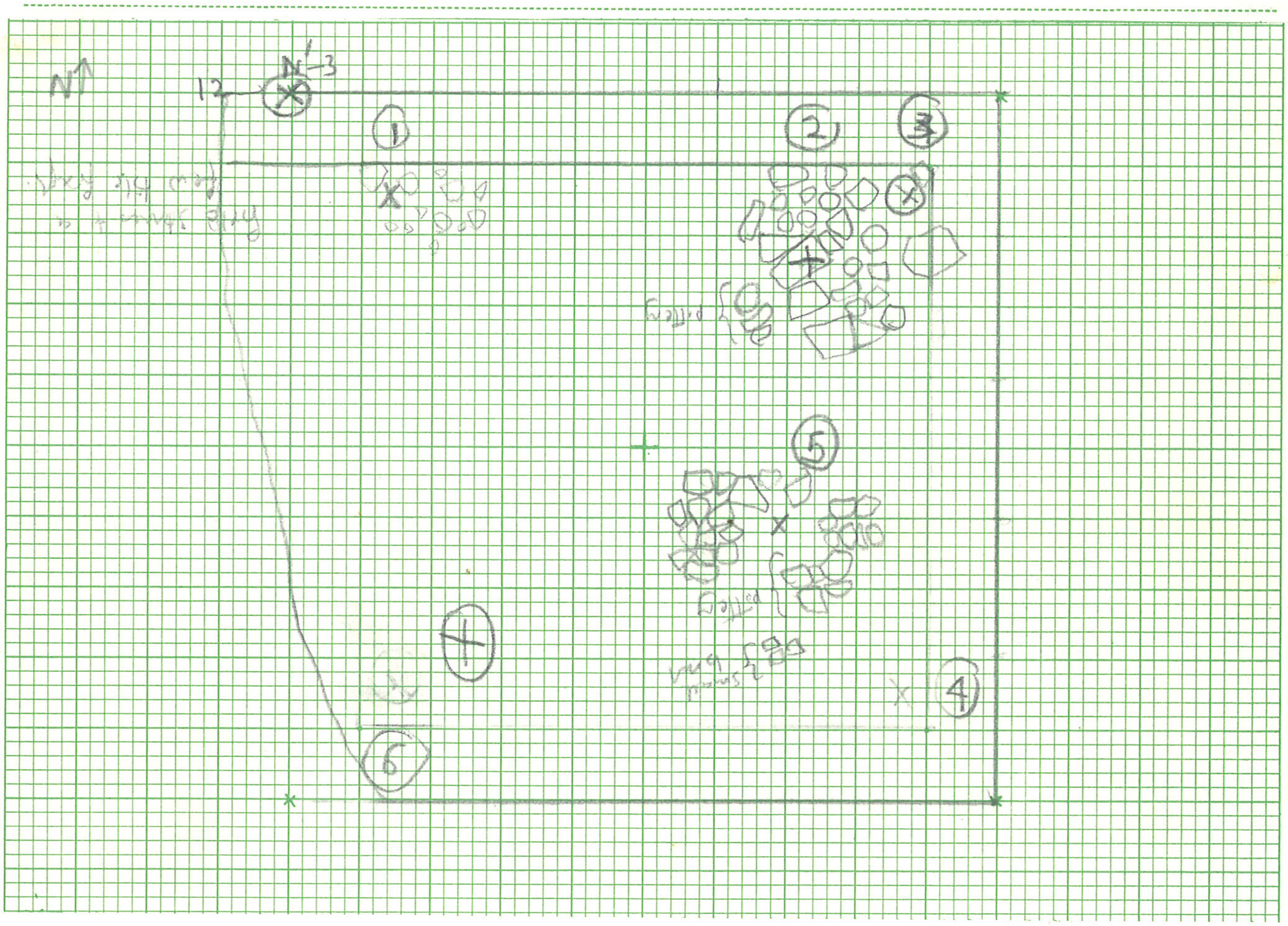
5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch

Note here that in the west, due to the excavation of '76, the area excavated was c. 50 cm greater in the NW + circa 70 cm less in the SW.

baulks in N + S



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 131

Photos ✓ Recorded by RMG Date May 27, 1977

drawing #2

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Pizzica Excavation Canal N'-4 Level 1

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

3. Vertical location, strat. position Lev. 1, level above + around the tile deposits.

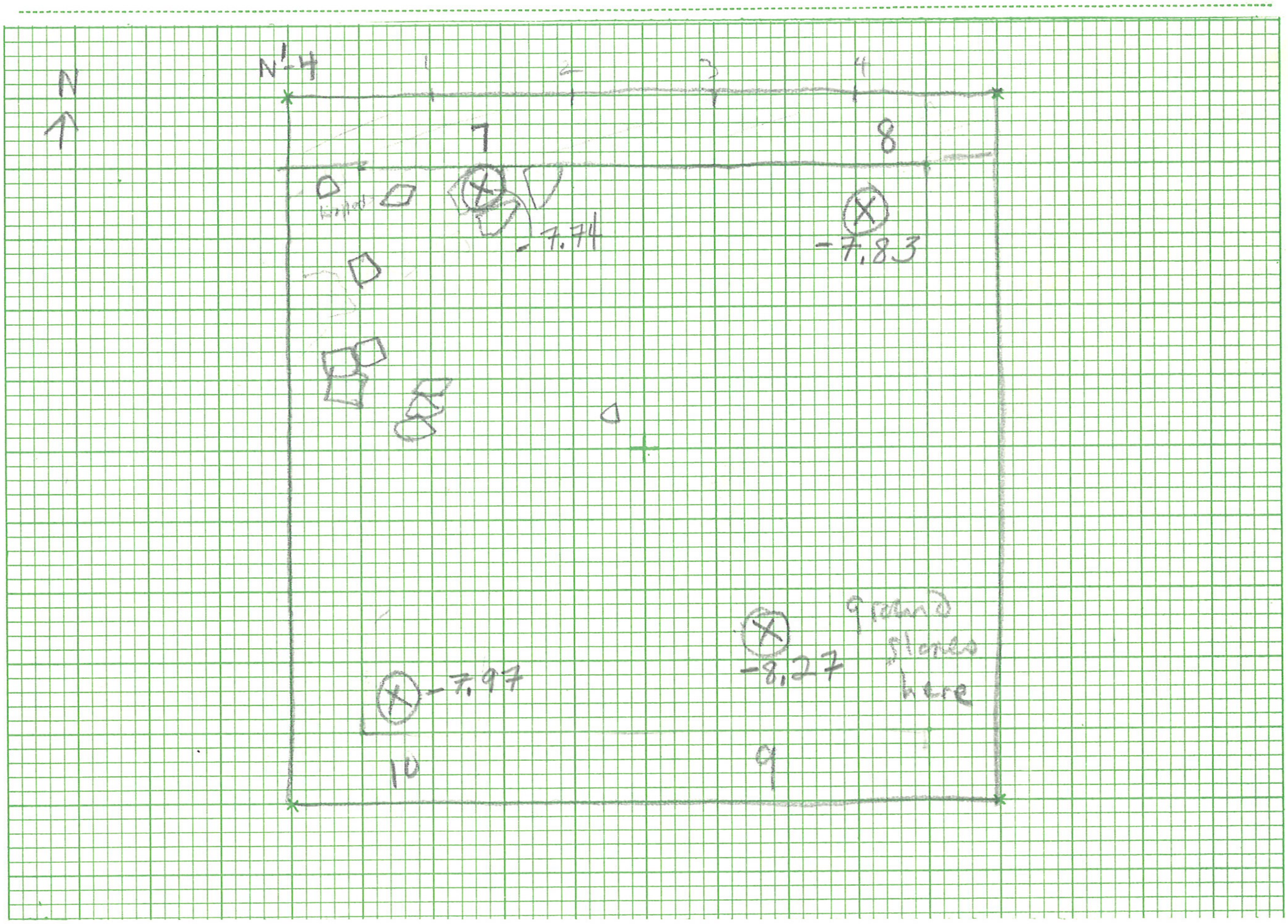
4. Dimensions

5. Matrix dry, hard, medium-dark brown

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch

note slope of ground in SE (see #9)



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 131

Photos Recorded by RUTH GAIS Date May 30 1977

drawing #3

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Pizzica Excavation Canal M'-3 Level level 1

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

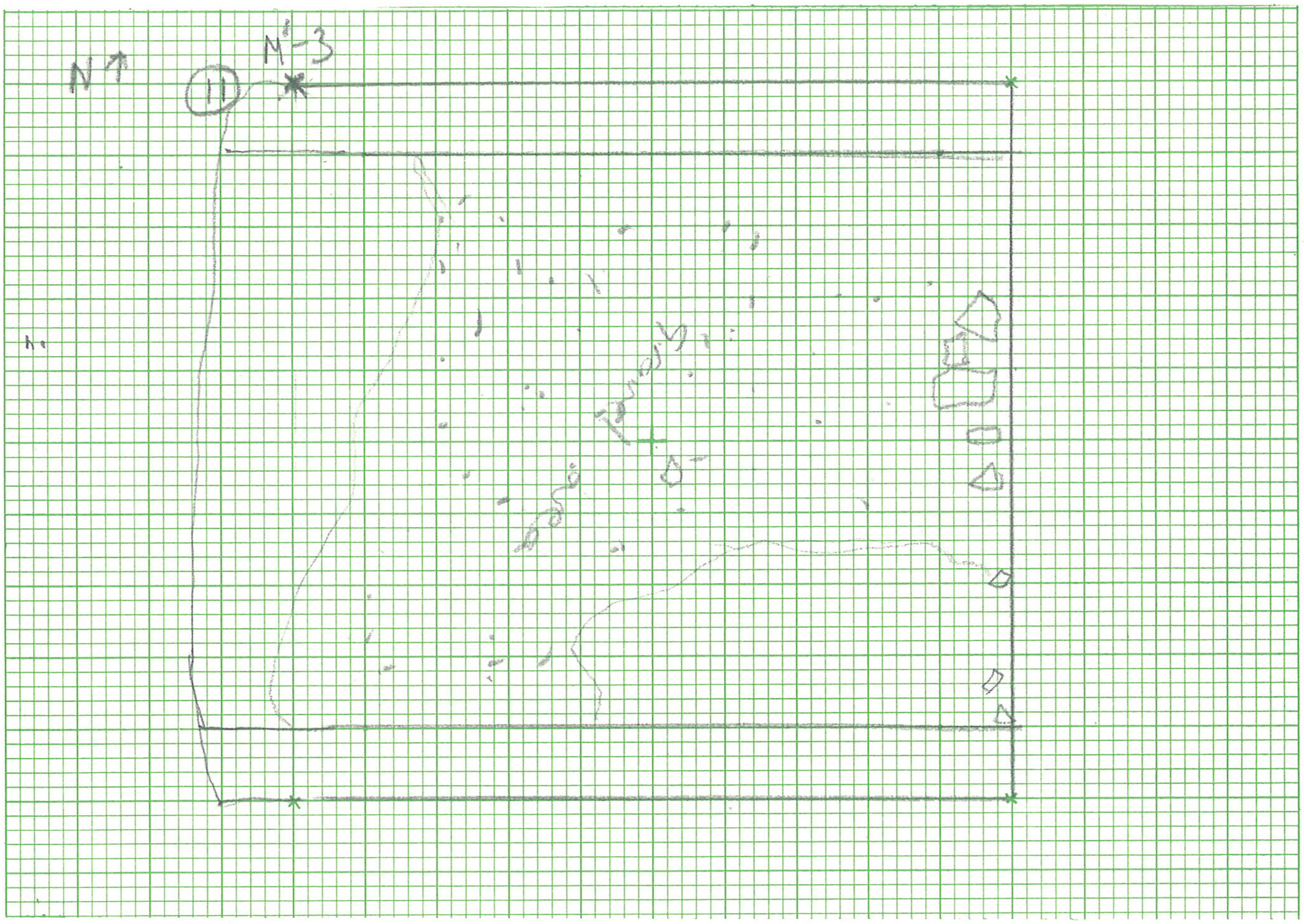
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch Note M'-3 not really a square as it incorporates in its western boundary about 50 cm of earth where excavation ended in 1976.
Level 1 here - ~~[illegible]~~ mostly loose gravel, tile frags.



Scale

Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 131

Photos

Recorded by RMG

Date May 30 1977

drawing #4

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Pizzica Excavation Canal M' – 4 Level 1

1. Subject PLAN - LEVEL REPORT

2. Horizontal location M'-4

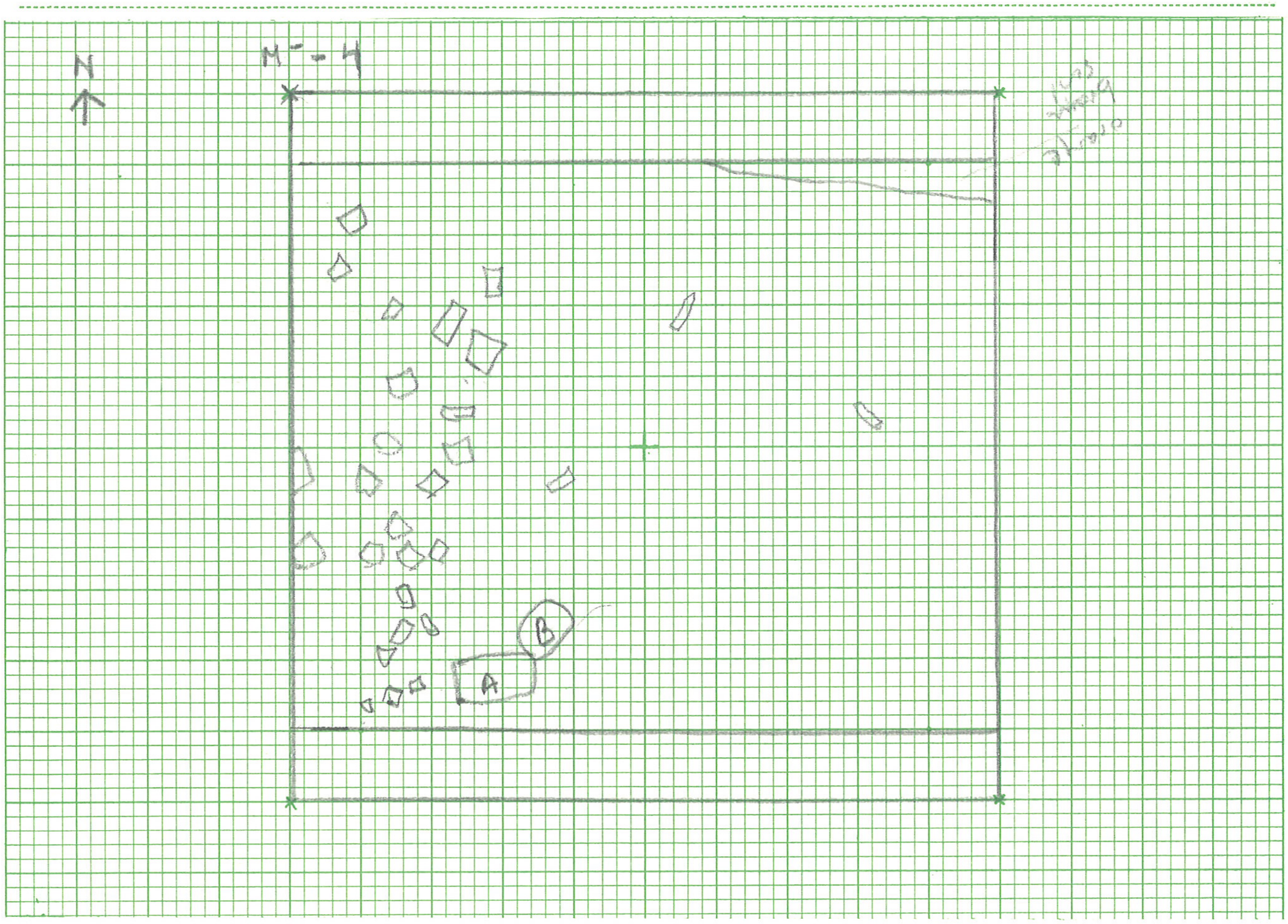
3. Vertical location, strat. position L. 1

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch Area slopes NE-SW, w. NW, W areas deeper at same cultural level. E area has less material.



Scale   Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 133

Photos   Recorded by RMG   Date May 31, 77

drawing #5

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Pizzica Excavation canal N'-3 Level 2

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

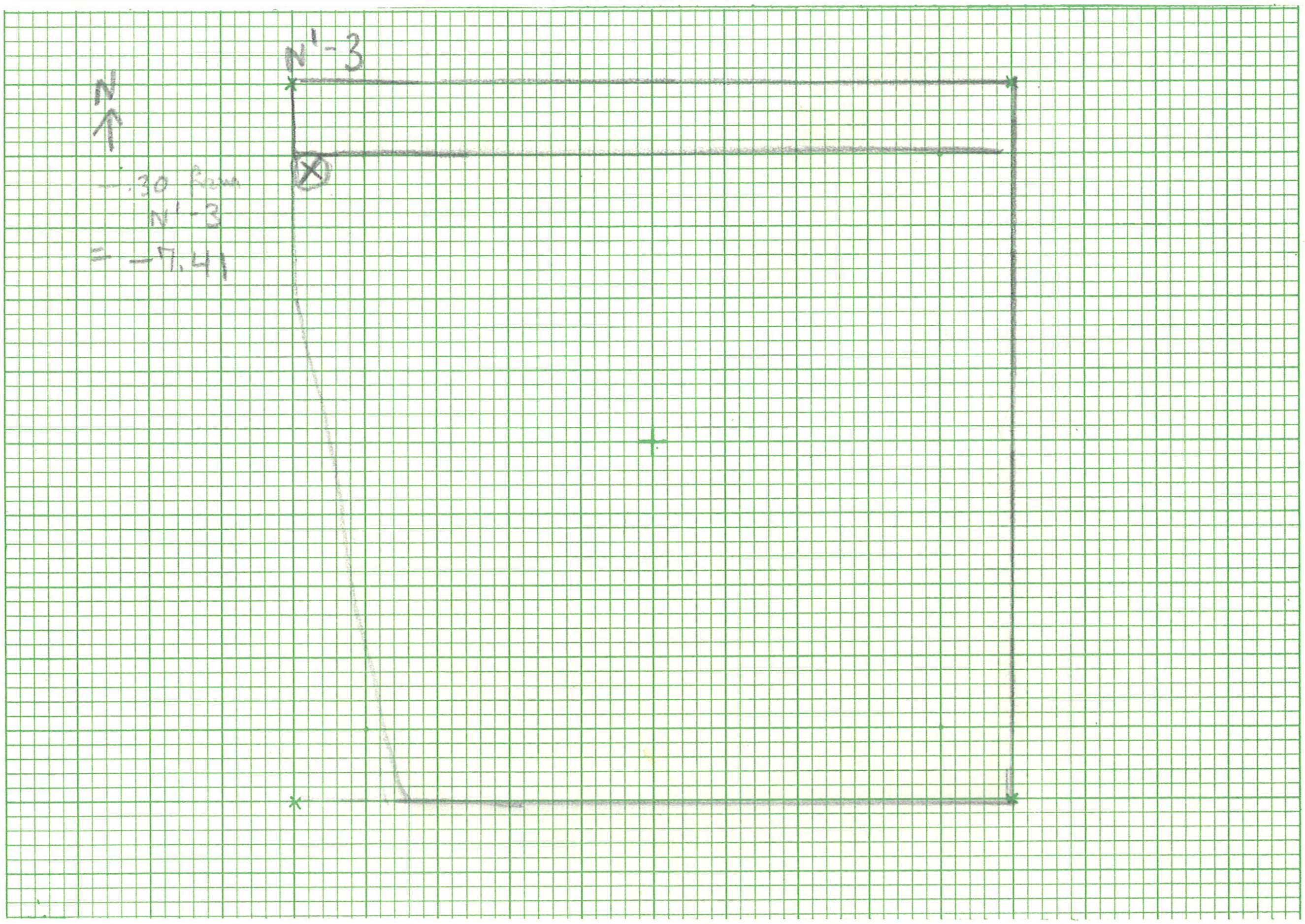
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch no features, much material, ~~most~~ mixed greek + Roman, predominantly coarseware.



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 135

Photos Recorded by RMG Date June 1 1977

drawing H6

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Pizzica Excavation Canal N'-4 Level 2

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

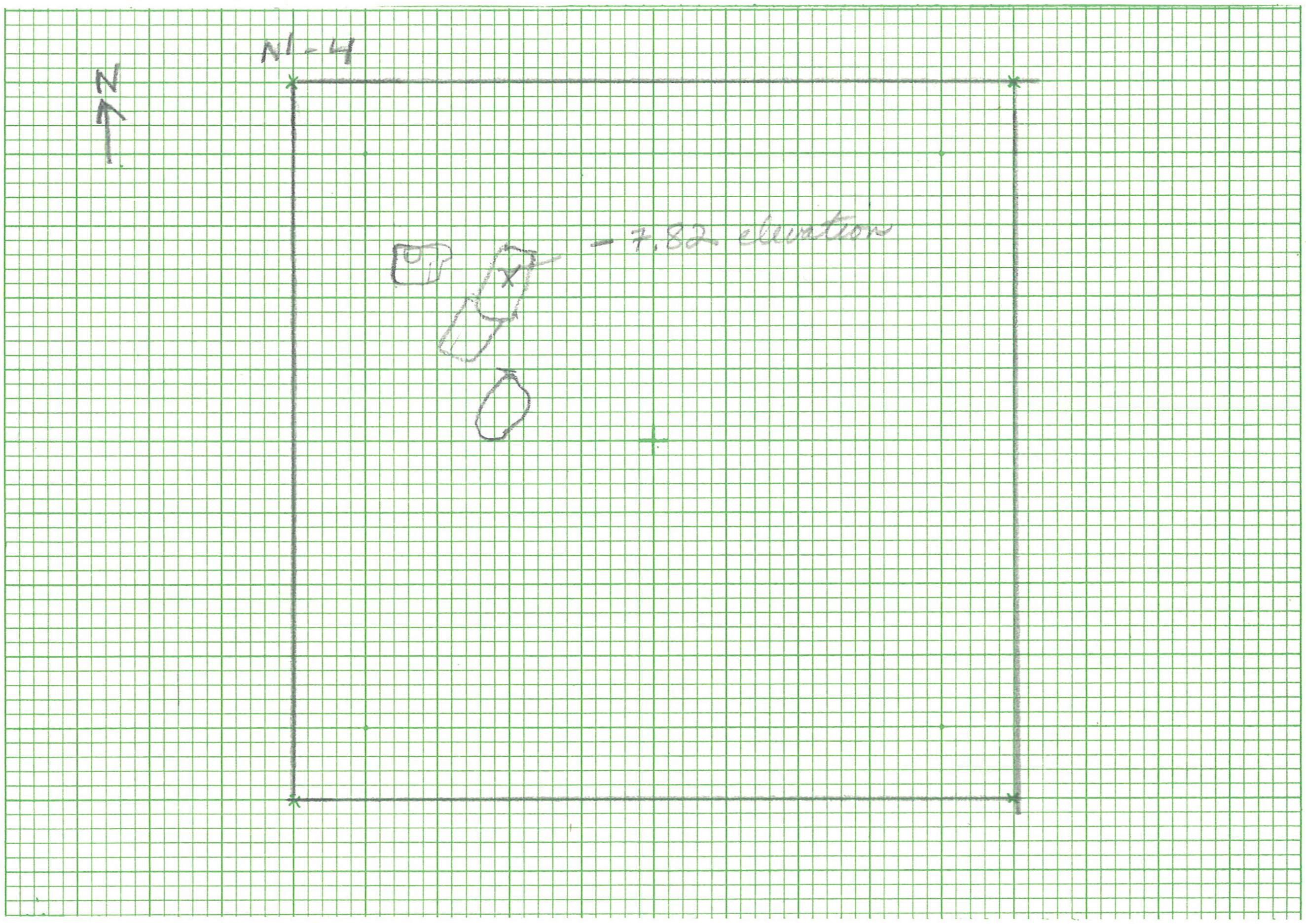
3. Vertical location, strat. position Lev. 2 - level under the tile fall in M'-3, M'-4, N'-3, N'-4

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix dry, light brown.

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch Very deep level - 20 cm at east to 50 cm at west. No gravel here as in N'-3.



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 135

Photos Recorded by Date ~~May~~ June 1 1977

drawing H7

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site Pizzica

Area CANAL **Excavation** Canal N'-4 **Level** 2 Battuta 2

1. Subject PLAN

2. Horizontal location N'-4

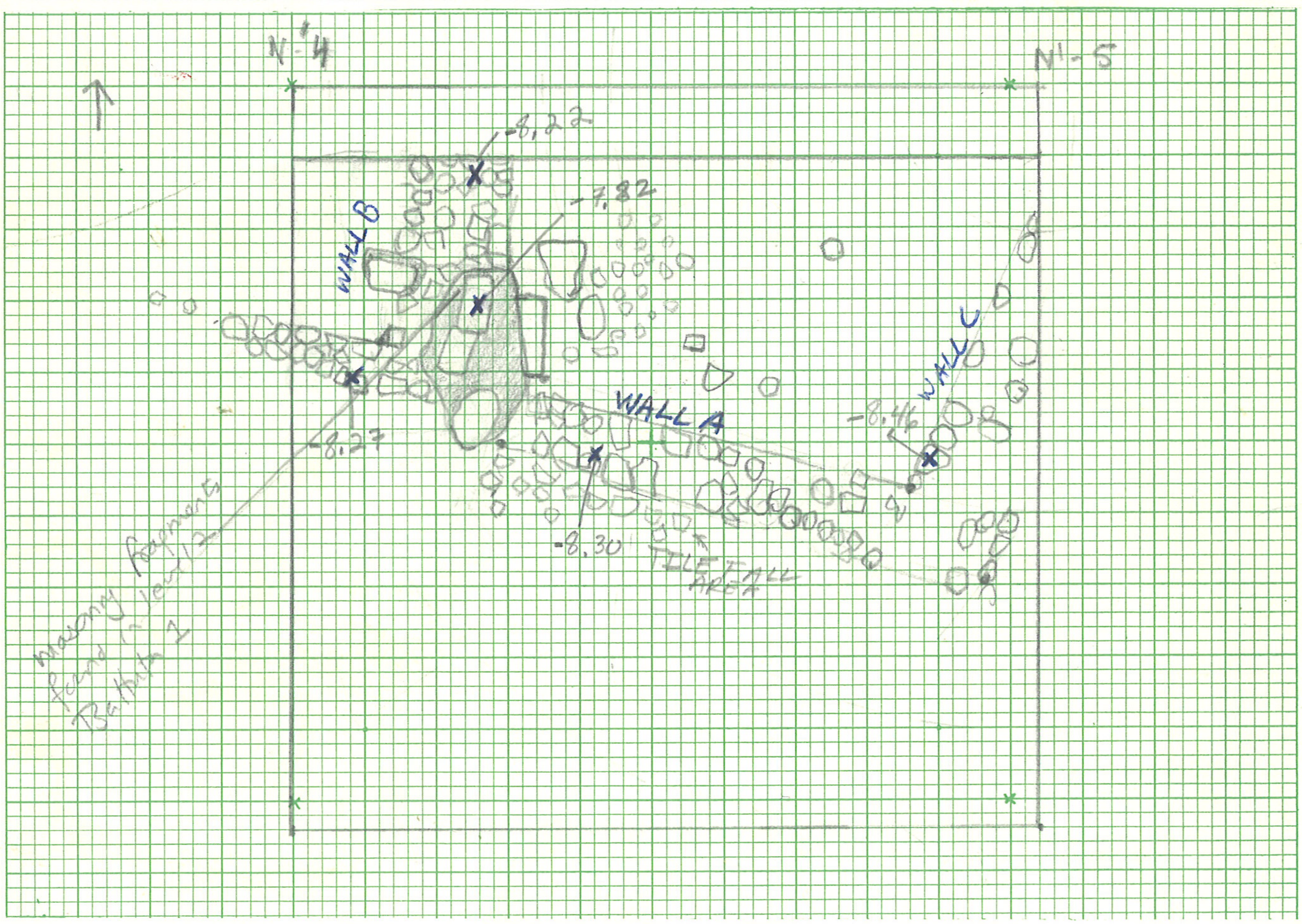
3. Vertical location, strat. position LEV. 2 b. 2

4. Dimensions 5 X 5 m unit

5. Matrix

6. Associations WALLS A, B, C (see below)

7. Description, discussion, sketch WALLS A, B & C Found. ALL are made of fieldstone and tiles. S. of wall A are tiles; N between walls B, C are gravels med to small size, possibly a floor, and occurs a few cm lower than wall. [I assume about 3cm which would make it 8.35 (W) to 8.51 (E) absolute elevation (see below)



Scale **Title**

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 137

Photos **Recorded by** RHG SLA 27 MARCH, 1978 **Date** June 7, 1977

drawing #8

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Pozzuca Excavation Canal N'-3 Level 2 Battuta 2

1. Subject (also see drawing of N'-4 level 2 Battuta 2)

2. Horizontal location

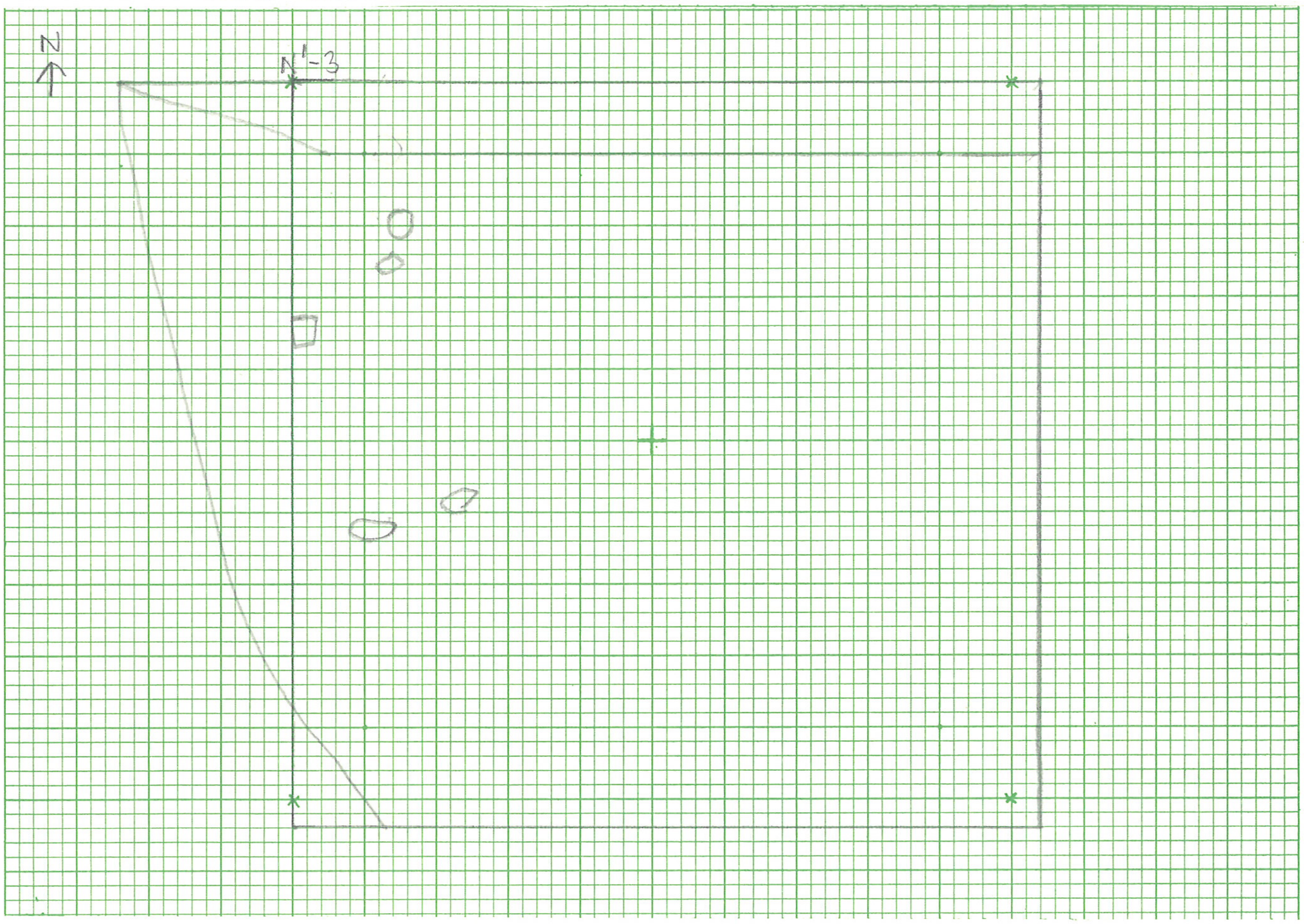
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 139

Photos Recorded by RMC Date

drawing H9

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Canal Excavation M'-3 Level 2

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

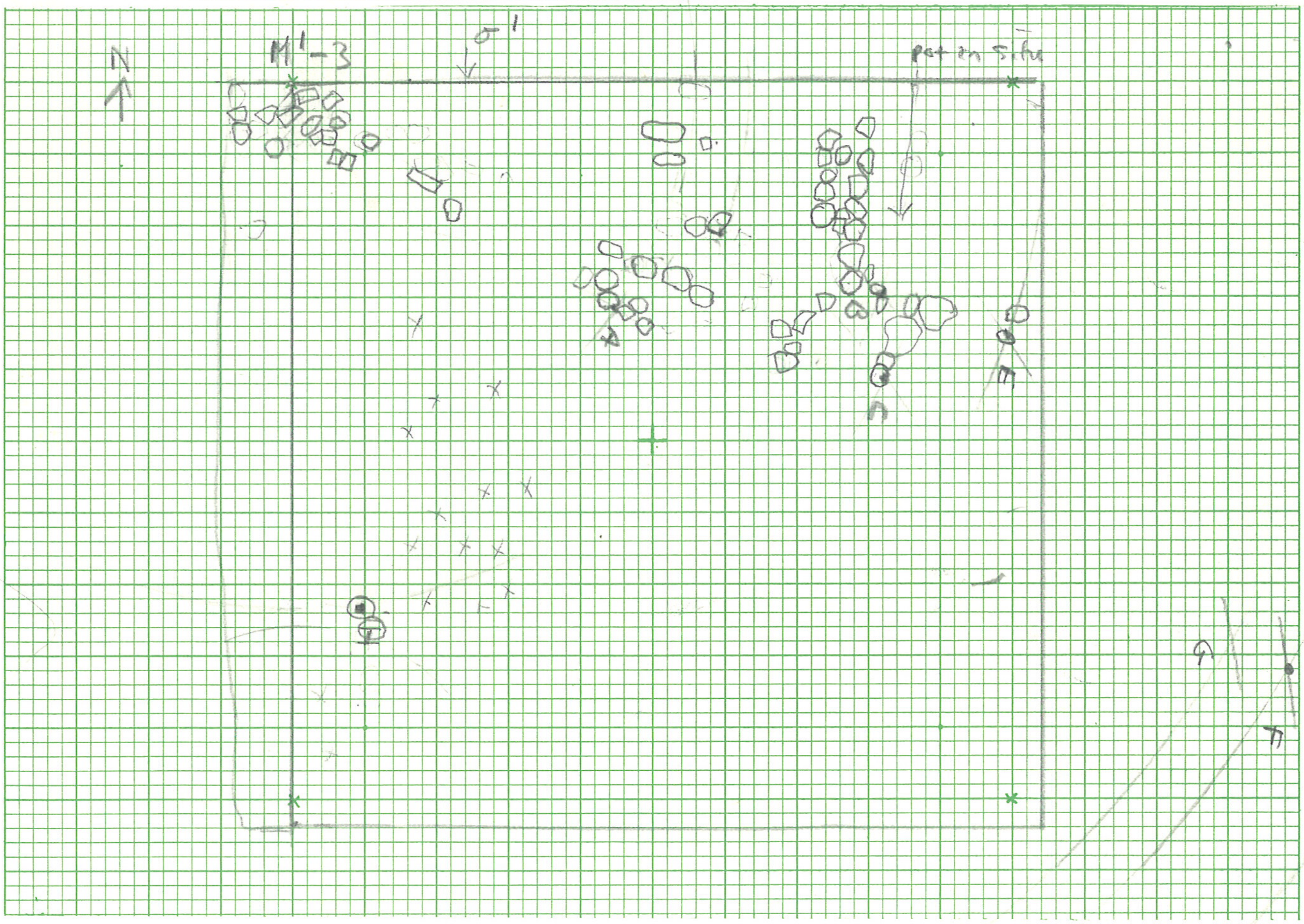
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch



Scale

Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 141

Photos

Recorded by RMb

Date June 8

drawing #10

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Caral Excavation M'-4 Level 2

1. Subject PLAN

2. Horizontal location 5x5m unit M'-4

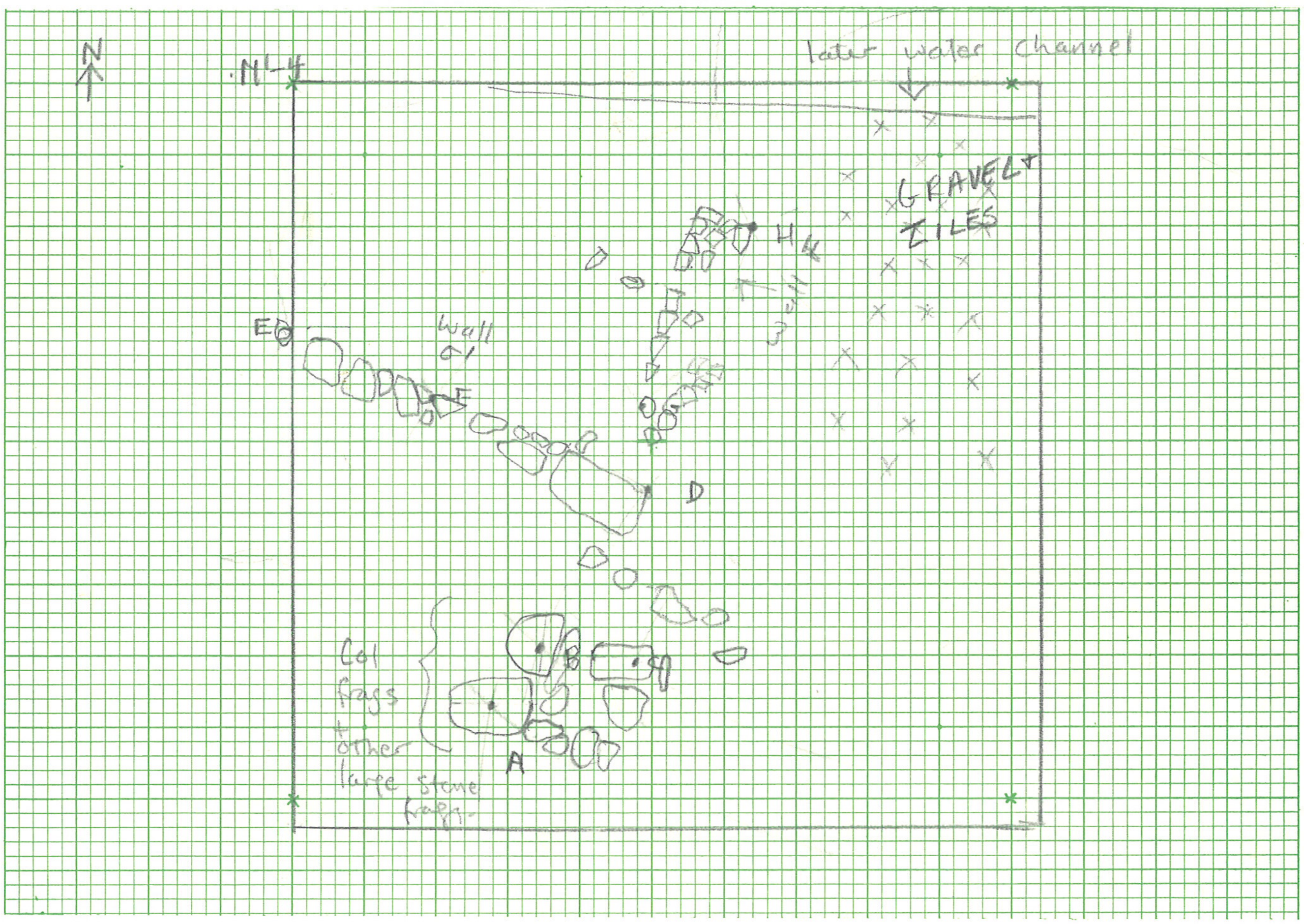
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions 5x5m Light Brown soil

5. Matrix Level under the gravel in M'-3; Level under the tile fill here

6. Associations WALL σ', NE AREA IS GRAVEL

7. Description, discussion, sketch NE area is gravel fill, except where yellow soil defining water channel cuts thru (see below). Level 2 in this unit is deeper than in M'-3. (How deep?)



Scale

Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens CAT. # P2 77.545P, 515T, 546T, 484P, 517M, 518T, 519M, 514P

Reference notebook p. 143

Photos

Recorded by RMG

Date June 5, 77

SLA, MARCH 27, 1978

drawing #11

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Canal Excavation L'-3 east 1/2 Level 1

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

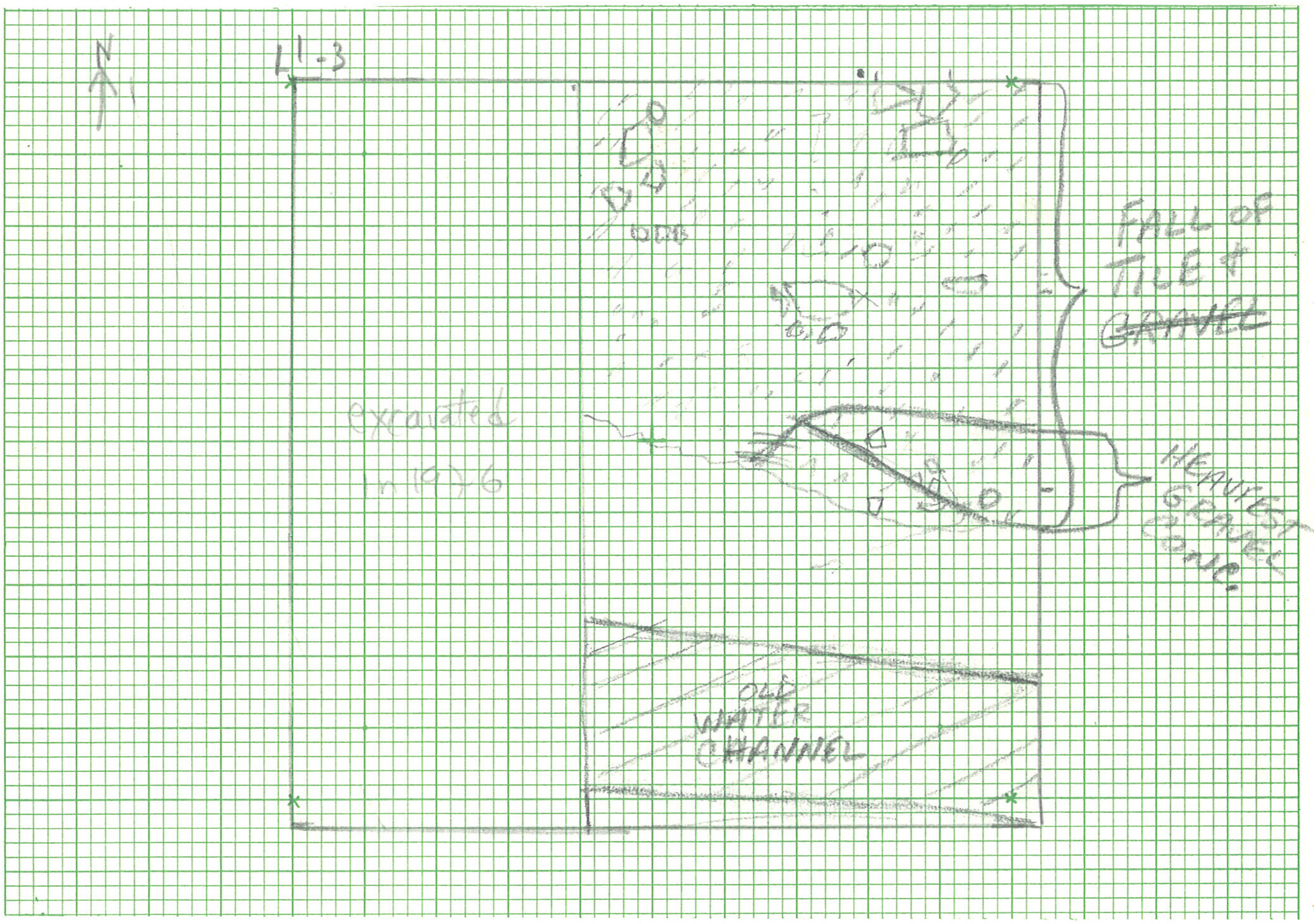
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 147

Photos Recorded by JE Date June 8 1977

drawing 12

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area CANAN Excavation L'-3 E. 1/2 Level 2

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

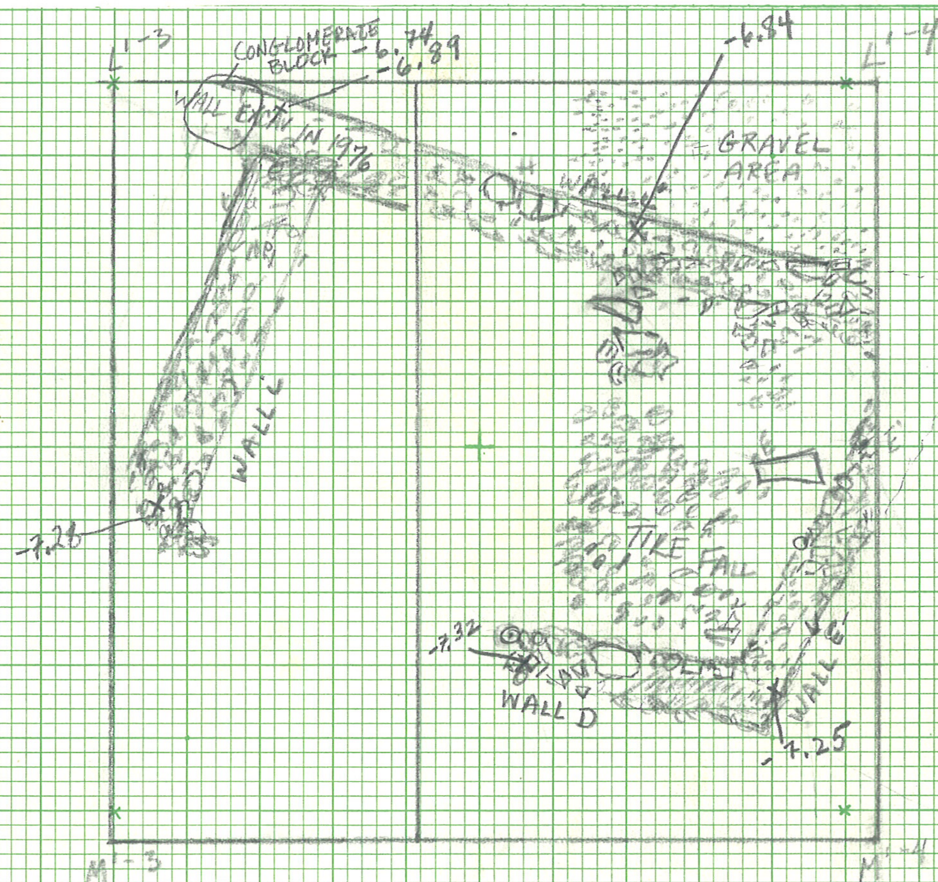
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 149

Photos Recorded by JG Date JUNE 9, 1977

drawing 13

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Canal Excavation area S of a' wall in Level 3 batt. 1

1. Subject M'-3 + M'-4 (2x7)

2. Horizontal location

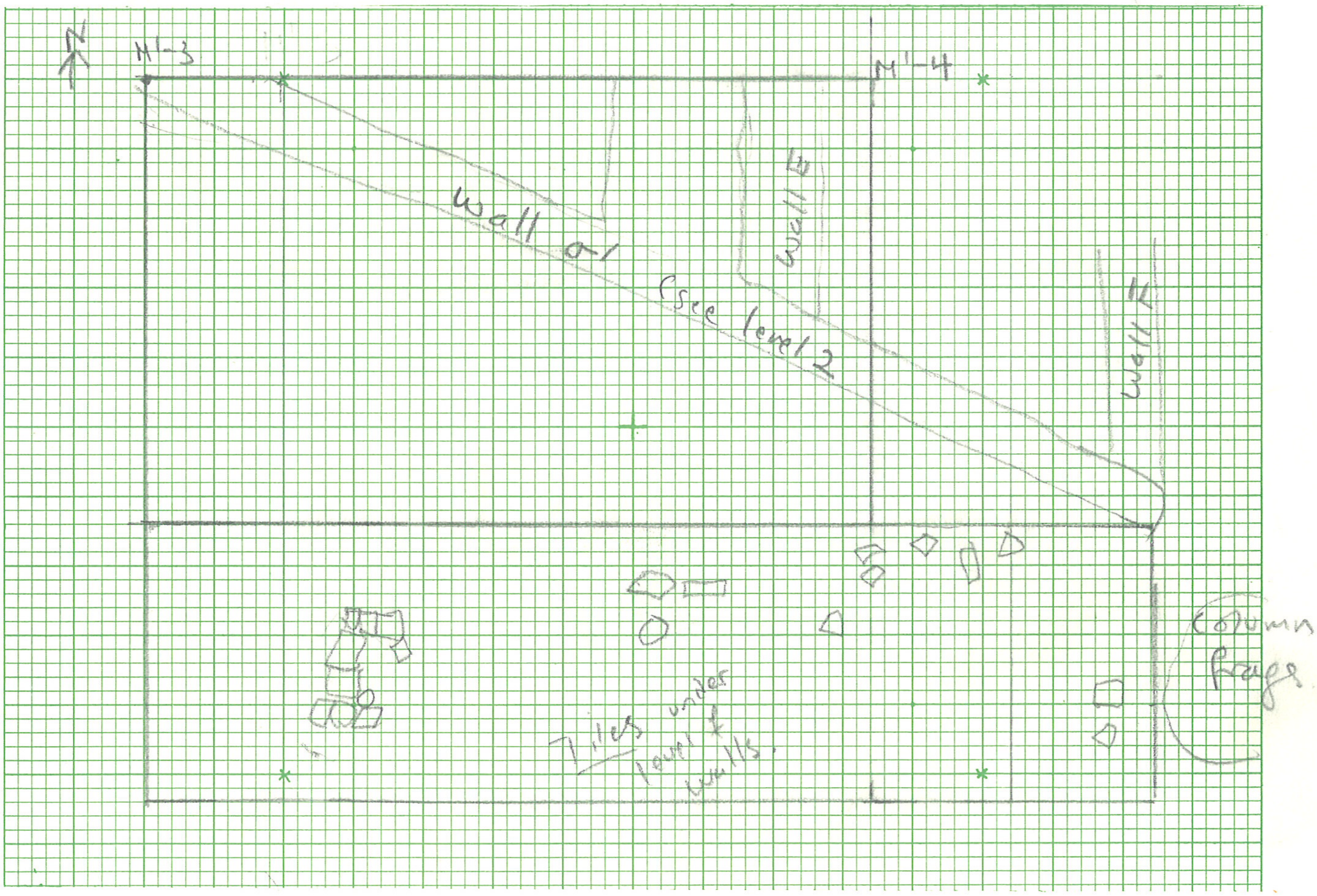
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p.153

Photos Recorded by Date June 9

drawing 14

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Canal Excavation area S of O' wall in Level 3 Rottuta 2

1. Subject M'-3 + M'-4

2. Horizontal location

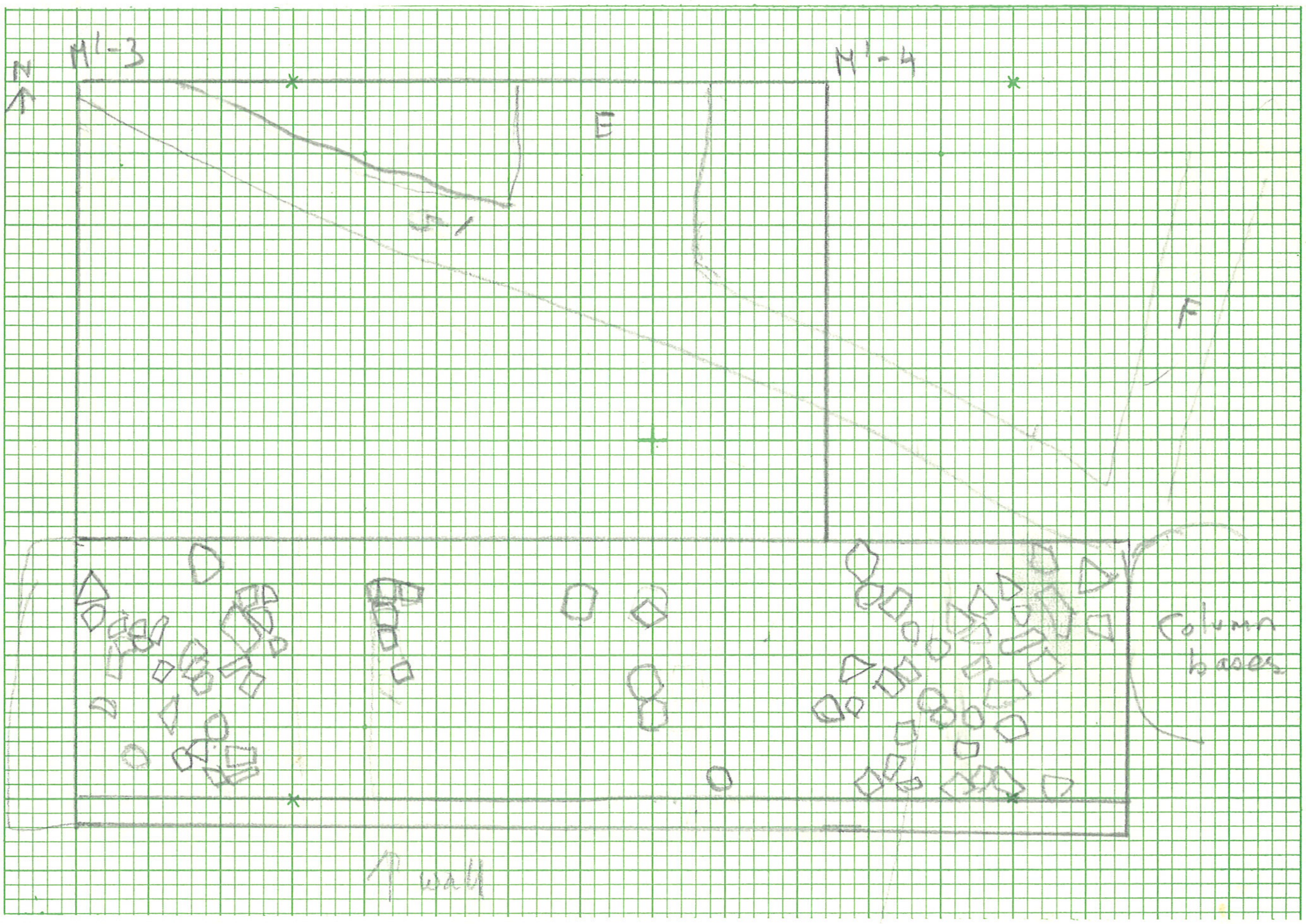
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 155

Photos Recorded by Date June 10 1972

drawing 15

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Canal Excavation Area S of σ' in M'-3 + M-4 Level 4

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

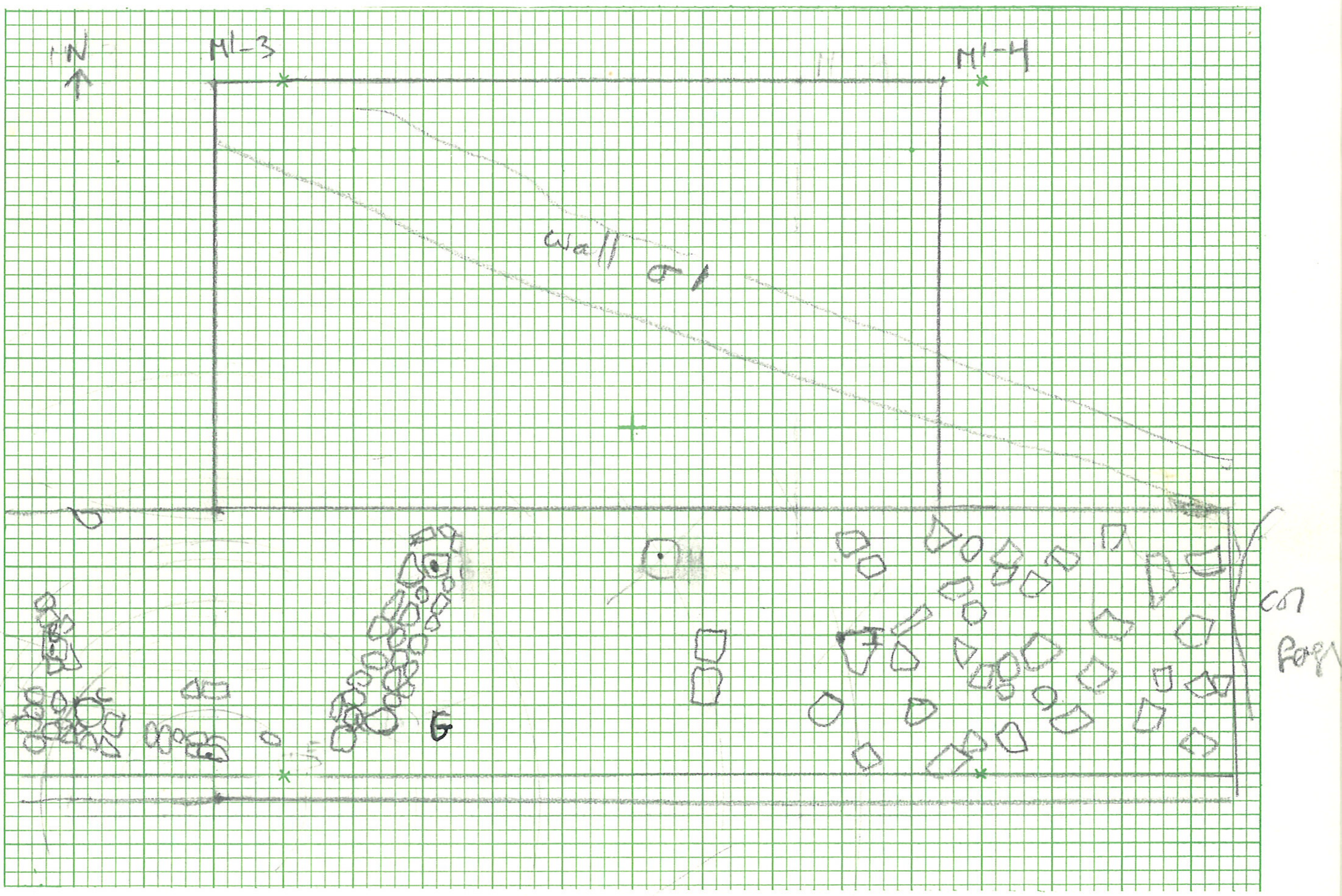
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 157

Photos Recorded by Date June 10

drawing 16

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area ~~N~~ Canal Excavation N'-5 Level 2

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

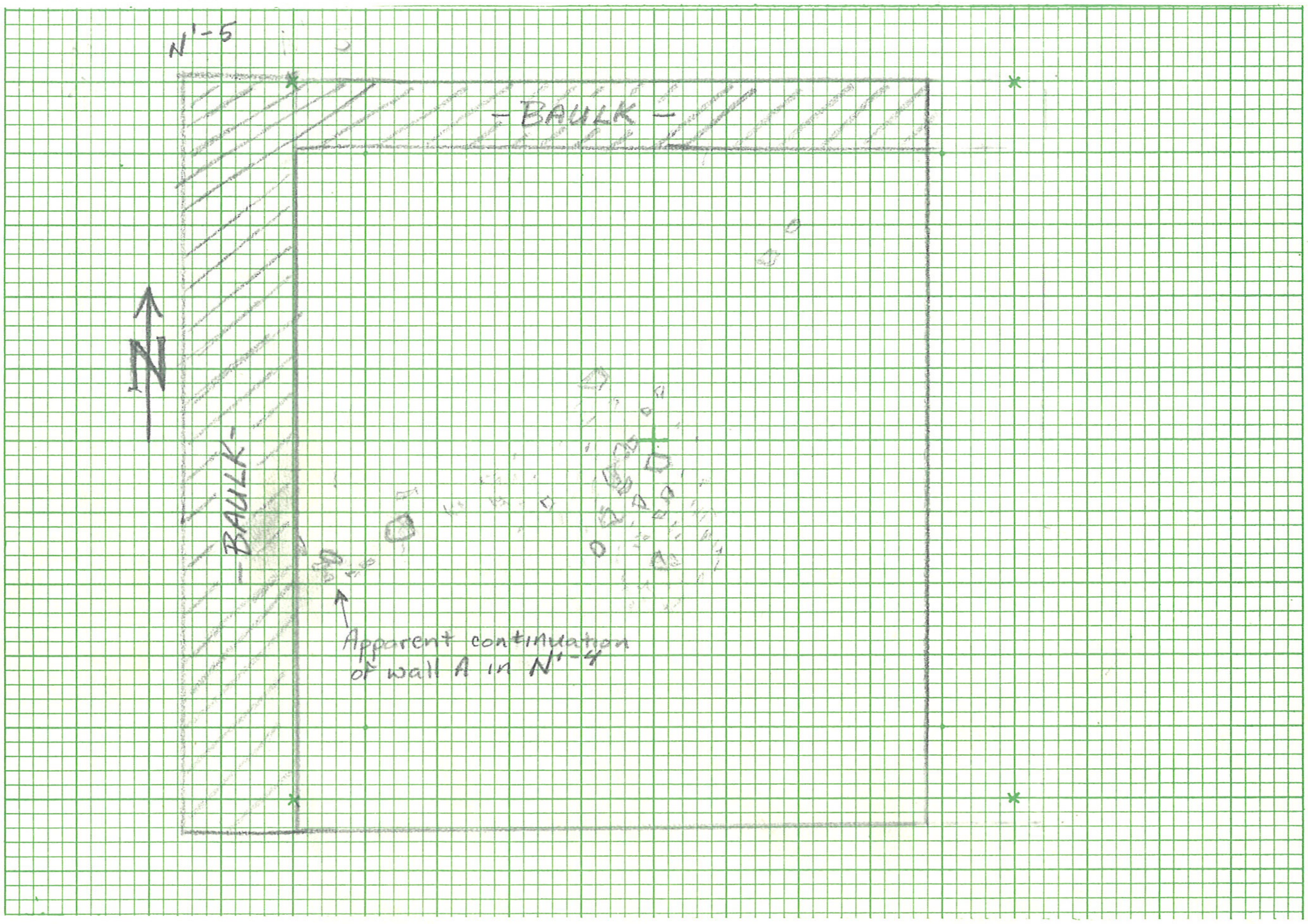
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch



270
240 70
210 210

Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 161

Photos Recorded by JACK ENGLERT Date June 13, 1977

drawing 17

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Casal Excavation area S of wall α' in M'-4 Level 3 batt. 1

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

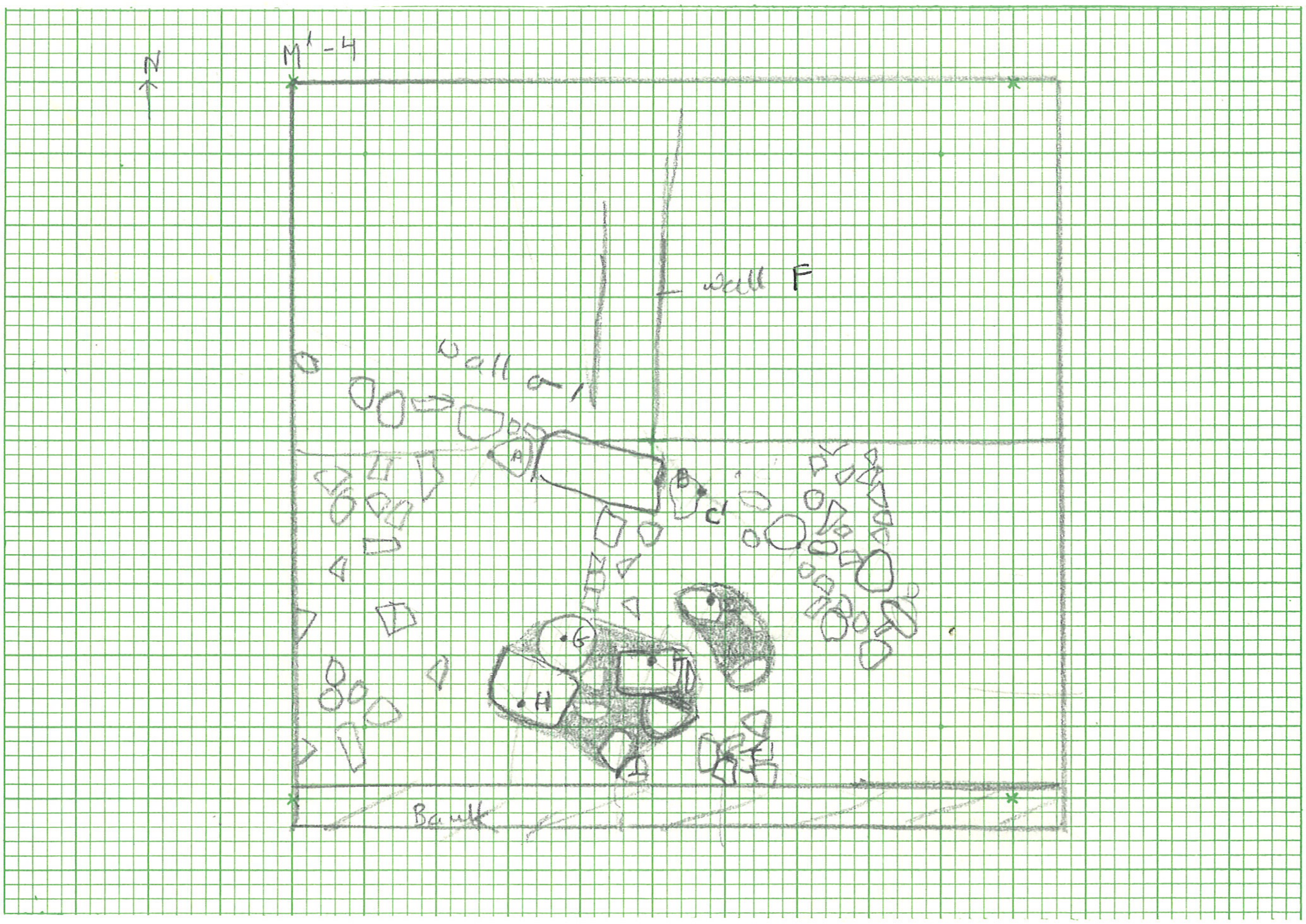
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch Note that level 2 column frags etc. in S end also included on the plan. This is the area ~~[illegible]~~ indicated by the dark area. These are tiles at a level lower than the level of wall α' = level 4.



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 159

Photos Recorded by Rmb Date June 13 1977

drawing 18

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Excavation Level

1. Subject E-W Baulk N'-3 - N'-4
South Face

2. Horizontal location

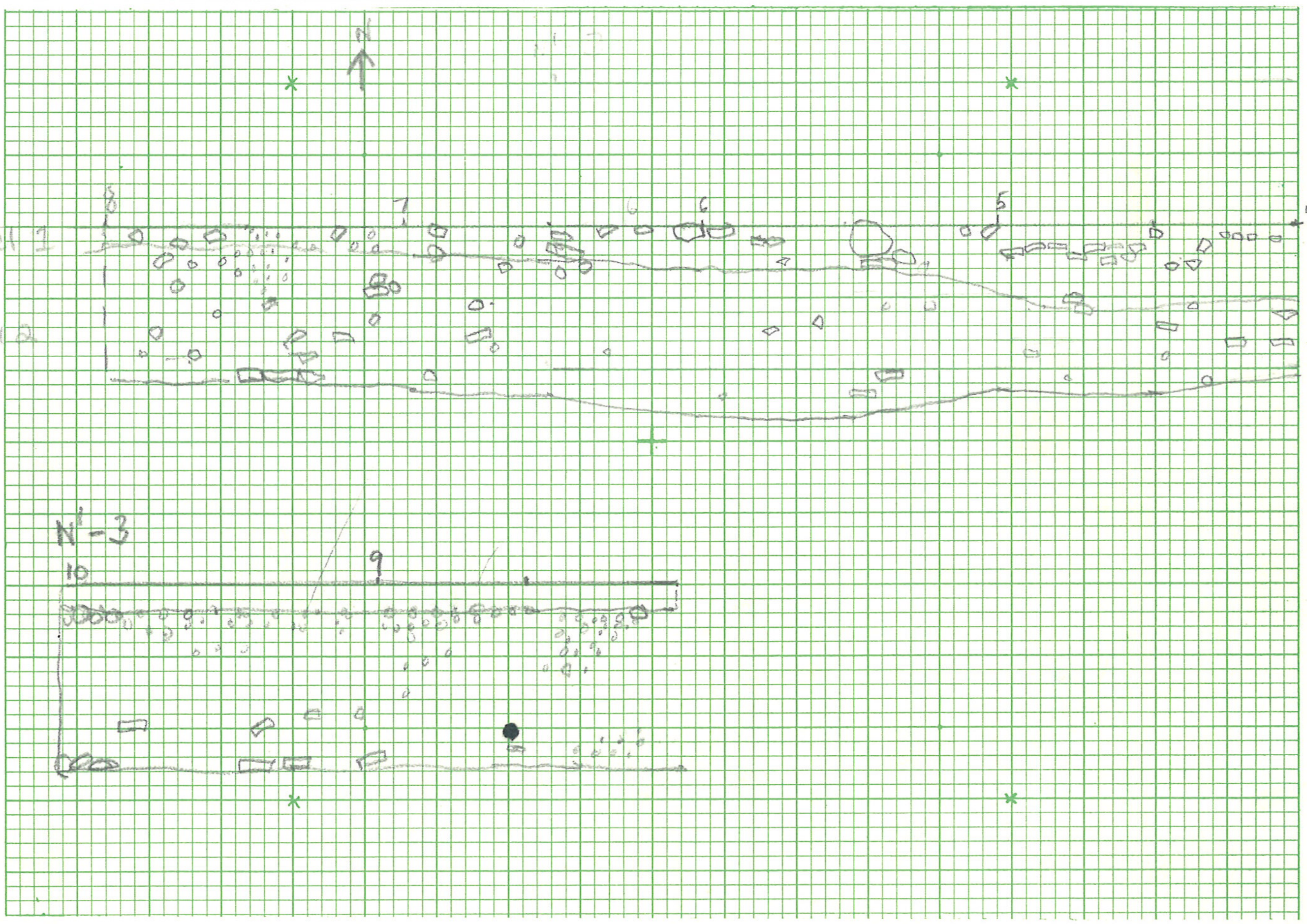
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch c. 15 cm above ~~[illegible]~~ level 2 bottom rust colored earth



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p.167

Photos Recorded by Date

drawing 19

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Excavation Pizzica - Canal Level

1. Subject E-W Bawk of N'-3 + N'-4
~~North~~ South face.

2. Horizontal location

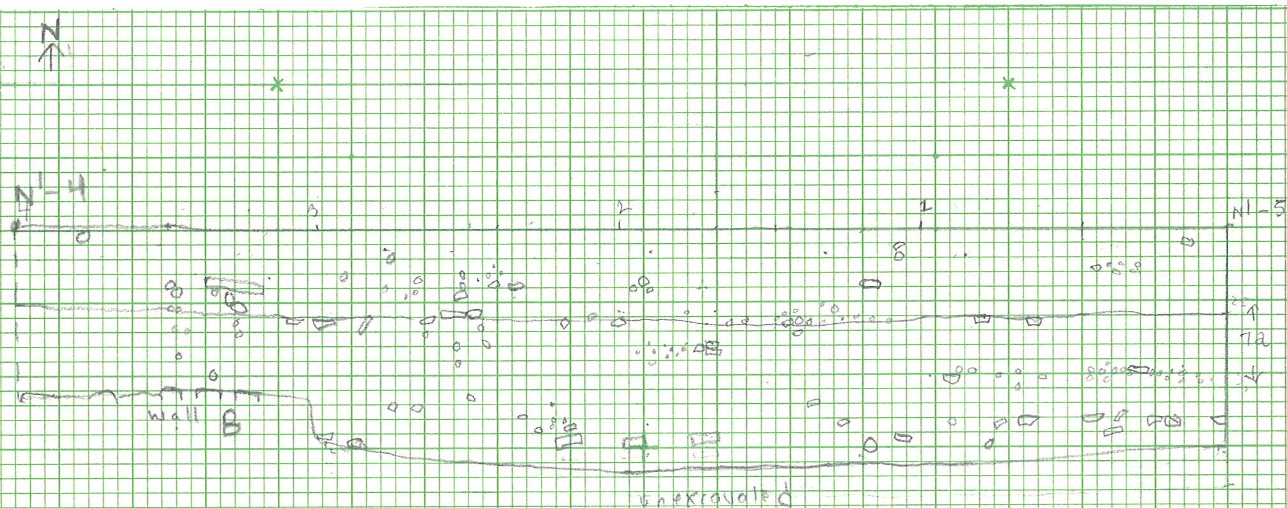
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch



level 1 medium dark brown earth over tiles, some gravel

level 2 - grey brown soil with streaks of rust (colored) earth, gravel + tiles

Scale ? why not ? Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 167

Photos Recorded by Date June 14, 1977

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site Quaniy 20

Area Canal Excavation L'-4 Level 1 + level 2

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

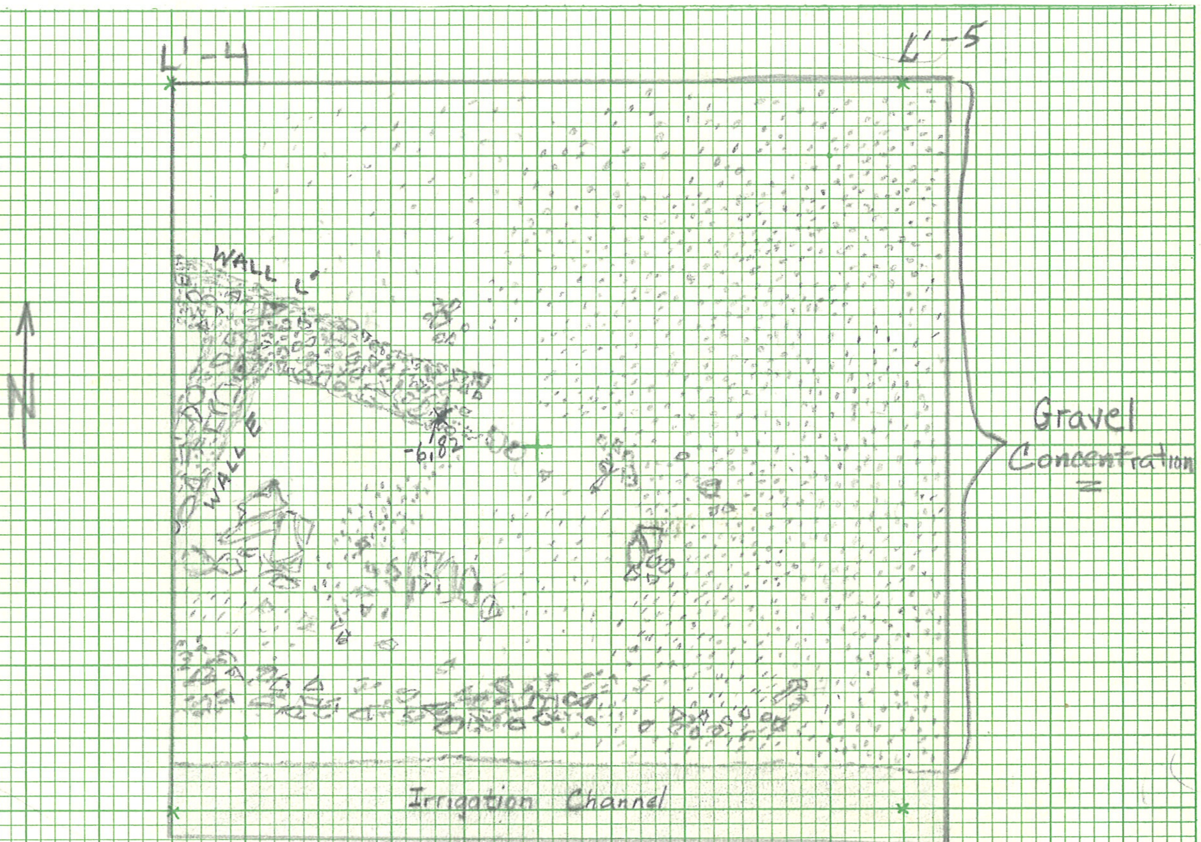
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch Level 2 = level under wall, on this plan



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 149

Photos Recorded by JACK ENGLERT Date June 14, 1977

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site drawing 21

Area M' 1 Excavation ____ Level LEVEL 3

1. Subject ____

2. Horizontal location ____

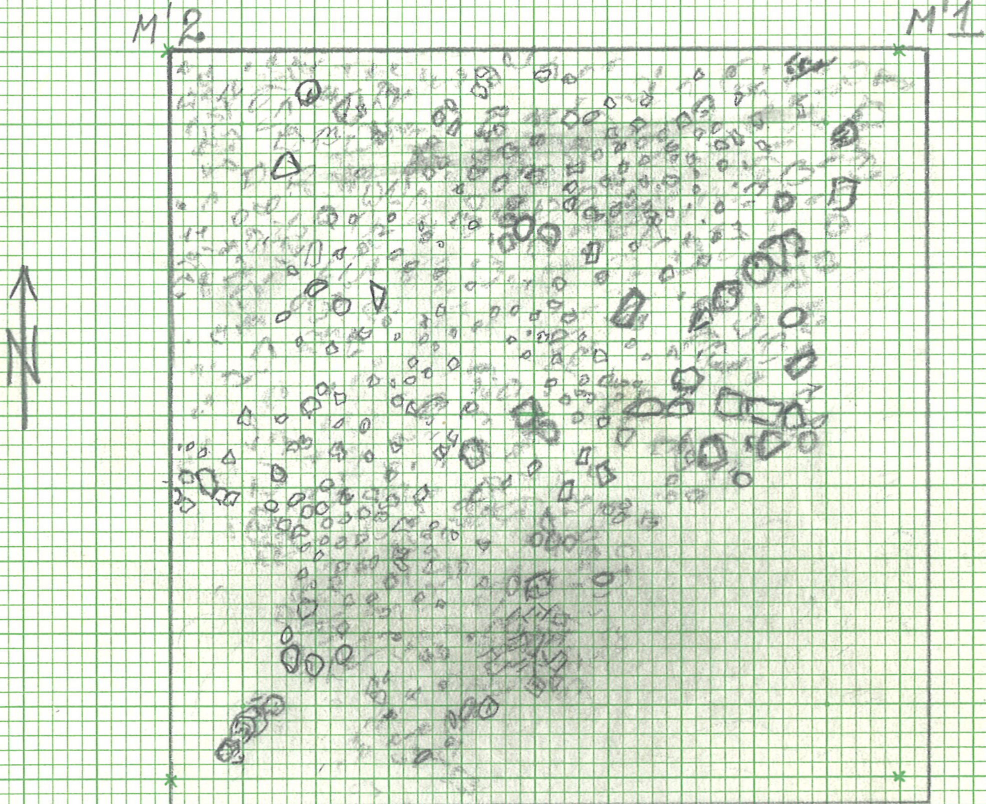
3. Vertical location, strat. position ____

4. Dimensions ____

5. Matrix ____

6. Associations ____

7. Description, discussion, sketch Extensive tile + rock fall w/ possible traces of walls beneath it. Drawing may be misleading in that it attempts to depict the clutter of the fall. The stone and tile fragments are relatively large: maj. of stones .01 - .02m in length w/some larger; maj. of tiles .012 - .022m. in length. Cf. photos for a less subjective depiction of this level.



Scale ____ Title ____

Worked by, using ____

Disposal of specimens ____

Reference Notebook p. 177

Photos ____ Recorded by JACK ENGLERT Date June 15, 1977

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site: drawing 21 B

Area: Excavation: M. 1 Level: 1

1. Subject:

2. Horizontal location:

3. Vertical location, strat. position:

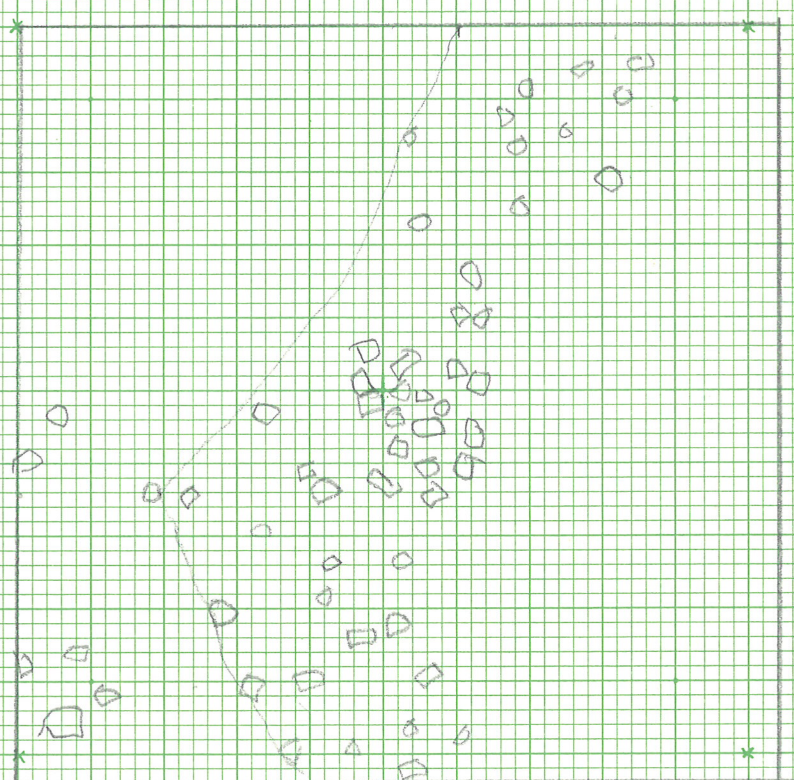
4. Dimensions:

5. Matrix:

6. Associations:

7. Description, discussion, sketch:

Tile fall



Scale: Title:

Worked by, using:

Disposal of specimens:

Reference: notebook p. 177

Photos: Recorded by: Date:

drawing

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site 22

Area CANAN Excavation M'-5 Level 2

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

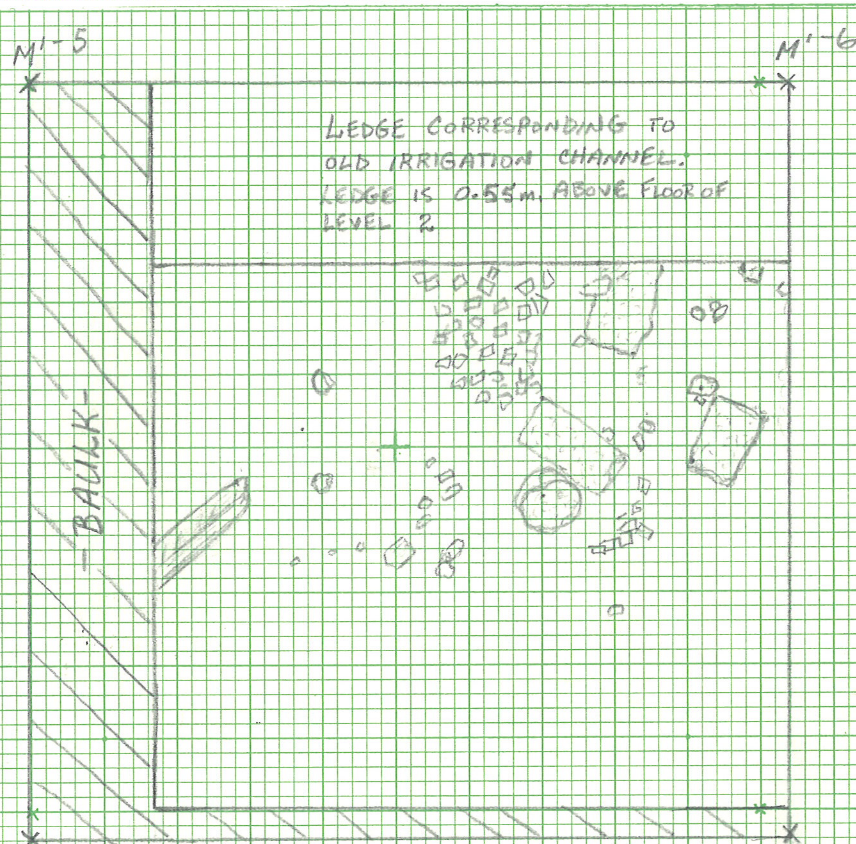
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch SEVERAL large architectural stones were present at this level. All were rectangular in form, except one large fragment which appears to be from a column. Tiles and small stones were present throughout the soil, however there was a heavy concentration of tiles in the north-central portion of the square



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 179

Photos Recorded by JACK ENGLERT Date JUNE 16, 1977

drawing 36

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area PIZZICA CANAL Excavation EXCAV. OF FIREPLACE 2 (N'-3) Level LEVEL 4

1. Subject LEVEL 2 OF FIREPLACE 2

2. Horizontal location

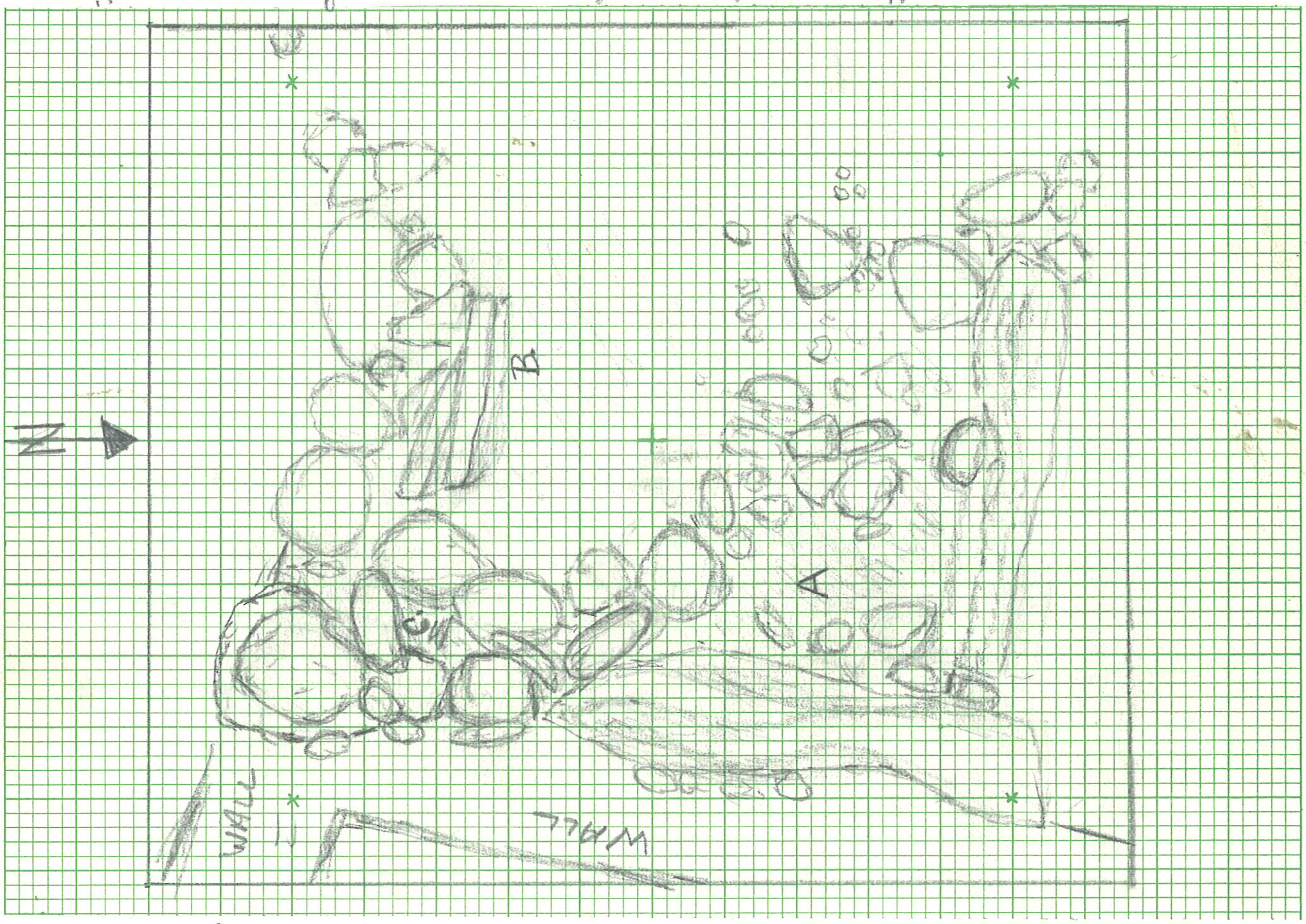
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch Do to human error this drawing is slightly off, therefore measurements (CF. Supp. drawing + PHOTOGRAPHS) have been supplied to increase the accuracy of the drawing. (A.) = Greatest concentration of ash as indicated by blackish hue of clay. (B.) = Several flat stones which appear to have fallen in from the North wall. (C.) = Area were fragments of vase were found in + around the rocks of that section. South wall seems to be part of structure, while East wall appears to abut against a cross wall; thus "Fireplace 2" appears to located in a corner of a room.



Scale 1X10 (.10 m. = 1.00 m) Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 173

Photos Recorded by JACK ENGLERT Date June 17, 1977

drawing 23

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Canal **Excavation** L'-5 **Level** 2 + 3 (Trench 1)

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

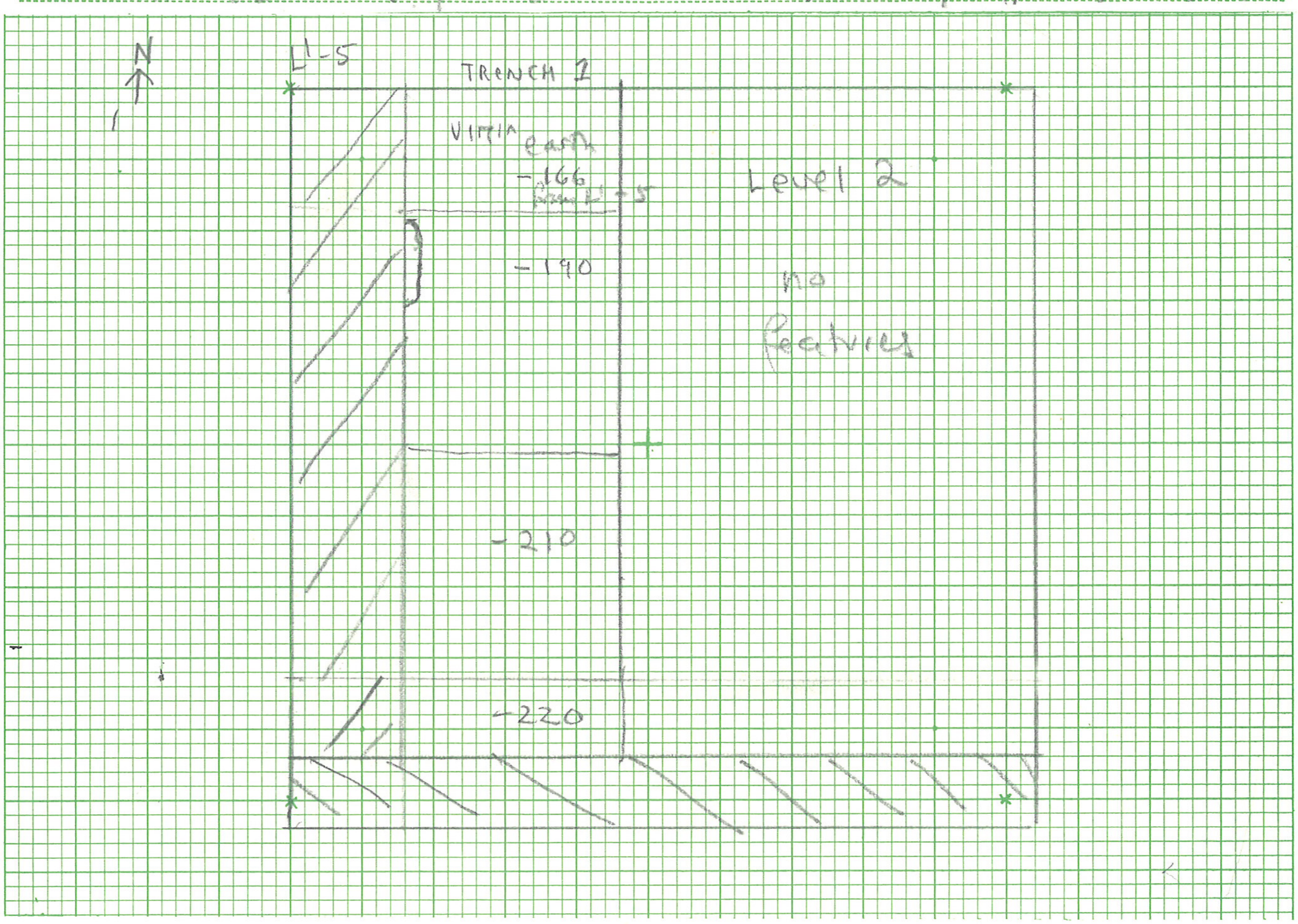
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch except for 1 large limestone block/stone in NE, the square was devoid of features. In a test trench, trench II (1.41' x 4.50'), the square was excavated to virgin earth which was reached at -166 from L'-5 + in the South at a depth of -220. In the soil above virgin earth were some large fieldstones (level 3)



Scale **Title**

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 181

Photos **Recorded by** **Date** June 22

drawing 24

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area

Excavation L'-5

Level

1. Subject Section N face TRENCH 1

2. Horizontal location

3. Vertical location, strat. position

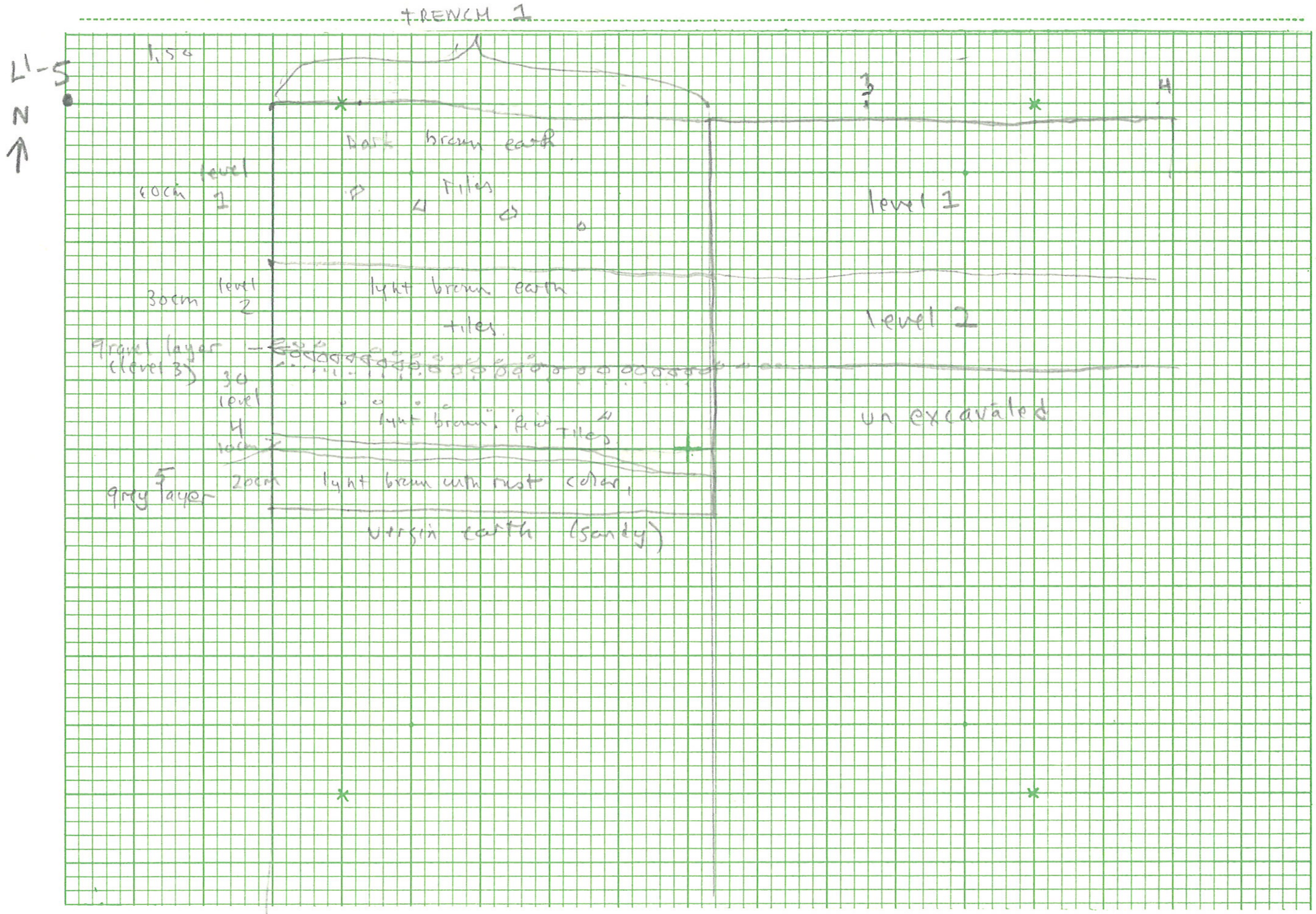
4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch note That these levels were not noted as precisely in the report as they are only visible in the baulk

TRENCH 1



Scale

Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 181

Photos

Recorded by

Date

drawing 25

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Excavation L'-5 Level

1. Subject Section west face, TRENCH I

2. Horizontal location

3. Vertical location, strat. position

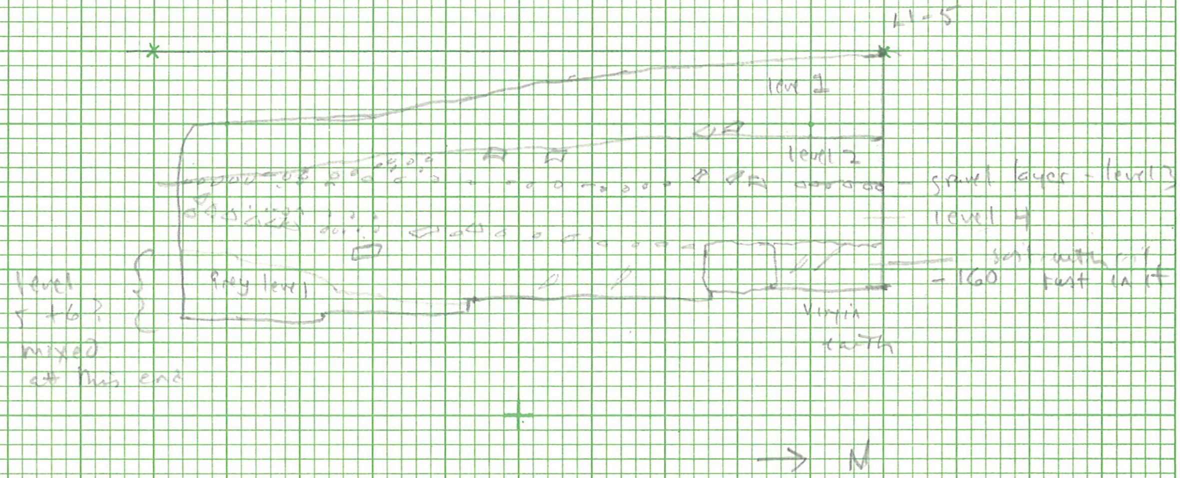
4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch

Note that in this section, unlike the N face, there is a less well-defined stratigraphy, especially in the S where the soil is gravelly & light brown & virgin earth is reached at its lowest point.



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 181

Photos Recorded by Date

drawing 26

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Canal Excavation N'-5 Level 4+5

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

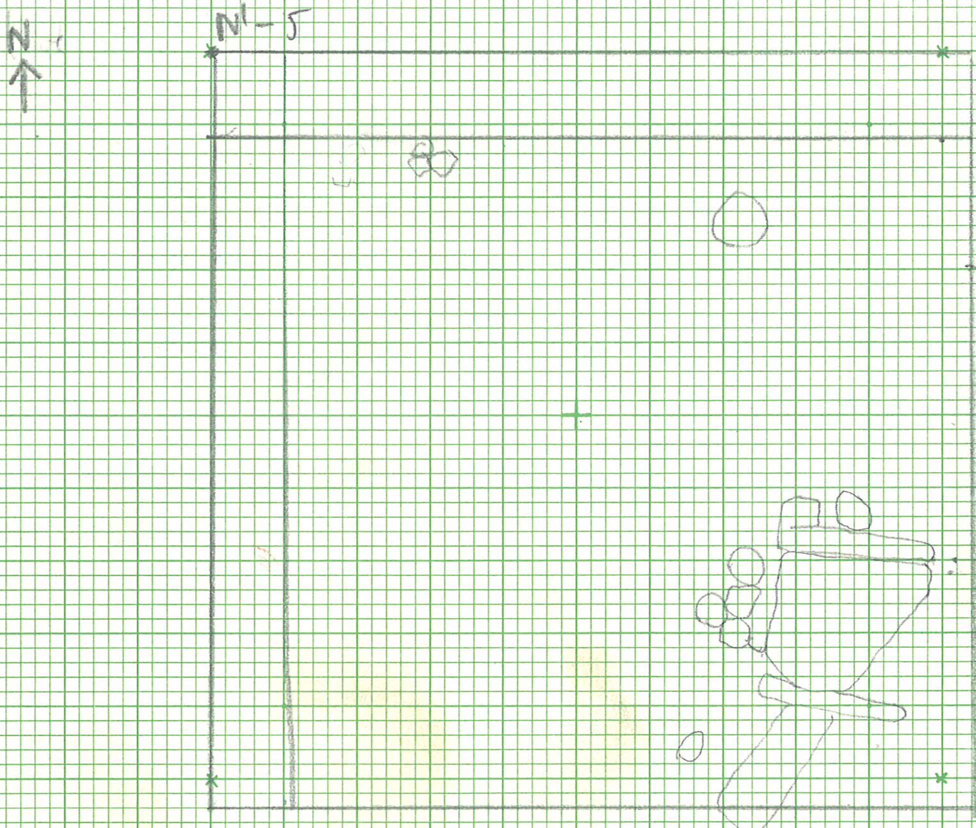
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch Square rapidly filling with H_2O. Only features are some fieldstones, a large flat block in the SE of the square (ca. 60 cm long) + several blocks lying vertically near this flat block. There are also several smaller conglomerate blocks south of it. These do not seem to be in situ, but rather to have tumbled into position. To the south, in O'-5, no features were found.



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 163

Photos Recorded by Date June 21 1977

drawing 27

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Excavation N'-5 Level

1. Subject Section E-W Baulk btwn N'-5 + M'-5, South Face

2. Horizontal location

3. Vertical location, strat. position level 1: c. 50 cm. Dark brown soil, small white

4. Dimensions shells in it, tile + gravel

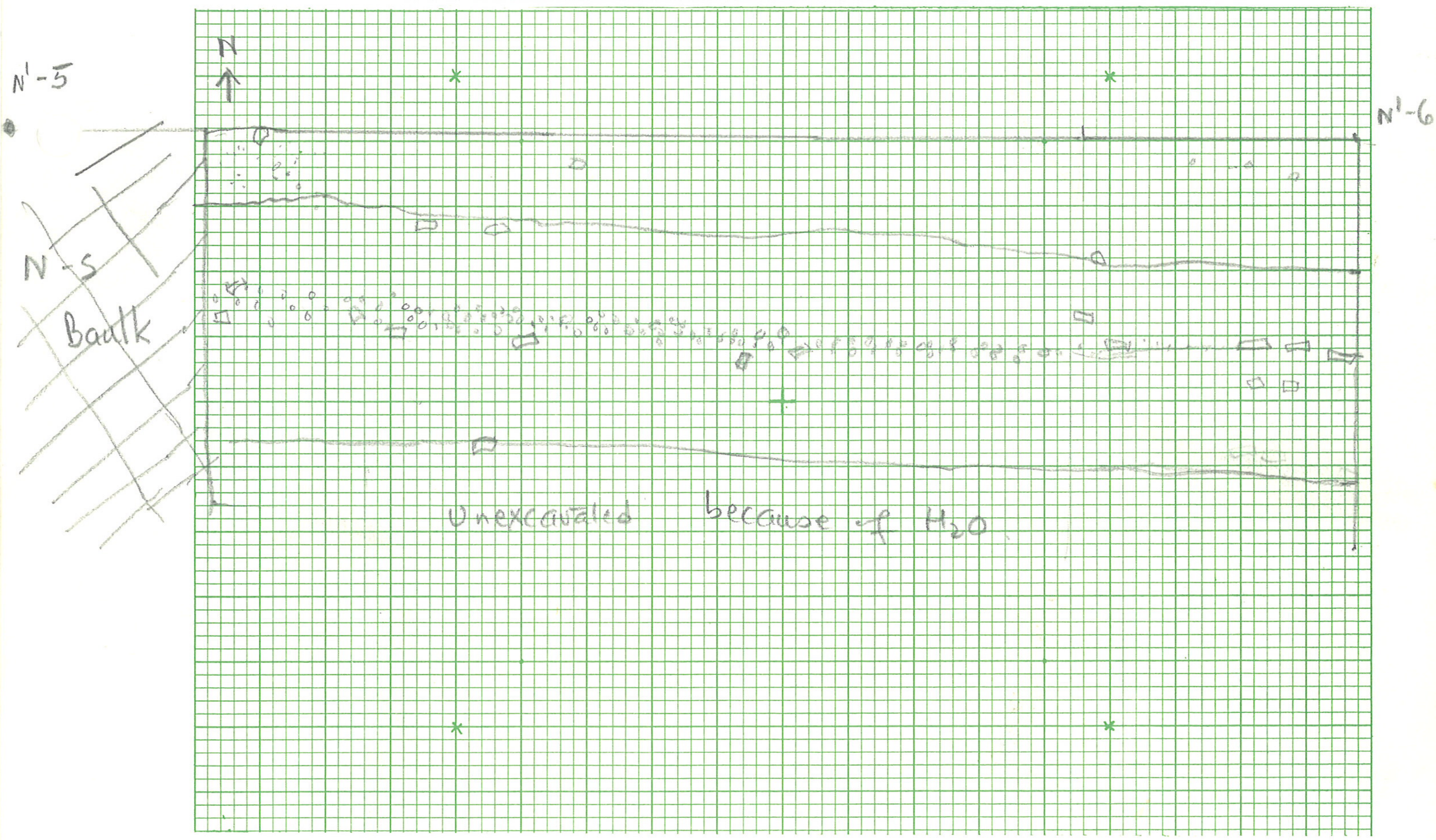
5. Matrix

6. Associations level 2: c. 30 cm - lighter, dry soil, also some gravel + tiles which ends in a gravel + tile layer

note gravel/tile layer same level as tile fall #1 in N'-6 Section

7. Description, discussion, sketch level 3 under gravel layer in which there are also tiles. light brown soil

level 4: Dark grey clay like soil unfinished, due to H_2O



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 163

Photos Recorded by Date

drawing 28

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Excavation Level

1. Subject (2) Section of E-W Baulk btwn L'-4 + K'-4, South face 1E

2. Horizontal location

3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch level 1 = dark brown earth full of gravel, tiles + ceramics - to the level of the wall cota! + the tile fall associated with it   level 2 - the level below the level of the wall + tile fall. - light brown, hard earth, in some areas full of gravel

Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 151

Photos Recorded by RMcA Date June 21

drawing 29

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Canal Excavation N'-6 Level

1. Subject Section, East-West Baulk between N'-6 + M'-6, South face.

2. Horizontal location

3. Vertical location, strat. position level 1 Dark brown earth with black gravel

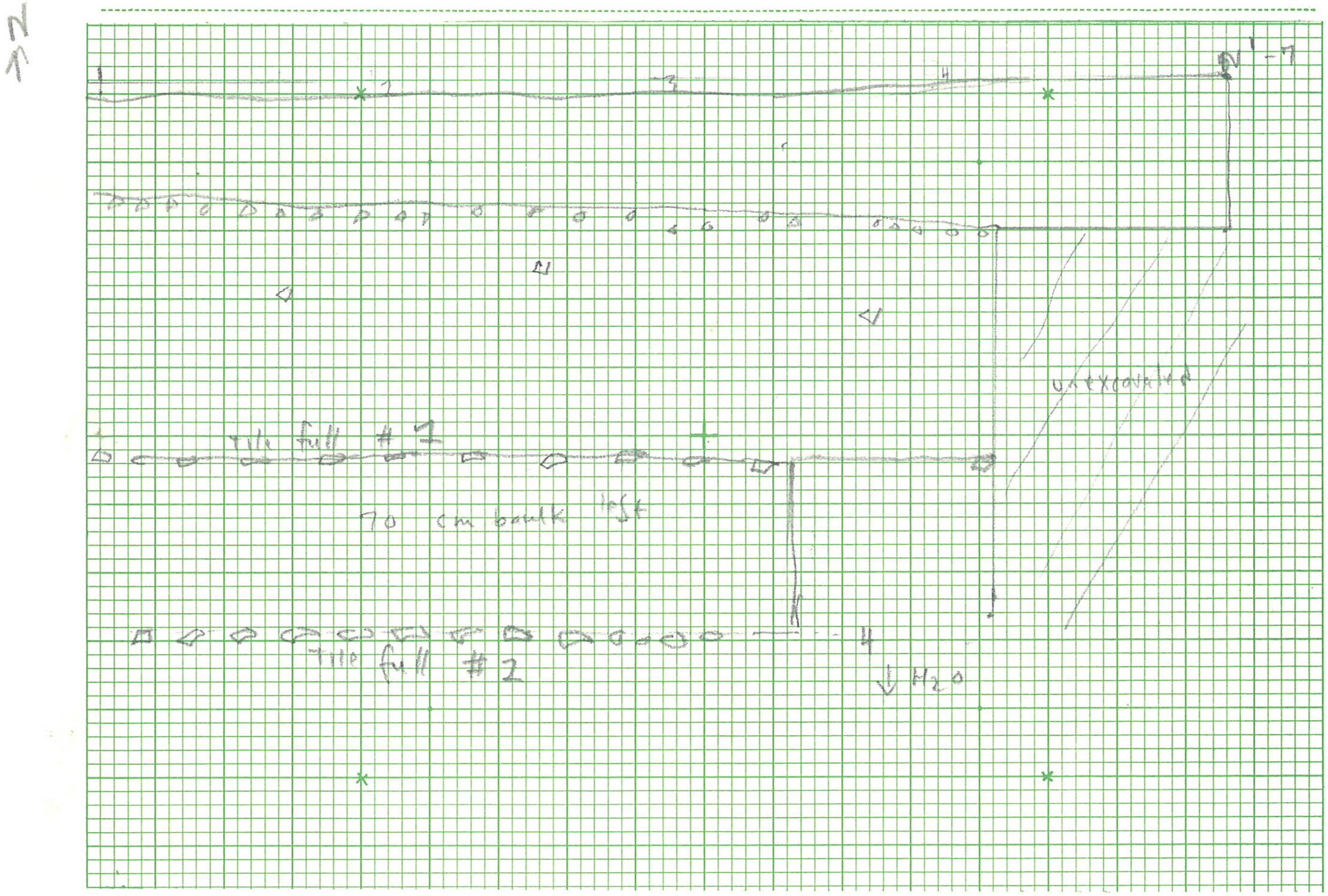
4. Dimensions level 2 - lighter brown dry earth with a heavy concentration of gravel at the top of the level. This level ends at the tile fall #1

5. Matrix

6. Associations level 3 - below tile fall #1 brown moist soil

7. Description, discussion, sketch

level 4 - below tile fall #2 to H_2O Dark grey claylike soil



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook PZ 1977 p.1

Photos Recorded by Date June 24 1977

drawing 30

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Excavation Level

1. Subject N1-6 Section [illegible]

2. Horizontal location

3. Vertical location, strat. position

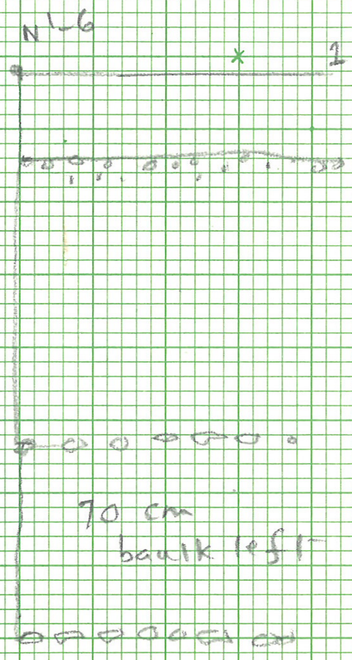
4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch

N ↑



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook PZ 1977, p. 1

Photos Recorded by Date

drawing 31

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

should be L'-4

Area Excavation M'-4 walls L' + E Level

1. Subject Skeleton in the Corner

2. Horizontal location

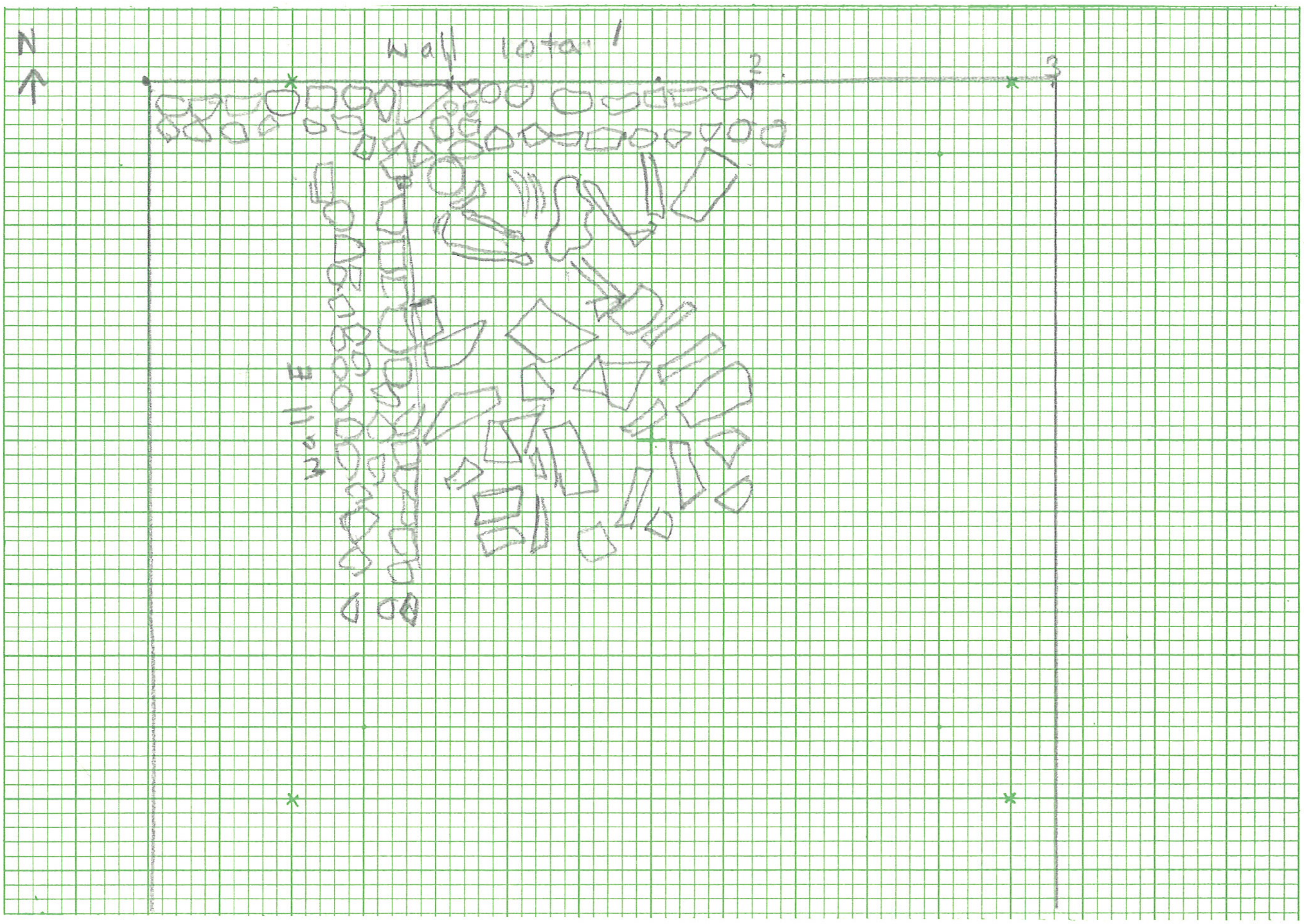
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference Notebook p. 187

Photos Recorded by RMW Date June 24

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site drawing 32

Area ______ Excavation N'-6 Level 3+4

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

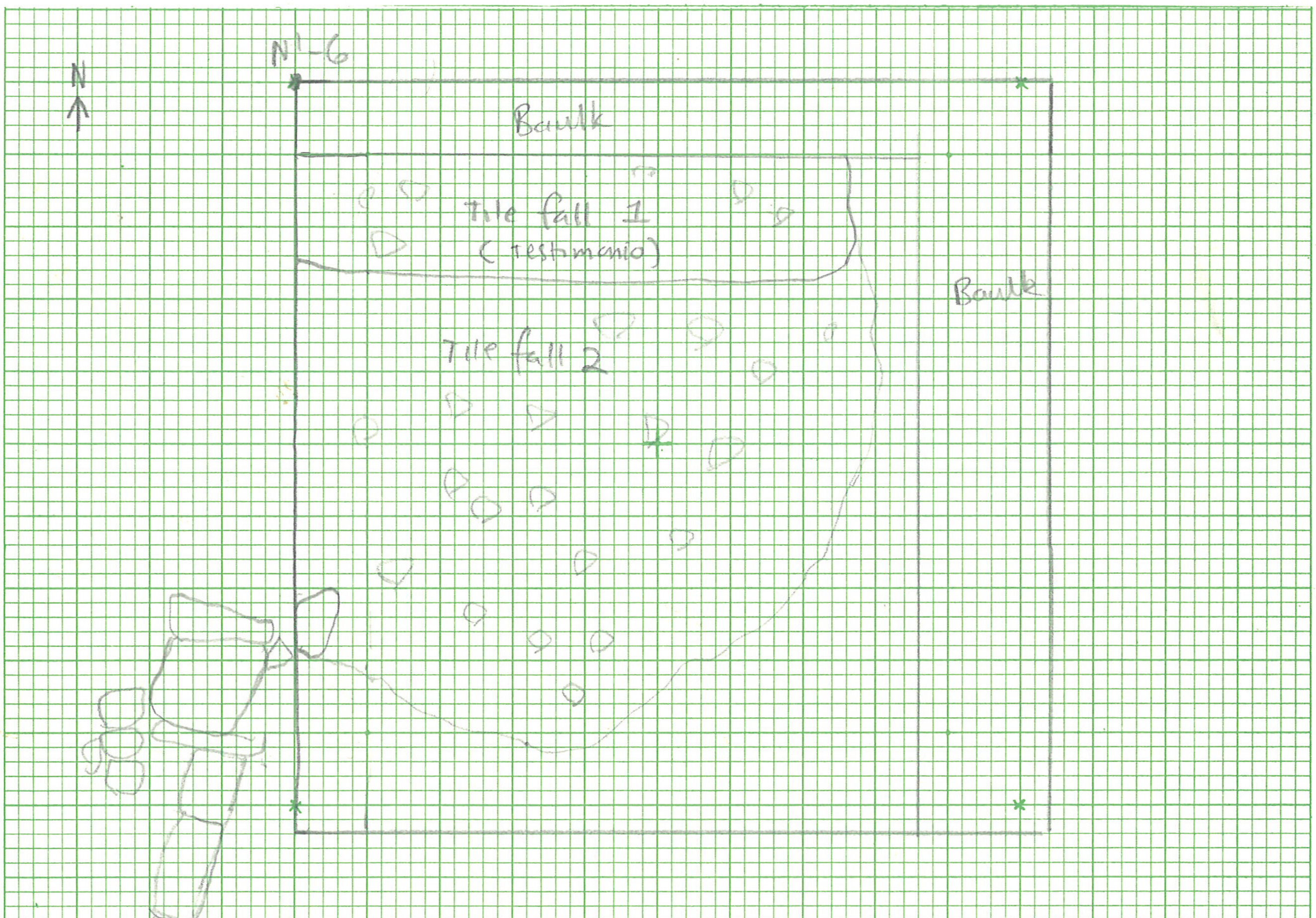
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch



Scale ______ Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 183

Photos ______ Recorded by RMG Date June 28 1977

drawing 33

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Pizzica Excavation Canal Level 3+4 + level 5

1. Subject TRIANGLE 1 (N'-3, N'-4)

2. Horizontal location

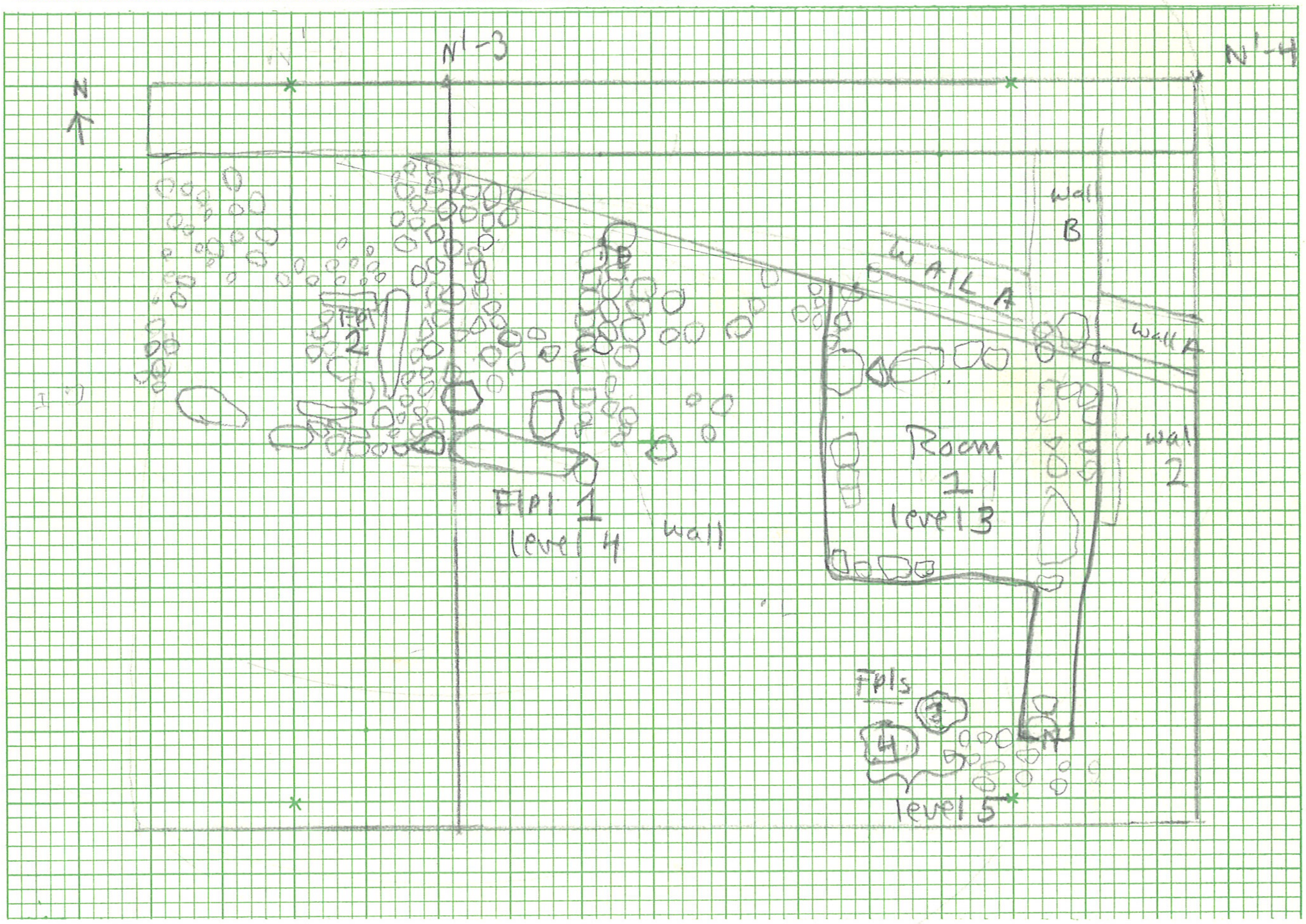
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 171

Photos Recorded by Date

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site: drawing 34

Area: Canal Excavation: Triangle I (N'-3, N'-4) Level: 3, 4, 5,

1. Subject:

2. Horizontal location:

3. Vertical location, strat. position:

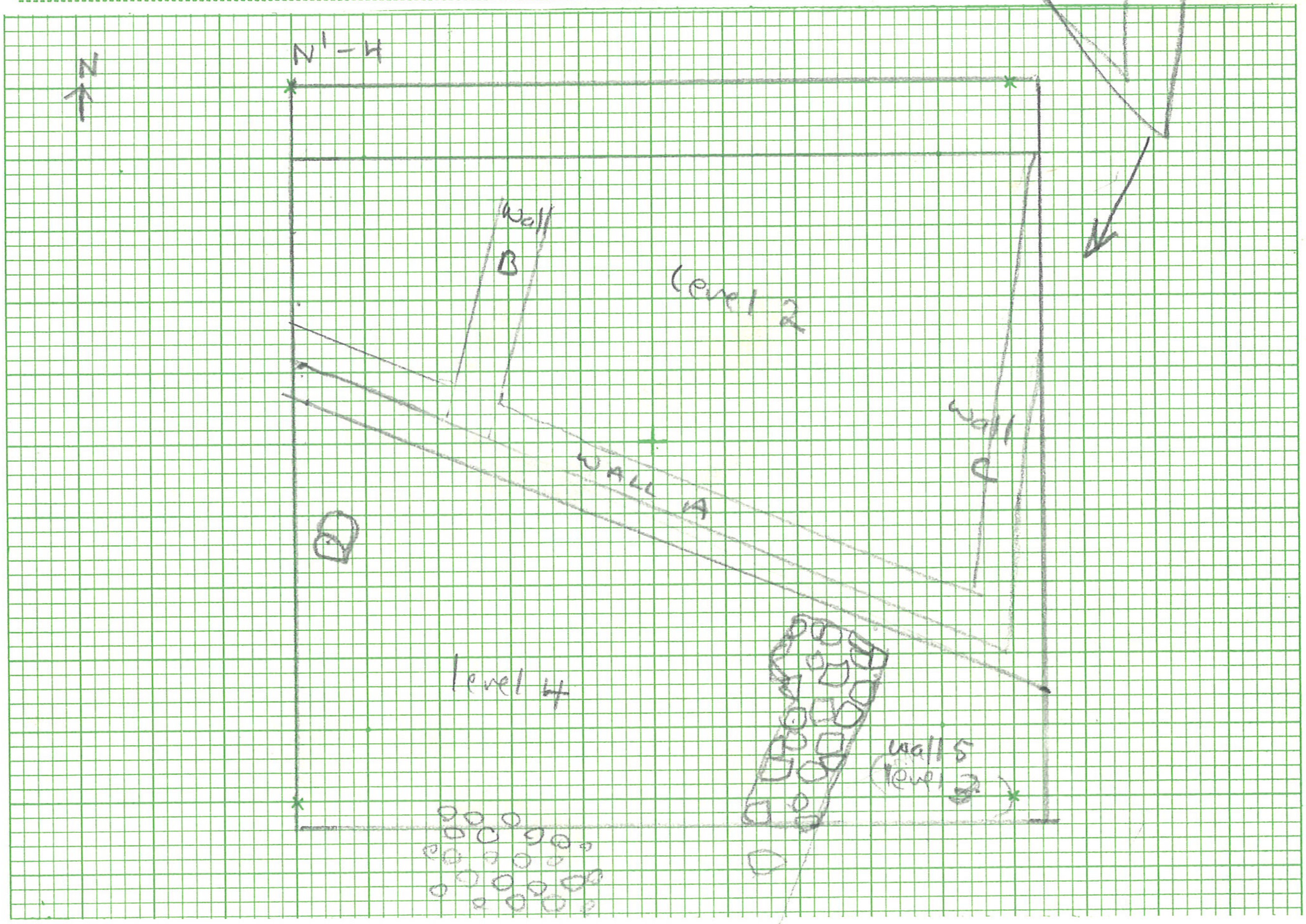
4. Dimensions:

5. Matrix:

6. Associations:

7. Description, discussion, sketch:

Sayp? 3, 4 here
SLA



Scale: Title:

Worked by, using:

Disposal of specimens:

Reference: notebook p. 169

Photos: Recorded by: Date:

drawing 35

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Excavation Level

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

3. Vertical location, strat. position

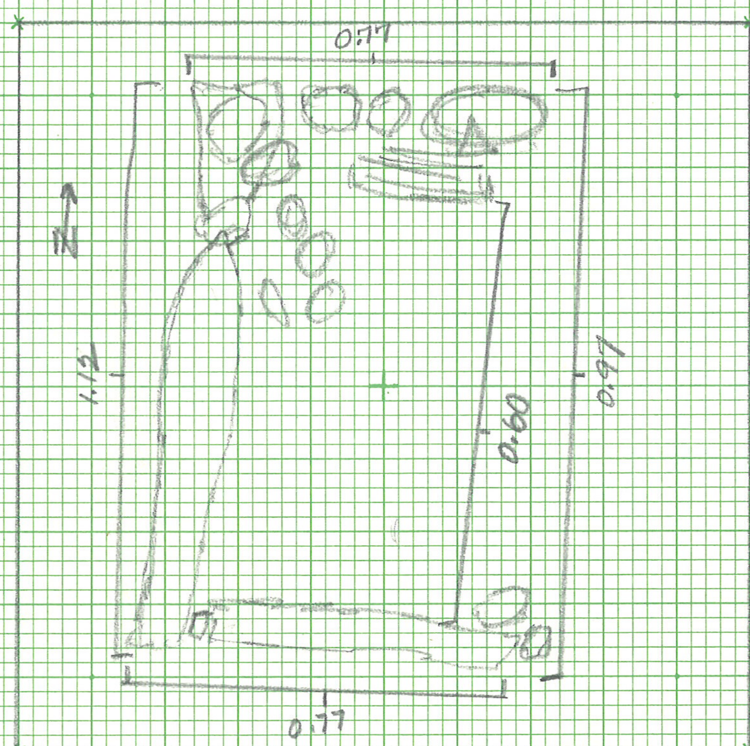
4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch

SUPPLEMENTAL DRAWING FOR LEVEL 2 of FIREPLACE 2



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook p. 173

Photos Recorded by Date June 17, 1977

drawing 37

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area Excavation Level

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

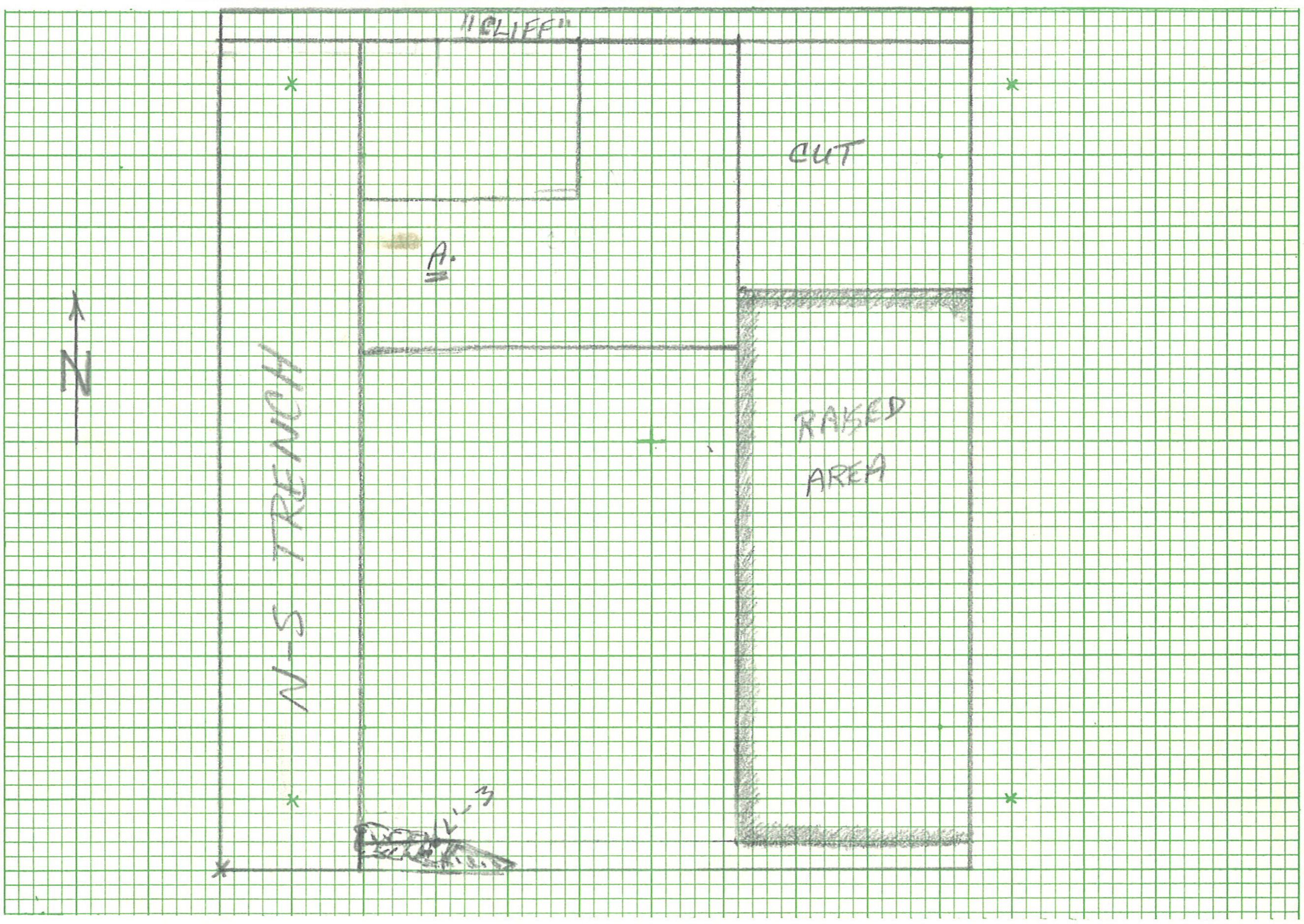
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch PURPOSE OF DRAWING IS TO INDICATE CONDITIONS IN AREA WHERE N-S. TRENCH WAS EXTENDED. A. IS c. 0.20m. above the rest of the extension area.



Scale Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook PZ 1977 p. 7

Photos Recorded by Date

drawing 38

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area PIZZICA - CANAL Excavation NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION Level STRATIGRAPHY

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

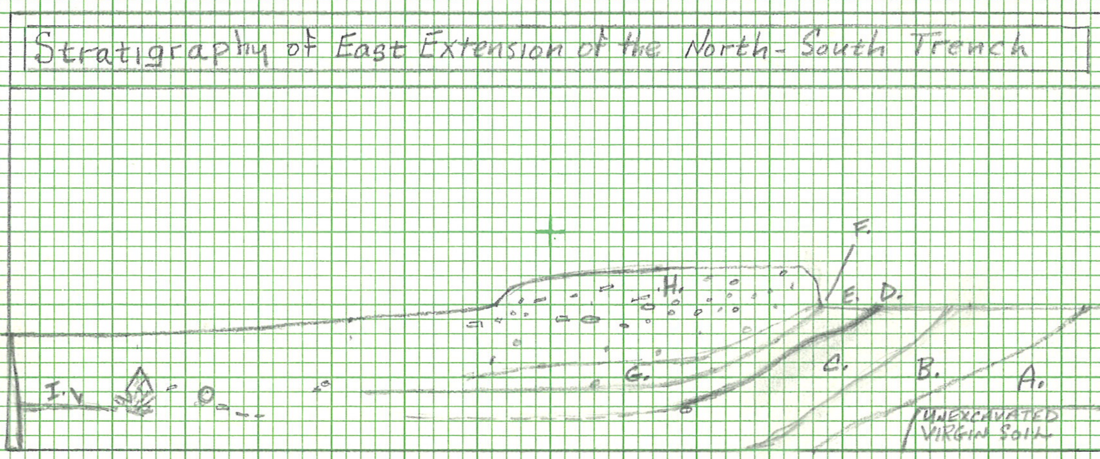
3. Vertical location, strat. position

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch A. - VIRGIN SOIL "GOLDEN" w/PEBBLES B. GRAYISH "CHOCOLATE" C. YELLOWISH BROWN D. CHARCOAL LAYER - APPEARS TO FAINTLY CONT. SOUTHWARD E. SOIL SIMILAR TO C. F. THIN "PINKISH" BAND, FAINT TRACES INDICATE ITS CONTINUANCE SOUTHWARD TO SOME DEGREE G. LAYER OF "CHOCOLATE" TYPE SOIL, MAY BE ASSOC. w/ E H. LIGHT BROWN "CREME" w/MANY STONES & TILES I. BURN LAYER - POSSIBLE CONTINUATION OF D. SEQUENCE OF PICTURES IN MORNING LIGHT, PLUS MANY OTHERS HAVE BEEN TAKEN OF STRATIGRAPHY. HOWEVER THE USEFULNESS OF THE PHOTOGRAPHS REMAINS TO BE SEEN. THIS DRAWING ITSELF MAY BE ADDED TO AT A LATER DATE



Scale 1:50 Title STRATIGRAPHY OF EAST EXTENSION OF THE NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference notebook PZ 1977 p. 31

Photos Recorded by JACK ENGLERT Date JUNE 29-30, 1977

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site drawing 39

Area ______ Excavation PIZZICA CANAL ______ Level ______

1. Subject ______

2. Horizontal location L'-4
Western edge of cut defined by modern fill and baulk

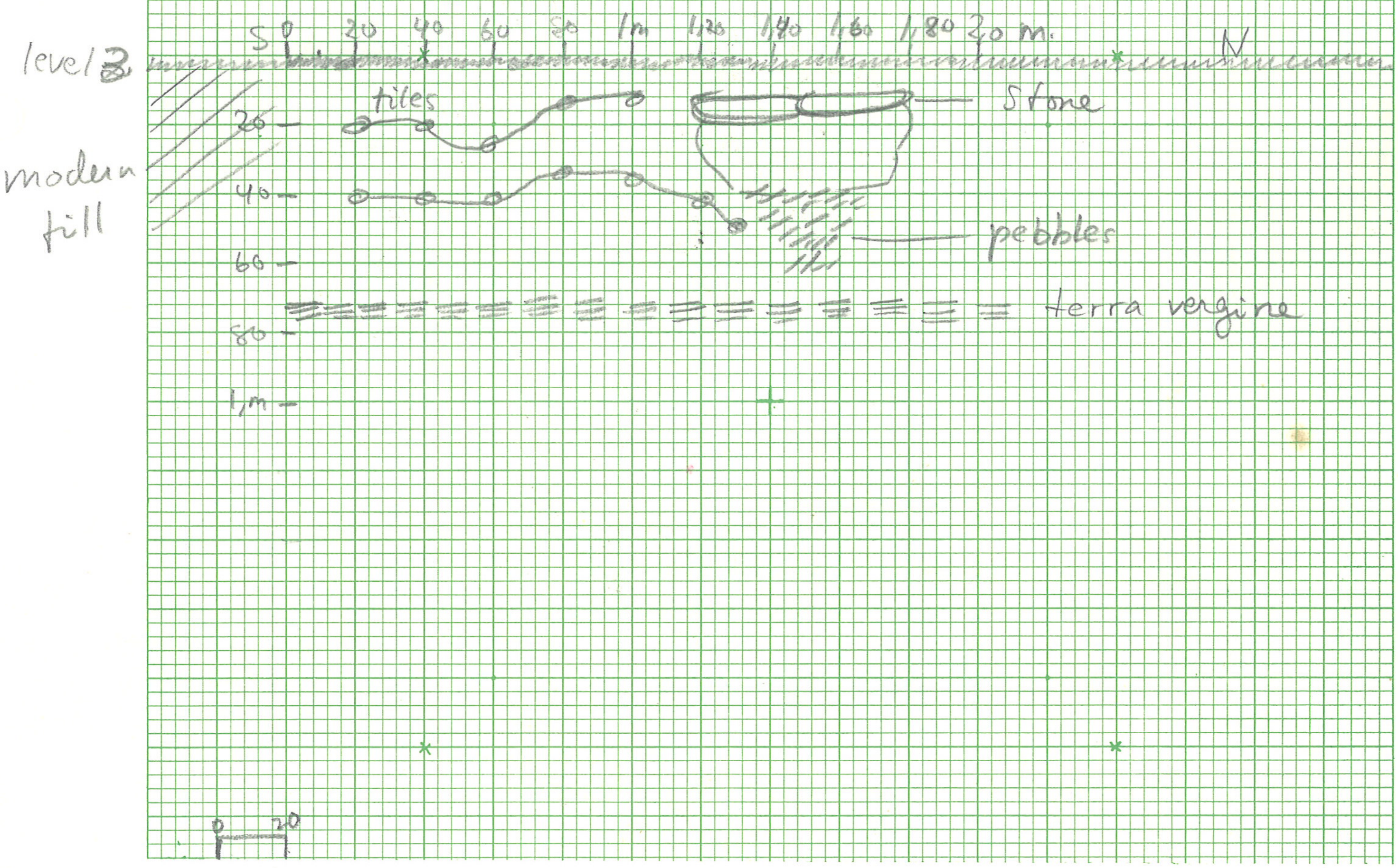
3. Vertical location, strat. position northern continuation of wall E

4. Dimensions ______

5. Matrix ______

6. Associations ______

7. Description, discussion, sketch ______



Scale 1=4 Title ______

Worked by, using ______

Disposal of specimens ______

Reference notebook PZ 1977 p. 37

Photos ______ Recorded by IE Date 29 June 1977

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area M' -1 Excavation PIZZICA Level 4, BATT. 6

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

3. Vertical location, strat. position SEE PLAN AND FIELD NOTES.

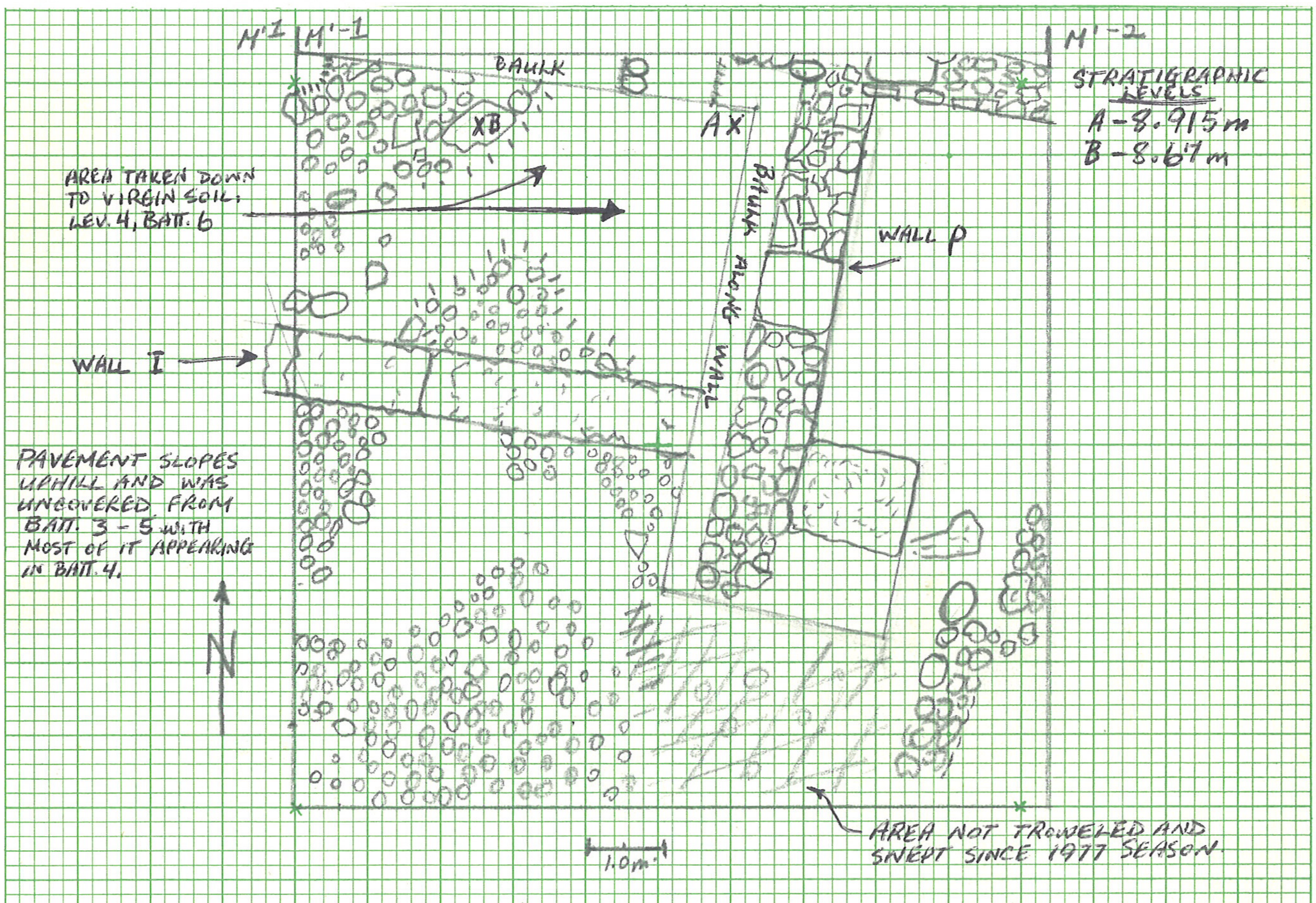
4. Dimensions 5.0 m. X 5.0 m.

5. Matrix GRAY CLAY OF VARYING CONSISTENCIES, SEE FIELD NOTE BOOK

6. Associations THE PAVEMENT ON BASIS OF ITS APPEARANCE AND THE MATERIAL ASSOC WITH IT IS 6th c. WALL I IS ABOVE THE PAVEMENT AND NOT LINKED WITH IT. WALL P + THE EASTERN THIRD OF THE SQUARE WERE EXCAVATED IN 1976 AND REEXAMINED IN 1977.

7. Description, discussion, sketch

PAVEMENT IS CONTINUATION OF 6th century pavement to south. Much 6th c. pottery and some figurines found associated with it. Wall I is later in date than the 6th apparently, since it lies above the pavement. However the material associated with it was predomnately of 6th c. date.



Scale 1:50 Title

Worked by, using ITALIAN WORKMEN USING PICKS AND TROWELS, SUPERVISOR DID SOME OF THE TROWELING

Disposal of specimens BOXES

Reference

Photos YES Recorded by JACK M. ENGLERT JR. Date JUNE 29, 1978

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site Pizzica

Area M'-2,-3 Excavation Pizzica Level 3, BATT. 2 SOUNDING III

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

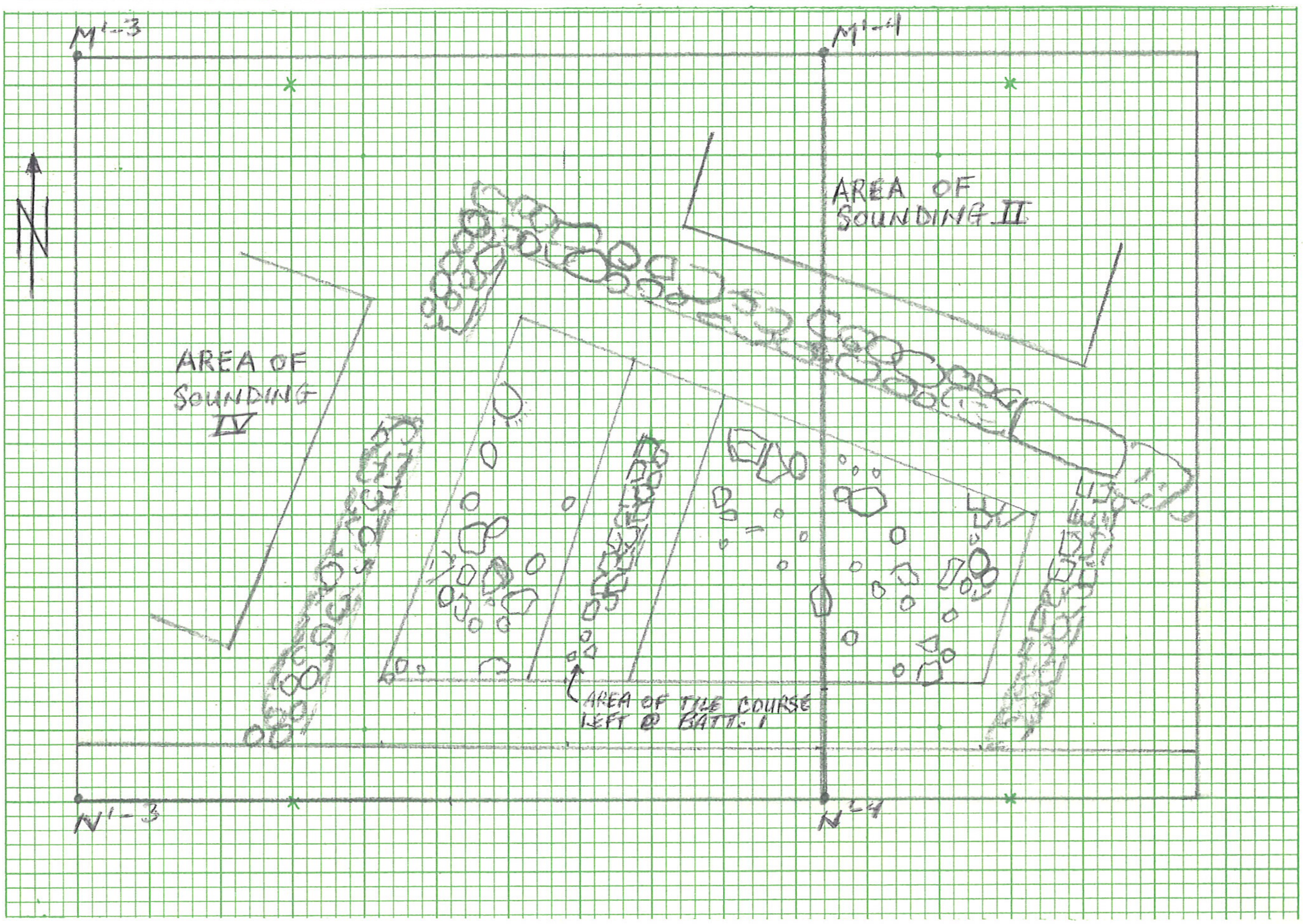
3. Vertical location, strat. position See field notebook.

4. Dimensions 2.63 X 3.70 X 1.10 X 4.10 m.

5. Matrix GRAYISH-BROWN SANDY CLAY, SEE FIELD NOTES.

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch ANOTHER HASTY LEVEL PLAN TO ESTABLISH THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE SOUNDING. THE STONES IN LEVEL 3, BATT. 2 ALL APPEAR TO BE FROM A FALL RATHER THAN A PAVEMENT. SEE FIELD NOTEBOOK FOR FULL DISCUSSION.



Scale 1:30 Title

Worked by, using ITALIAN WORKMEN & SUPERVISOR USING PICK AND TROWEL.

Disposal of specimens BOXED

Reference

Photos YES Recorded by JACK M. ENGLERT JR. Date JULY 26, 1978

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site Pizzica

Area ~~D~~ M'-2,-3 **Excavation** Pizzica **Level** 3, BATT. 4 Sounding IV

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

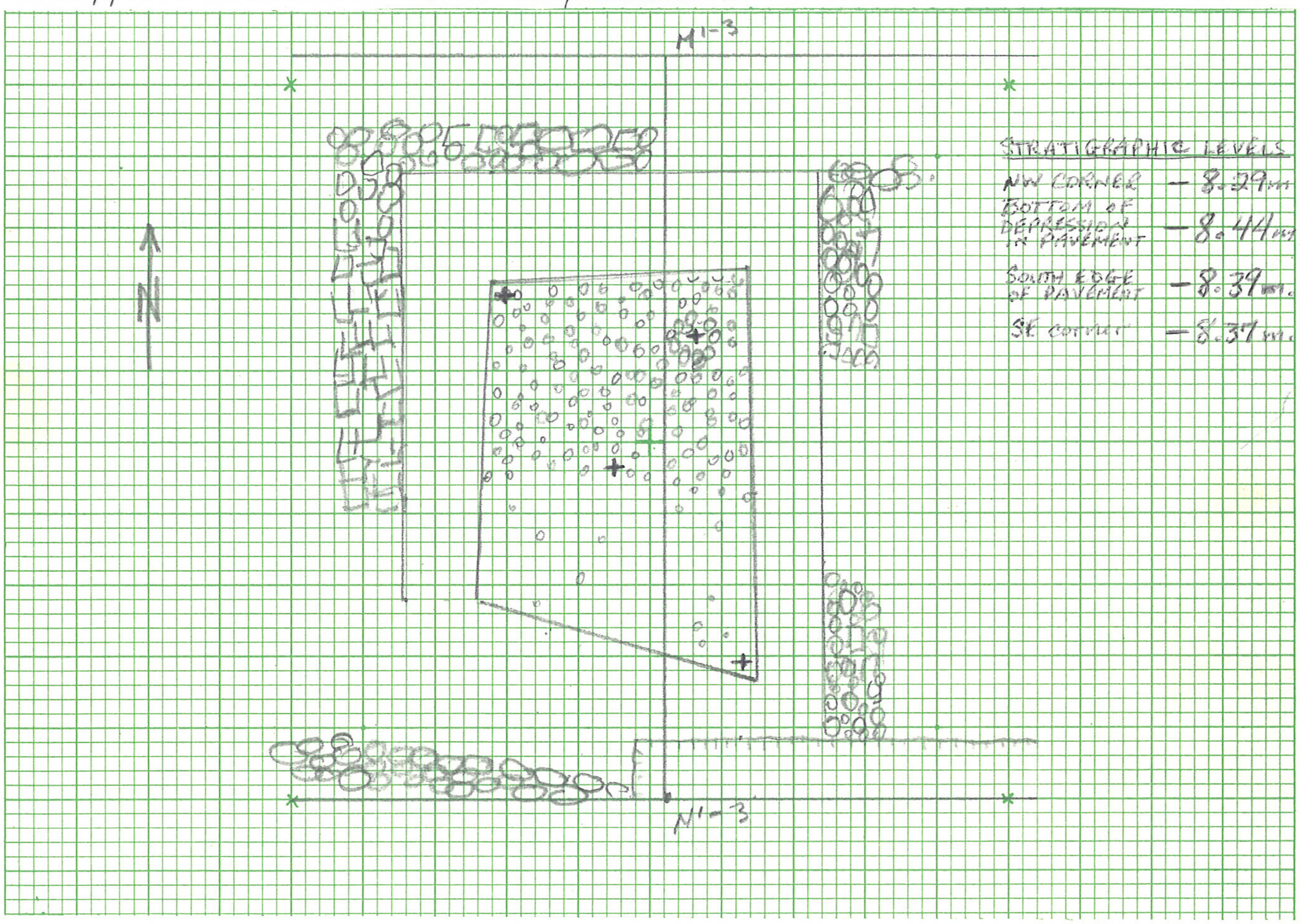
3. Vertical location, strat. position See field notes and drawing

4. Dimensions 1.63m. X 2.80m X 1.76m. X 2.60m.

5. Matrix See field notes

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch This is a fast job to give a basic idea of the situation. The measurements are overall accurate, however no effort was made to depict the walls surrounding the sounding with ~~total~~ exactitude. The most notable feature of the pavement was the depression in the NE corner. Overall the pavement was made of small river stones, c. 0.05-0.12m. Pavement disappears towards the south. The pavement was recorded and then removed on July 26.



Scale 1:50 **Title**

Worked by, using ITALIAN WORKMEN USING PICK AND TROWEL

Disposal of specimens BOXED

Reference

Photos YES **Recorded by** JACK M. ENGLERT JR **Date** JULY 26, 1978

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site Pizzica

Area M'-3, -4 Excavation ..... Level ~~[illegible]~~ 3, Batt. 4 Sounding w/in Room

1. Subject Sounding w/in Room Sounding II

2. Horizontal location

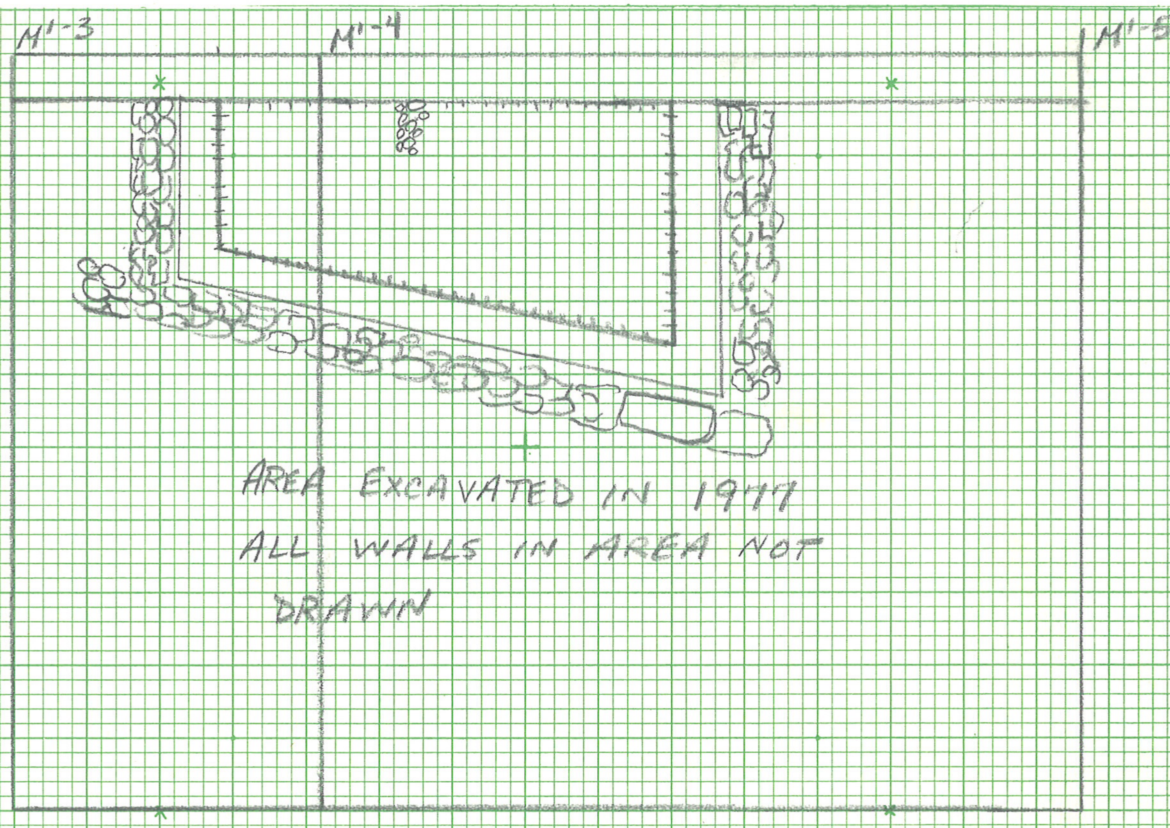
3. Vertical location, strat. position See field notebook

4. Dimensions

5. Matrix

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch



Scale ..... Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference

Photos ..... Recorded by ..... Date

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site Pizzica

Area L'-4 **Excavation** Pizzica **Level** 3, Batt. 5 Sounding w/in Room.

1. Subject Sounding I

2. Horizontal location

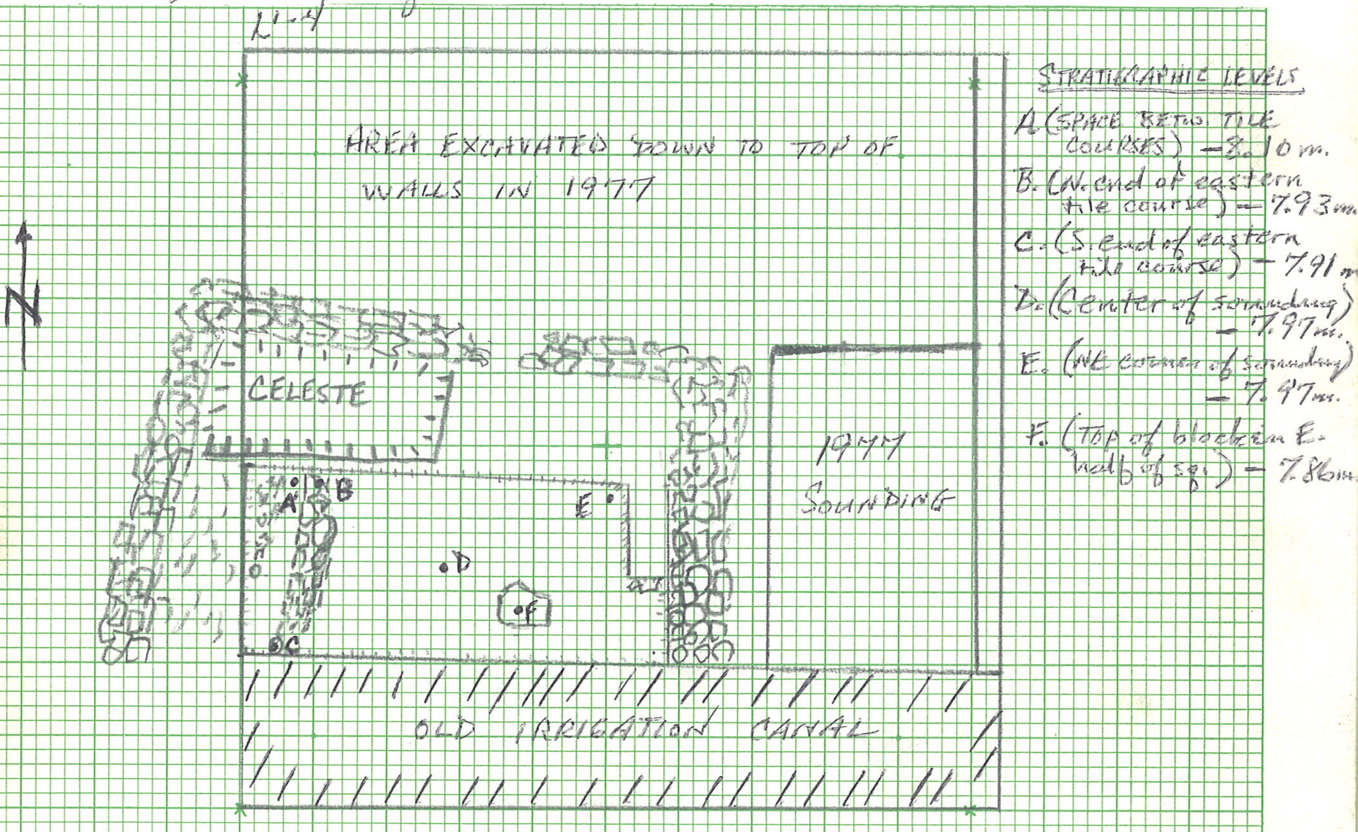
3. Vertical location, strat. position SEE FIELD & NOTES

4. Dimensions 1.30 X 2.85 X 1.25m.

5. Matrix SANDY GRAYISH BROWN CLAY, SEE FIELD NOTES FOR FULL DISCUSSION.

6. Associations Sounding made w/in room of farm house dated to ca 4thc B.C. Pottery throughout the sounding was Greek.

7. Description, discussion, sketch For a full discussion see the field notes. Area where Celeste rests was left alone. A course of tiles laid upon one another along w/ some stones was found in west end of area. This could be a wall or a part of a water channel, it curved towards the west and was also banked towards the west. There were remnants of a parallel course of tiles to the west. Drawing done in haste; orientation of walls is not exact.



Scale 1:50 **Title**

Worked by, using Italian workers using picks and trowels

Disposal of specimens Boxed; some soil also put through water separator + flotation.

Reference

Photos Yes **Recorded by** Jack M. Englert Jr. **Date** July 24, 1978.

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM Site

Area M' - 1 Excavation PIZZICA - CANAL Level LEVEL 4, BATT. 1.

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

3. Vertical location, strat. position See below and field notes for actual levels.

4. Dimensions 5.0 X 5.0 m.

5. Matrix GRAY CLAY w/ CONCRETIONS AND STREAKS OF RED SAND.

6. Associations LEVEL DETERMINED BY ITS ASSOCIATION WITH THE WALL FOUND IN THE SOUTHERN HALF OF THE SQUARE

7. Description, discussion, sketch Sketch may be slightly off, since triangulation was not used in the measurements. It is however a close representation. MATERIAL north of wall was predominately 6^{th} c., whereas material south of wall was a mix with some apparent 6^{th} c. sherds along with 4^{th} c. sherds including one rim frag. of ribbed Gnathia-type ware. Both figurine fragments found were 6^{th} c. types. See field notes for a full discussion of the designation of levels.

- ACTUAL LEVELS -

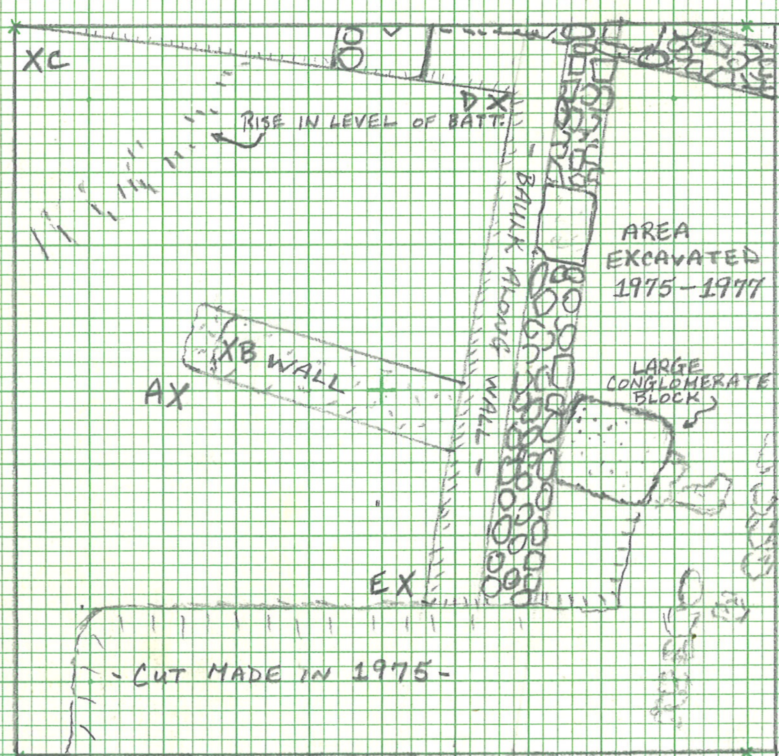
A = -8.61m. Find spot of full body fig.

B = -8.47m. End of wall.

C = -8.46m. Find spot of FIG. FRAG.

D = -8.55m. NE CORNER

E = -8.65m. SE CORNER



Scale 1 X 50 Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference

Photos YES Recorded by JACK M. ENGAERT, JR. Date JUNE 16, 1978

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area L'1 Excavation Pizzica - Canal Level LEVEL 1, batt. 6 NORTH OF IRRIGATION CANAL At top of LEVEL 2 South of IRRIGATION CANAL

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

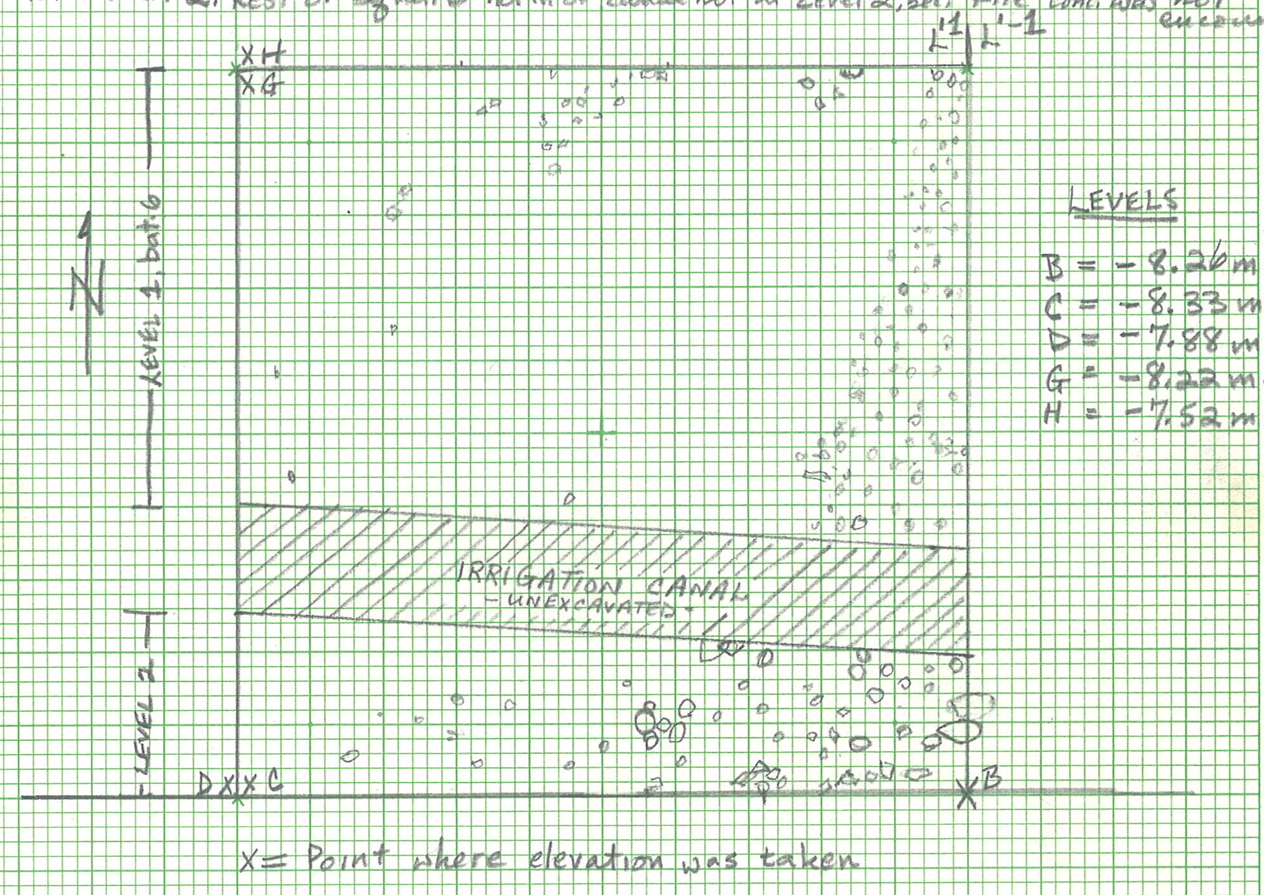
3. Vertical location, strat. position See below for actual levels.

4. Dimensions 5.0 m X 5.0 m.

5. Matrix GRAY SANDY SOIL

6. Associations Roman pottery; continuation of Roman tile + stone deposit present in M'1; Possible assoc. w/ NORTH-South trench dumping area.

7. Description, discussion, sketch In east half of square can be seen the continuation of the Roman deposit of stones and tiles which runs NORTHEAST from M'1 through L'1 + M'-1 and into L'-1. Pottery in Level 1, batt. 6 (North of Irrigation canal) included frags. of imitation terra sigilata. Area south of canal is at level 2 because it is at the level of the tile conc. in M'1. Conc. of tiles + stones on east side of trench north of the canal are also at Level 2. Rest of square north of canal not at Level 2, bec. tile conc. was not encountered



Scale 1/50 (Note sqs. on graph are incorrect + I used them for scale). Title

Worked by, using JACK M. ENGLERT, JR.; USING HASTE

Disposal of specimens

Reference

Photos Recorded by JACK M. ENGLERT, JR. Date JUNE 15, 1978

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area N'-4 Excavation Pizzica Level LEVELS 5-6.

1. Subject MASON'S MARK ON STONE IN SQUARE

2. Horizontal location SEE FIELD NOTES

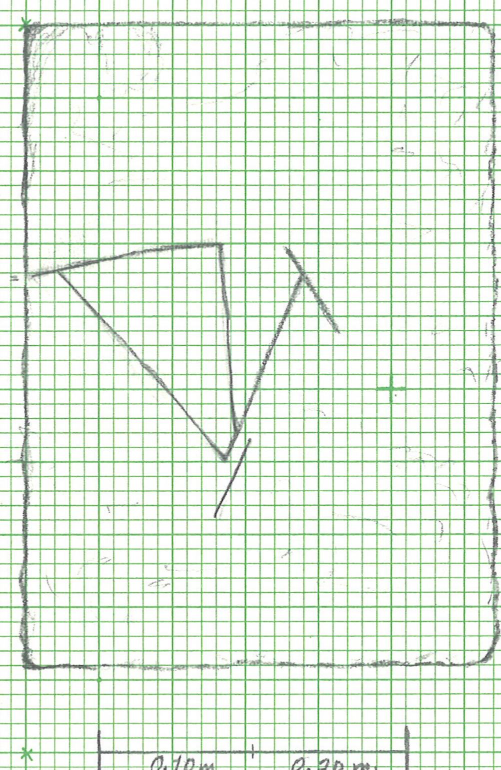
3. Vertical location, strat. position SEE FIELD NOTES

4. Dimensions 0.43m X 0.31m. X 0.42m.

5. Matrix SEE FIELD NOTES

6. Associations

7. Description, discussion, sketch PROF. ADAMESTEANU IDENTIFIED THIS TYPE OF MASON'S MARK AS BEING ARCHAIC AND THE STONE AS BEING THE SAME TYPE AS USED IN THE IONIC TEMPLE AT METAPONTO.



Scale 1:5 Title

Worked by, using

Disposal of specimens

Reference

Photos YES Recorded by JACK ENGLERT JR. Date JULY 17, 1978

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area L'-1 Excavation PIZZICA Level 2, BATT. 5 NORTH OF IRRIGATION CANAL

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

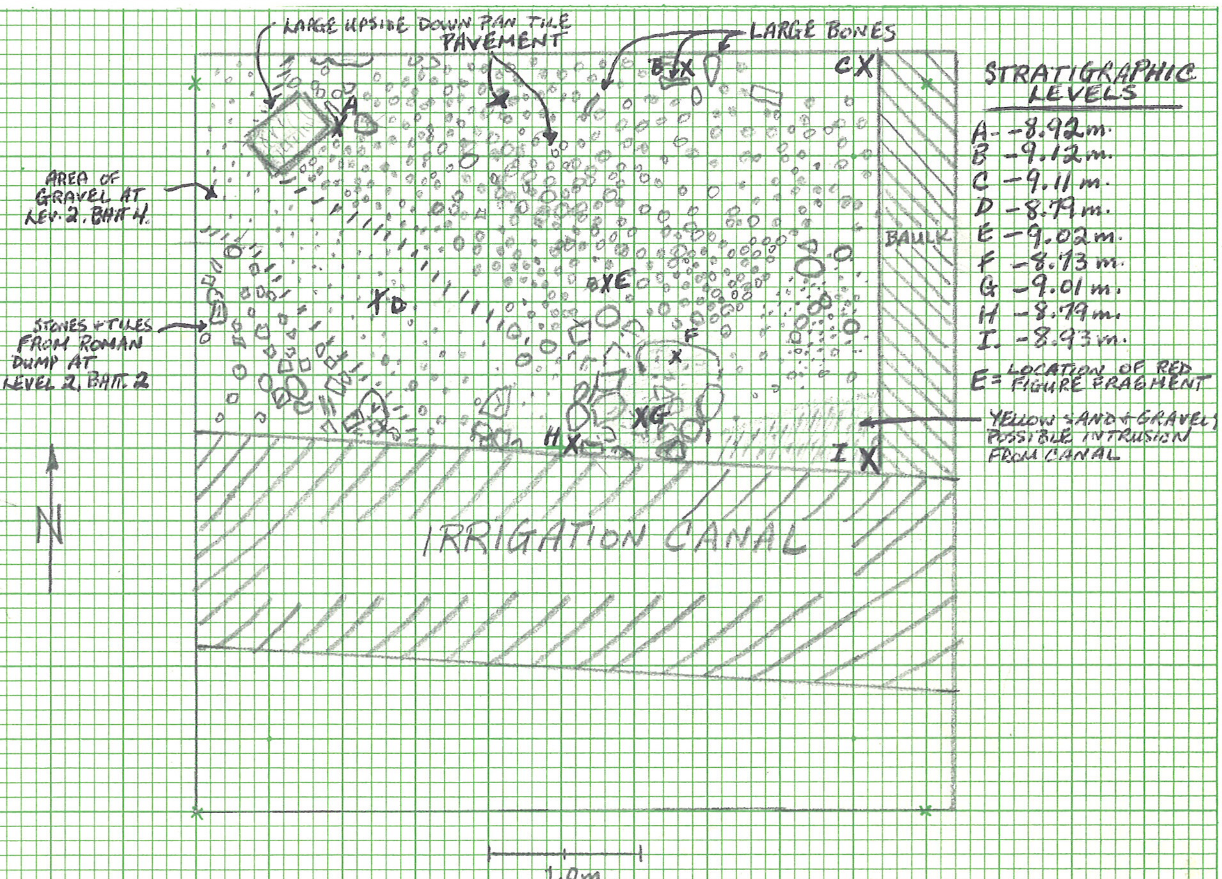
3. Vertical location, strat. position See points on plan and notes

4. Dimensions 4.50 m. X 2.80 m (at EAST EDGE)

5. Matrix GRAY CLAY w/ SAND PRESENT, see field notes.

6. Associations PAVEMENT appears to be of 6th c. variety, but the pottery finds are largely Roman with much grayware present.

7. Description, discussion, sketch Notable features are the basin with a broken amphora neck apparently reused as a spout or drain, a large upside down pan tile poss. reused as a channel, the large bone fragments, and red figure sherd. For a full discussion see the field notes.



Scale 1:50 Title

Worked by, using Italian workmen using pick and trowel

Disposal of specimens Boxes

Reference

Photos YES Recorded by JACK M. ENGLERT JR. Date JUNE 29, 1978

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area L' 1 Excavation Pizzica Level 2A BATT 3

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

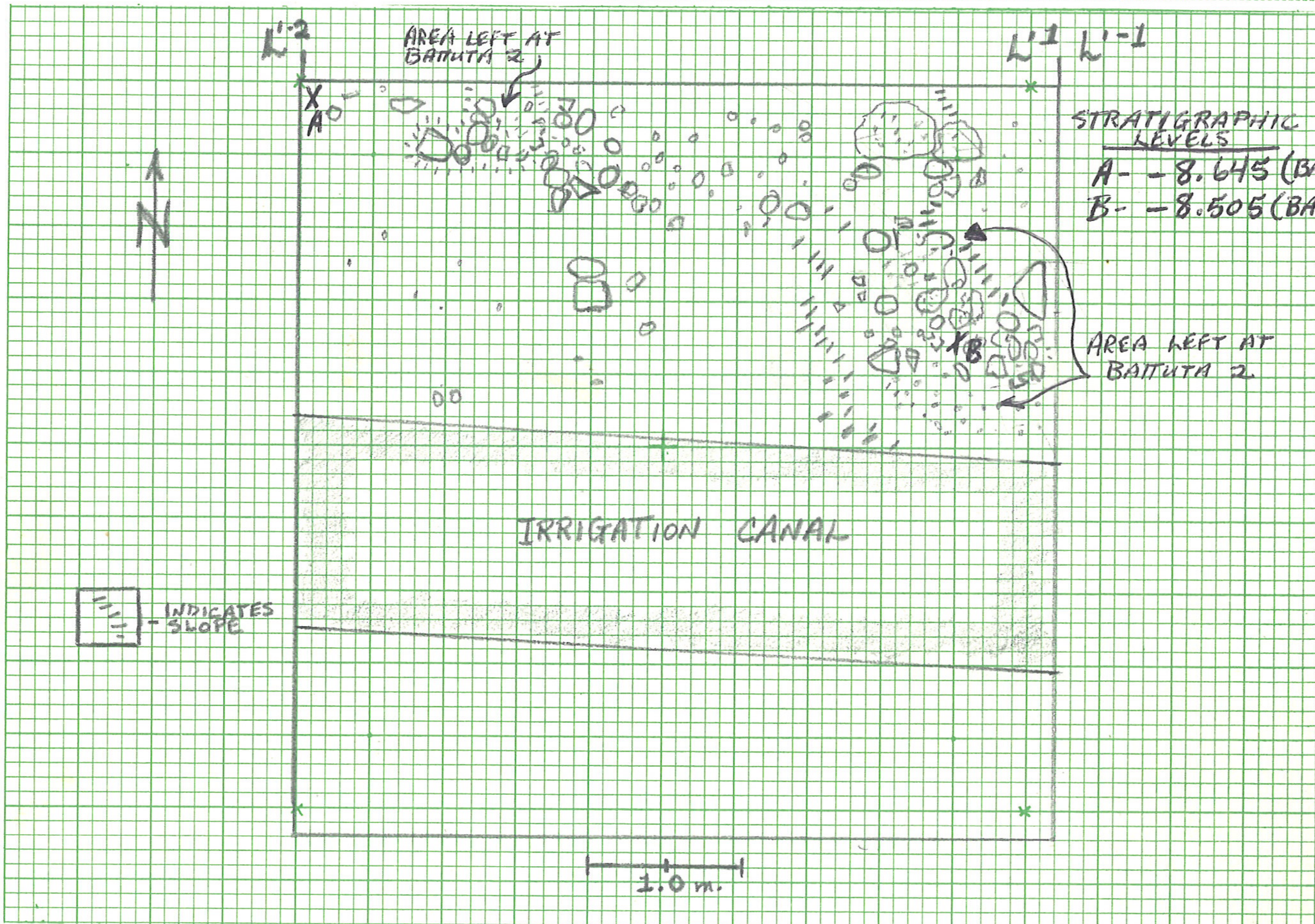
3. Vertical location, strat. position See plan and field note book.

4. Dimensions 5.0 m. X 2.5 m (ALONG EAST EDGE)

5. Matrix GRAY CLAY WITH SAND, SEE FIELD NOTE BOOK.

6. Associations LARGE CONCENTRATION OF STONES AND TILES ASSOCIATED WITH THE ROMAN DUMP DEPOSIT.

7. Description, discussion, sketch CONCENTRATIONS OF STONES AND TILES WERE LEFT AT LEVEL 2A, BATT 2, AND THE REST OF THE AREA WAS TAKEN DOWN ANOTHER BATTUTA. FOR A FULL DISCUSSION SEE THE FIELD NOTES.



Scale 1:50 Title

Worked by, using ITALIAN WORKMEN USING PICKS AND TROWELS

Disposal of specimens BOXES

Reference

Photos YES Recorded by JACK M. ENGLERT JR Date JUNE 29, 1978

U. T. Austin—GENERAL RECORD FORM

Site

Area M'1 Excavation PIZZICA Level 3, BATT. 6

1. Subject

2. Horizontal location

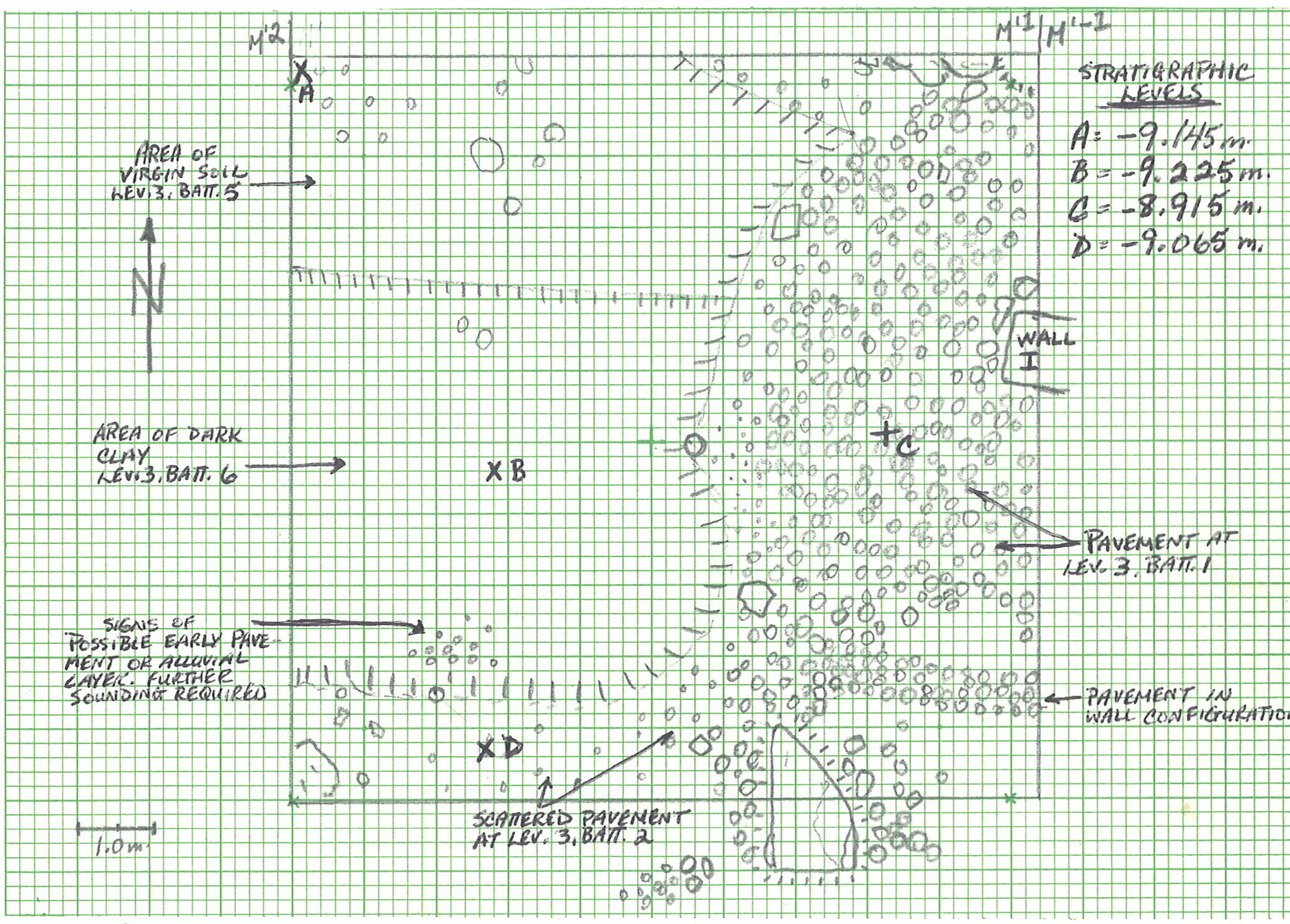
3. Vertical location, strat. position See plan and field notebook.

4. Dimensions 5.0 X 5.0 m.

5. Matrix GRAY CLAY OF VARYING COMPOSITIONS, SEE FIELD NOTE BOOK.

6. Associations THE PAVEMENT OF THIS SQUARE IN APPEARANCE AND THE MATERIAL OF ITS LEVEL ARE 6TH CENTURY.

7. Description, discussion, sketch IN SOUTHEASTERN SECTION THERE IS A STRETCH OF PAVEMENT WHICH SEEMS TO BE A WALL, HOWEVER ITS RELATIONSHIP TO THE REST OF THE PAVEMENT MAKES THIS DOUBTFUL. NOTE THE ROCKS OR PAVEMENT AT LOWEST LEVEL, THESE REQUIRE A FURTHER SOUNDING, SEE FIELD NOTES.



Scale 1:50 Title

Worked by, using ITALIAN WORKMEN WITH PICK AND TROWEL; SUPERVISOR TROWELED SOME OF PAVEMENT

Disposal of specimens BOXES

Reference

Photos YES Recorded by JACK M. ENGLERT JR Date JUNE 29, 1978

Xerox copy of
field notes
Pizzica 1977

the designation PZ 1976-1977 refers to the earlier notebook for pizzica, canal area.

In cases where areas were excavated at different times, the stratigraphic sequence should be correlated with the dates of excavation. This is especially true for <u>level 3</u> in the sequence where walls were cleaned. Since level 3 usually designates a level with several battutas (more like 'scrapings') there should probably be made a distinction between an upper and lower segment of this level (Note 9 July, 1977).

TABLE OF CONTENTS

NOTES ON LEVELS - (FOR A CONCORDANCE OF LEVELS SEE BELOW PP. 69)

N'-6, O'-6	LEVEL 4	p. 1, 26
M'-6	LEVEL 1	p. 1, 4, 9
M'-2	LEVEL 3	p. 2,
N+S Trench, E extension		p. 3, 4, 6-8, 11-12
M'-4	LEVEL 3	p. 10,
L'-4	LEVEL 3	p. 13
M'-3	LEVEL 3	p. 14, 15
N'-7, O'-7	LEVEL 2	p. 15, 28
N'-7, O'-7	LEVEL 3	p. 28
" "	LEVEL 4	p. 49, 50, 51
" "	LEVEL 5	p. 51-52
" "	LEVEL 6	p. 52-53
L'-3	LEVEL 3	p. 18
M'-3	LEVEL 4	p. 20
M'-4	LEVEL 3	p. 20-21
N'-5, O'-5	LEVEL 4	p. 22
N'-5, O'-5	LEVEL 5	p. 22-23
M'-2, N'-2	LEVEL 3	p. 27
M'-5	LEVEL 3	p. 29-31
N'-6, O'-6	LEVEL 5	p. 32-33, 36
" "	LEVEL 6	p. 37
M'-6	LEVEL 2	p. 35
N'-8	LEVEL 2	p. 53
"	LEVEL 3	p. 53-54
"	LEVEL 4	p. 56
"	LEVEL 5	p. 57
"	LEVEL 6	p. 58

Friday June 24, 1977 (Giovanni Battista)

work continued in several areas:

N'-6, O'-6 N'-6, O'-6

level 4 (level 4 = level at or below level of tile fall in N'-6 + conglomerate blocks in N'-5) PZ 77.813 P

PZ 77.555 T PZ 77.621 T Finds: note statuette frag. - esp. a very nice head from south of O'-6, N'-6 - level 4. This is slightly unusual because most of the statuettes frag. have come from the north east and central area of the square

PZ 77.815 T

statuette frags - including a torso of a many-breasted Artemis type.

PZ 77.814 P

M'-6 M'-6

level one, batt. 1 PZ 77.794 P

Finds: byzantine coin - silver found in level 1 PZ 77.616 M/T

level 1, batt. 2

Finds: statuette frags. PZ 77.620 T

<u>M'-2</u> (actually excavated June 23, 1977)

M'-2

area south and west of wall A cleaned. W. end of wall clearly defined. Heavy tile fall immediately N of wall A. Tile fall exposed to the S and W of wall σ to clarify relation between these two elements and the wall G, running E-W in M'-2.

<u>level 3</u> - tile fall around wall A

<u>Finds:</u>

Some sherds mixed in with the tiles. PZ·77·762 P PZ·77·791 B

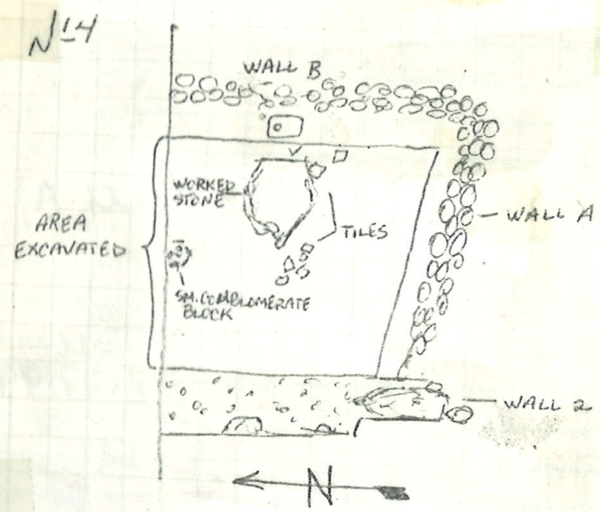
PZ·77·792 T

miniature lekythos with criss-cross pattern (top missing) found along the S edge of wall A, between field stones. Location: 0.25 m. from W end of wall. Several photographs taken in situ. PZ 77.615 P

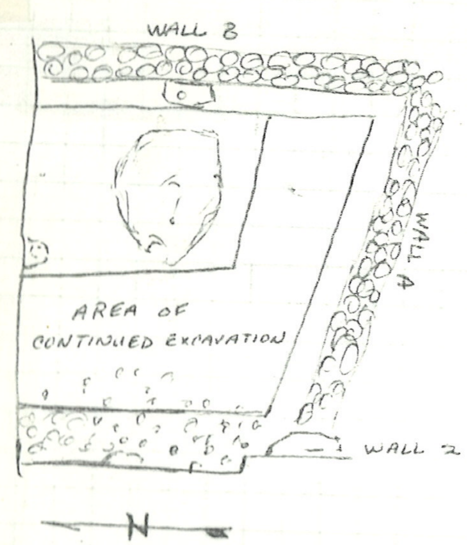
<u>levels:</u> wall A - tile fall over and around wall. Same tile fall is <u>below</u> wall σ, and <u>over</u> wall G (running E-W in M'-2, excavated in 1976)

below tile fall: large concentration of small pebbles - though not thick enough to constitute a pavement. Rather a wash from flooding of area ?

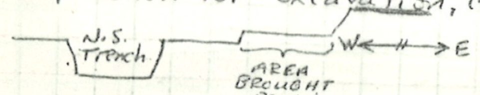
Very few sherds below tile fall. PZ·77·790 P



N'-4, continued



North-South Trench East Extension = Preparation for excavation, CROSS SECTION, EAST-WEST



drawing 37

N'-4

N'-4

Work begun to EXCAVATE AREA BOUNDED BY WALLS A, B, + 2. A section 1.00 x 0.85m. was opened, and at a depth of 0.07m. (area had been down through level 2 by workmen at an earlier date) a worked stone 0.40 x 0.38, a small conglomerate stone c. 0.10 x 0.10, and several tiles were encountered. Soil was hard and contained many stones and pebbles. Pottery finds consisted of a few coarseware fragments.

In the area to the south of the worked stone (c. 0.36 x 0.85) the level was taken down 0.20 m. within 0.12-0.14 m. of the level of wall 2. A COARSEWARE rim fragment and a small coarseware ~~fragment~~ handle were the only objects found in this level, once the few tiles at the top of the level had been removed.

Sounding carried on up to worked stone and along the south end of it. Ceramics finds were few. Stones appeared to be part of wall 2 rather than pavement. (Cf. later work in area for determination of exact nature of these stones.

N-S TRENCH

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION —

Work began on an eastward extension of the North-South trench excavated in 1976. The extension was dug in arbitrary levels of battuti, and the actual level of each batt. was taken. A strip of soil along the bank to the east of the extension was brought down first.

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION, BATT. 1 [redacted]

FEW FINDS DUE TO MUCH OF WORK BEING DONE IN VIRGIN SOIL. IN AREA NEAR WALL 6' (K'-3) 7 black figure sherds, one with the head of a male depicted, and an iron nail were found.

PZ. 77-622 P/M

NS TRENCH

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION: ACTUAL LEVELS

ALL SIGHTINGS WERE TAKEN FROM L'-1 WHOSE LEVEL OF -7.36 m. WAS DETERMINED BY SIGHTING FROM M'-1 (-7.78 m). (POINT AT L'-1 WAS LOST IN SUBSEQUENT EARTH MOVING OPERATIONS) Point A corresponds to the northern edge of each level. Point B was even with the southern edge of the east-west sounding to the east of the trench. Point C was aligned with a stake c. 5.0 m. from L'-3. Point D corresponds to the southern edge of each level (except in BATT. 2 where point D was aligned with the SOUTH-EAST CORNER OF THE triglyph lying in the North-South trench. This point was abandoned since it was no longer in the area under excavation after batt. 2). The exact position of the points changed often according to the configuration of the trench, since the excavation attempted to follow the contours of the pit.

BATT. 1
A = -6.75 m.
B = -6.52 m.
C = -6.95 m.
D = -7.18 m.
(B sit. on raised area)

BATT. 2
A = -6.615 m.
B = -6.735 m.
C = -7.005 m.
D = -7.195 m.

BATT. 3
A = -6.905 m.
B = -6.965 m.
C = -6.945 m.
(D not taken)

BATT. 4
A = -7.065 m.
B = -7.075 m.
C = -7.125 m.
D = -7.125 m.

BATT. 5
A = -7.185 m.
B = -7.205 m.
C = -7.305 m.
D = -7.265 m.

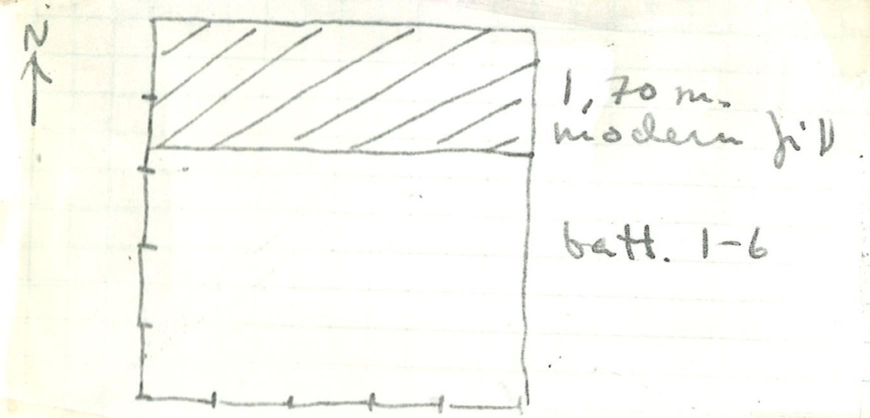
BATT. 6
A = -7.34 m.
B = -7.33 m.
C = -7.35 m.
D = -7.37 m.

BATT. 7
A = -7.41 m.
B = -7.46 m.
C = -7.49 m.
D = -7.50 m.

BATT. 8
A = -7.66 m.
B = -7.61 m.
C = -7.62 m.
D = -7.64 m.

BATT. 9
A = -7.80 m.
B = -7.79 m.
C = -7.74 m.
D = -7.78 m.

M'-6 level 1



Monday June 27, 1977

M'-6

M'-6 level one: dark soil, some stones

level 1, batt. 2

Finds: PZ 77. 847 SS PZ 77.848 P

statuette frags. PZ 77. 626 T

level 1, batt. 3

Finds: PZ 77. 849 P

coarse ware

PZ 77. 850 T statuette frag. (or perhaps architectural TC)

level 1, batt. 4 (dark blackish-brown soil)

Finds:
coarse ware PZ 77. 851 P

part of round loom weight broken at holes PZ 77. 852 T

part of spindle whorl round hole in middle intact

statuette frag (?).

baulk left where modern fill was thrown in (as in M'-5. - batt. 5 and 6 consequently only in S part of trench.

level 1, batt. 5 PZ 77. 853 P
Finds: very few sherds
bronze needle with eye preserved PZ. 77. 627 M

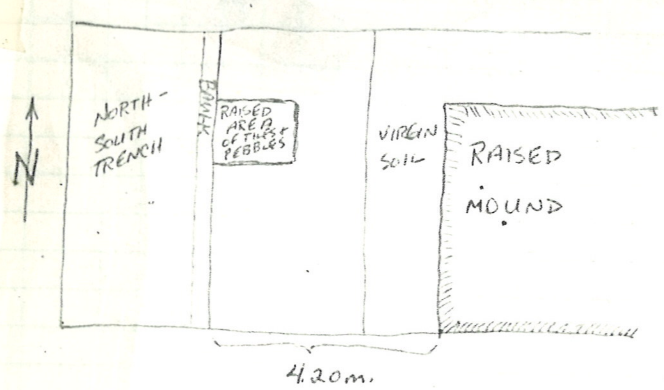
M'-3

M'-3

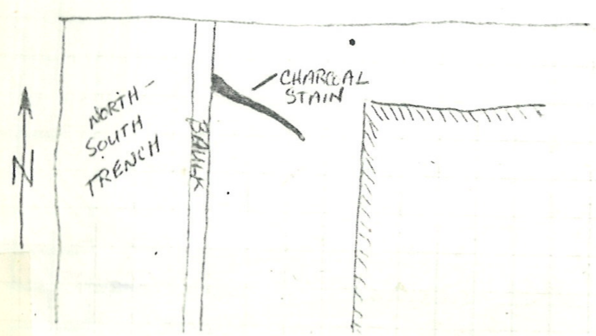
continued cleaning of wall σ and tile fall. wall σ definitely continues under the tile fall in the E part of M'-2, but it has not been possible to define how far it extends. This wall seems to be built of squared stone blocks with smaller stones as fill - no tile frags. in wall visible.

careful cleaning of the S end of wall σ seems to show that the wall is built from several layers of neatly placed tiles. W. of wall: 0.40m. The surrounding tile fall at the W. edge makes the wall look considerably wider than it is.

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION, BATT. 2.



NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION, BATT. 2



NS TRENCH E. EXT.

North-South Trench East Extension, Batt. 2 77-818P 77-820P

Area of virgin soil defined and second battuta was begun in west section of trench. A strip of earth 1.40m. in width was left on the eastern side of the trench. A level even with that of the 1976 excavation was reach upon the completion of battuta 2.

BATT. 1 RAISED AREA OF STONES & TILES

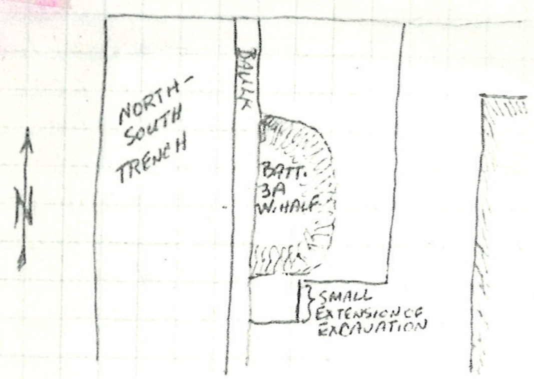
77-816P
77-817P
77-819B

A raised area of tiles and stones in high concentration c. 2.0 x 1.5 m. was brought down separately from the rest of battuta 2.
The finds in the raised area consisted of Arretine ware fragments, coarseware fragments, grayware fragments, one circular loomweight, and several animal bones.
At base of battuta 2 next to eastern boundary of level a concentration of stones, pottery, tiles fragments, and large animal bones was uncovered. The bones may have been cow bones. This concentration of material was temporarily left in place, and was removed on June 28, cf. p. 23.
Below the raised area of tiles and stones at the base of battuta 2 a large charcoal stain was uncovered. It appeared to be the remains of one or several fairly large chunks of burnt wood (area of stain c. 1.60 x .30m). The charcoal concentration consisted primarily of darkly stained soil, however some limbs and lenses were present. There was a large number of rootlets in the deposit. The stain was approximately even with point B and extended downward into battuta 3. A SAMPLE WAS TAKEN.
PZ-77-649 SS
This charcoal stain was partially excavated in 1976 and was photographed at that time, cf. 1976 notebook. Stain is at a slant running south-east.

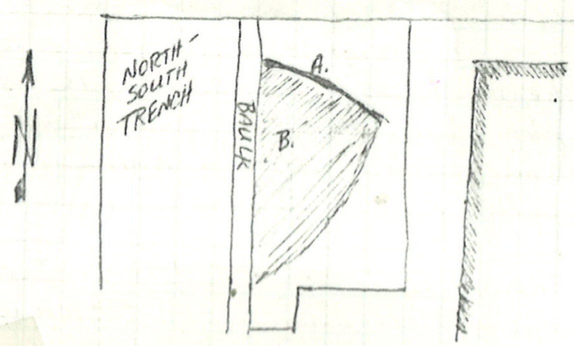
North-South Trench East Extension, Batt. 3

There was a heavy concentration of pottery fragments and bone in and around the area of the charcoal stain. Brown soil outside of stain area contained a smaller concentration of finds. (The excavator did not have a Munsell chart during the work in this area, therefore the soil color descriptions are far from scientific. I intend to use the Munsell chart in conjunction with a description of the baulk of the EAST EXTENSION IN THE HOPE THAT THIS WILL AT LEAST PARTIALLY MAKE UP FOR THE INITIAL LACK OF THE CHART)

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION BATT 3, 3A WEST HALF



NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION BATT. 5



A.- CHARCOAL STAIN
B.- "CHOCOLATE" SOIL

77-821P 77-822P Finds in this battuta include Arretine, grayware, and coarseware fragments, several amphorae handles, a (circular) loomweight, animal bones, and some chunks of iron slag. An Arretine BOWL BASE WITH THE STAMP OF A MANUFACTURER ON ITS INTERIOR AND A GRAFITTO ("H") on its bottom was found in this battuta, PZ-77-629. Also a terra sigilata fragment with a relief design of a rosette and leaf was found, PZ-77-628P

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION, BATT. 3A WEST HALF NS TRENCH E. EXT.

77-823P 77-824T THIS BATTUTA ORIGINATED DUE TO CONFUSION ON THE PART OF THE EXCAVATOR. WHAT AT FIRST APPEARED TO BE THE BEGINNING OF BATTUTA 4 WAS IN FACT A LEVELING OUT OF BATTUTA 3. On the advice of the chief archaeologist at the site the material was kept separate and given its present designation. The soil c. 1.00-1.50m. east of the baulk and bounded by the virgin soil has a darker hue than the "golden" virgin soil. It is a brown with a certain amount of black - "light chocolate."

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION. BATT. 3, continued.
A small southern extension of the trench was made and brought down to base of battuta 3.

The charcoal stain was still ~~—~~ evident at the base of battuta 3.

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION, BATT. 3 — CARBON SAMPLE
SAMPLE TAKEN FROM LARGE CHARCOAL STAIN IN THE TRENCH. LIMBS AND LENSES WITH SOME ROOTLETS PRESENT. ACTUAL LEVEL = -6.965 m. 77-650 S.S.

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION, BATT. 3A WEST HALF — CARBON SAMPLE
HURRIED SAMPLE TAKEN DURING THE DIGGING OF THE BATT. MANY ROOTLETS PRESENT AND SAMPLE HAD TO BE KEPT IN A PLASTIC BAG DUE TO LACK OF ALUMINUM FOIL. SAMPLE MAY BE USELESS. ACTUAL LEVEL = -6.945 m. 77-651 S.S.

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION, BATT. 4 77-825P, 77-826T
NUMEROUS COARSEWARE SHERDS, PLUS A FRAGMENT OF A PIN ~~[illegible]~~ 77-630M 77-

BEGINNING WITH BATT. 4 OF THE EAST EXTENSION THE MATERIAL FOUND NORTH OF THE CHARCOAL STAIN WAS KEEP SEPARATE FROM THE OTHER MATERIAL OF THE BATTUTA. THIS OPERATION WAS MAINTAINED IN ALL FOLLOWING BATT. WHERE THIS DIVISION EXISTED.

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION, BATT. 4 NORTH HALF 77-827P
FINDS FEW IN NUMBER: COARSEWARE FRAGMENTS OF VARIOUS TYPES, ONE LARGE FRAGMENT OF A GRAYWARE BOWL, SMALL FRAGMENT OF ARRETINE WARE, ONE CIRCULAR LOOMWEIGHT, AND SEVERAL PIECES OF IRON SLAG. 77-828T 77-829M

NS TRENCH, E. EXT.

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION, BATT. 5
"CHOCOLATE" SOIL AND CHARCOAL STAIN WERE THE MOST PRODUCTIVE AREAS IN TERMS OF FINDS. "CHOCOLATE" SOIL EXTENDS SOUTHWARD FROM THE CHARCOAL STAIN AND TAPERS TO THE WEST. CARBON LENSES AND LIMBS ARE PRESENT BOTH TO NORTH AND SOUTH OF MAIN CHARCOAL CONCENTRATION.
FINDS WERE PREDOMINATELY COARSEWARE INCLUDING AMPHORAE FRAGMENTS, A RIM+WALL FRAGMENT OF A LEKANE, A LONG, NARROW NECK, PLUS ARRETINE FRAGMENTS, GRAYWARE FRAGMENTS, A LOOMWEIGHT, A BRONZE PIN OR NEEDLE, + ANIMAL BONES INCLUDING A JAW.
77-742M, 77-830P, 77-831M, 77-832T

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION BATT. 5. NORTH HALF
FEW FINDS: ONE PIECE OF IRON SLAG, ONE SMALL ARRETINE FRAGMENT, A FEW GRAYWARE FRAGMENTS, VARIOUS COARSEWARE FRAGMENTS INCLUDING A LEKANE RIM. 77-833P

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST-EXTENSION: CONC. OF MATERIALS IN BATT. 2.
CONCENTRATION OF MATERIALS LEFT IN SITU FROM PREVIOUS DAY WERE REMOVED, cf. p. 17. FINDS CONSISTED OF A FEW COARSEWARE SHERDS, A GRAYWARE FRAGMENT, TILE FRAGMENTS INCLUDING ONE LARGE TILE FRAGMENT WITH A RIM, AND TWO LARGE ~~B~~ ANIMAL BONES, POSSIBLY FROM A COW.

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION, BATT. 6
RELATIVELY FEW FINDS WERE UNCOVERED: COARSEWARE + GRAYWARE FRAGMENTS, ONE SMALL ARRETINE SHERD, AND SEVERAL ANIMAL BONES. 77-834P 77-835T

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION, BATT. 6 NORTH HALF
FINDS WERE PREDOMINATELY COARSEWARE, SOME GRAYWARE FRAGMENTS INCLUDING A FRAGMENT OF A STRAINER, A BLACK GLAZE BASE OF A CUP OR LEKYTHOS, TWO CIRCULAR LOOMWEIGHTS, SOME IRON SLAG AND ANIMAL BONE.
PZ: 77-836P, 77-837S, 77-838T

Tuesday June 28, 1977

M'-6

M'-6

level 1, batt. 6 PZ 77.887 P

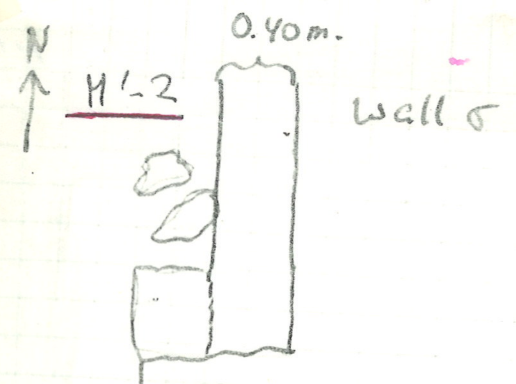
Finds:

coarse ware, spindle whorl (perhaps used as loom weight - w. hole)
purpose: to bring the trench down to the same level as M'-5. (2 sherds from batt. 7)
PZ 77.857 P

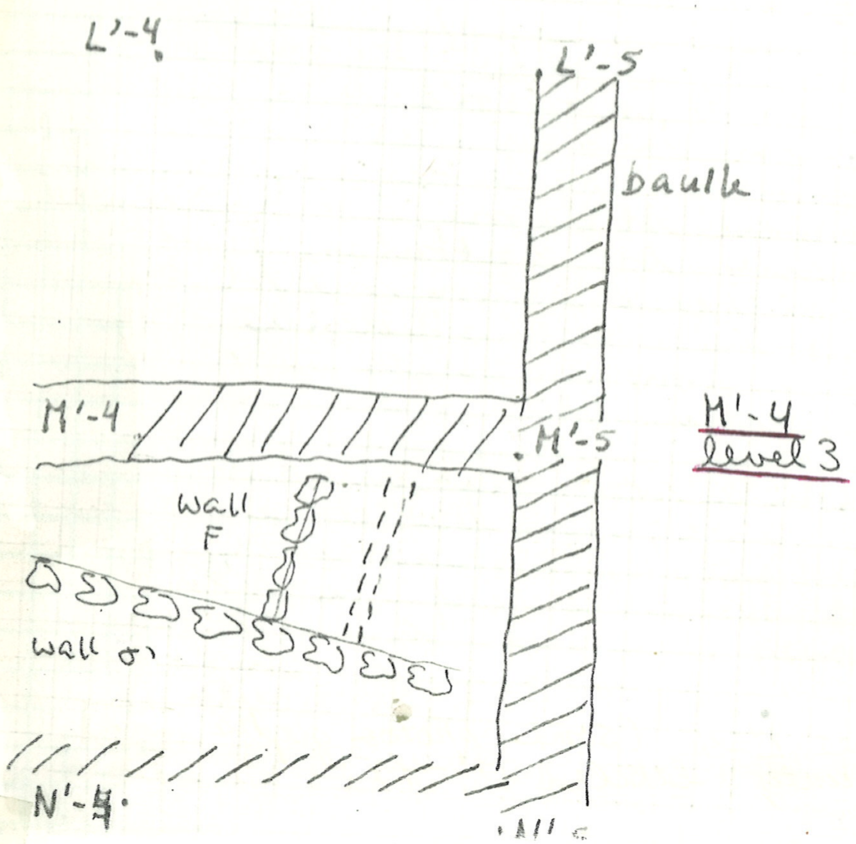
NOTE ON LEVELS: throughout this trench the soil was dark and heavy, with no distinctive features. The levels were therefore distinguished only by battuta. Further differentiation might be made by studying the sections in this and the surrounding trenches.

While work continued in this square, the bulldozer was roaring immediately to the E. The E edge of the trench was chewed away before I had a chance to study the levels, but the S baulk is still intact.
wheelbarrow ramp in SE corner

26



artificial or real corner?
(edges of tile are deceptive!)



PIZZICA, 1977
TUESDAY, 28 JUNE, EDLUND

cut down – level 1, batt. 1-6
coarse ware. PZ.77.886 T

M'-2

wall σ – continued cleaning of surface. Outline of wall now clear. It remains to be seen what the blocks of roughly hewn stones along the W edge of the wall are doing there.

M'-2

M'-4
test area – defined by wall σ, F and baulk between M'-4 and M'-5

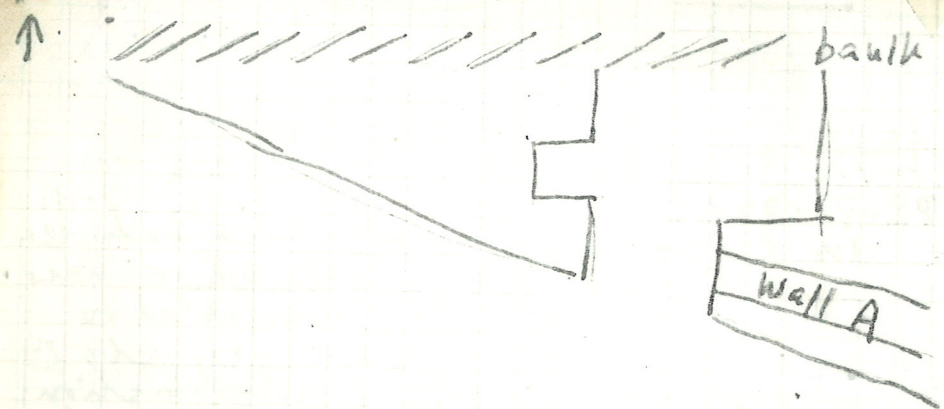
M'-4

level 3 batt. 1 red ware etc.
PZ 77.623 P batt. 2 red ware etc.

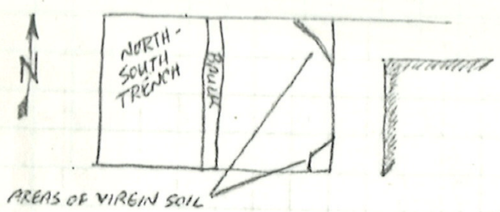
LEVEL 3 here indicates the level below wall F.
PZ.77.902 P PZ.77.903 P

In cleaning the tile fall between wall F and the E. baulk a new wall appeared, parallel to wall F and seemingly at a lower level. Construction: field stones and tiles. In order to clarify the situation the test cut was continued N of the modern fill-in Square L'-4 (some photographs mistakenly labelled M'-4)

N'-3 level 3

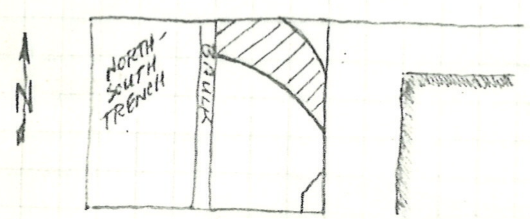


NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION BATT 7



DRAWING #38

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION BATT 8.



▨ - VIRGIN SOIL LEFT UNEXCAVATED AT BATT 7.

~~TUES~~DAY, 28 JUNE EDLUND

L'-4 area between wall F, northern pall and 'N-S baulk

L'-4

Finds: **PZ·77·867 P**

level 3, batt. 1 large bone frag. black glaze red ware **PZ·77·868 P**

level 3, batt. 2 **PZ·77·876 P**

level 3, batt. 3

level 3 batt. 4 **PZ·77·880 P**

PZ·77·877 P **PZ·77·882 P.**

N'-3 removal of soil forming triangle between baulk and small square room S of E-W stretch of wall A.

N'-3

level 3, batt. 1

ENGLERT

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION BATT. 7 **77-869 P** **77-870 T**

NS TRENCH E. EXT

POTTERY FINDS WERE FEW: COARSEWARE FRAGMENTS INCLUDING ONE LARGE FRAGMENT OF A COOKING BOWL WITH A HANDLE (LOOKS LIKE A HANDLED LEKANE), A FEW GRAYWARE FRAGMENTS, ONE SMALL ARRETINE FRAGMENT, ONE LOOMWEIGHT, ONE BONE.

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION BATT. 7. NORTH HALF **77-871 P** **77-872 S**

VERY FEW FINDS: SOME COARSEWARE & GRAYWARE FRAGMENTS, A FEW FRAGMENTS OF ANIMAL BONE, AND ONE PIECE OF IRON SLAG.

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION BATT 7 NORTH HALF CARBON SAMPLE

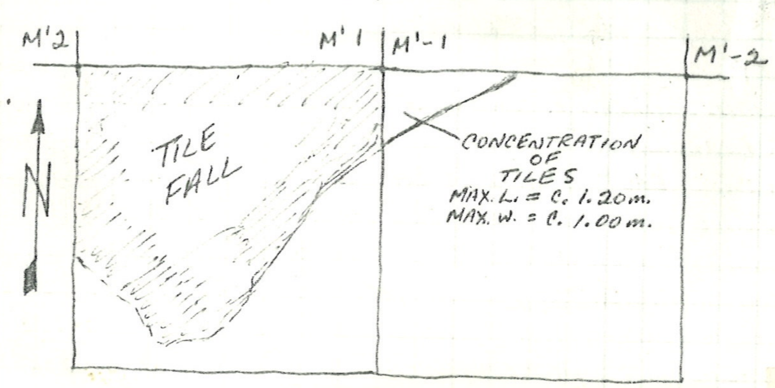
77-652 SS

LARGE CHARCOAL LUMB, C. 0.05 m. sq., FOUND C. 2.30 m. FROM NORTHERN EXTREMITY OF TRENCH. LOCATED IN YELLOWISH, "GOLDEN" CLAY MATRIX WITH SOME ROOTLETS PRESENT. ACTUAL LEVEL = − 7.49 m. DUE TO LACK OF ALUMINUM FOIL THIS SAMPLE WAS TEMPORARILY STORED IN A HARD PLASTIC CONTAINER.

NORTH SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION BATT 7

TWO TRIANGLES OF VIRGIN SOIL WERE LEFT AT THE LEVEL OF BATT. 6 IN THE NORTHEASTERN & SOUTHEASTERN CORNERS OF TRENCH. VIRGIN SOIL IS A PURE CLAY OF A YELLOW, "GOLDEN" COLOR. THE SMALL SOUTHERN EXTENSION OF THE TRENCH IS NO LONGER UNDER EXCAVATION, cf. pp. 18-19.

M'-1, LEVEL 2



NS TRENCH E. EXT.

NORTH SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION BATT. 8

FINDS ONCE AGAIN WERE VERY FEW IN NUMBER: TWO GRAYWARE FRAGMENTS, THREE LEKANE FRAGMENTS, RIM OF A CASSEROLE OR MORTAR WITH AN APPLIED SCALLOPED HANDLE, AND OTHER ASSORTED COARSEWARE FRAGMENTS. THREE CIRCULAR LOOMWEIGHTS WERE WERE FOUND. TWO WERE SIDE BY SIDE, AND THE OTHER WAS VERY NEARBY. THEY WERE LOCATED AT A POINT C. 2.00 m. from the South EDGE OF THE TRENCH AND C. 0.40 m. from its east edge. A LAMP FRAGMENT WAS FOUND BY THE EXCAVATOR IN A WHEELBARROW OF SOIL FROM THIS LEVEL. GRAYWARE TYPE CLAY. PART OF NOZZLE, SIDE, + TOP SURVIVES. SMALL ROLLED HANDLE ON SIDE AND FIGURED DESIGN ON TOP. APPEARS TO BE ROMAN. APPARENTLY CAME FROM SOUTHERN HALF OF TRENCH.

ONCE AGAIN A LAYER OF VIRGIN SOIL WAS LEFT UNEXCAVATED.

77-874T 77-873P 77-875P

NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION BATT. 8 NORTH HALF PZ 77-879T, PZ-77-878P

Only about a dozen sherds were found including a large grayware base fragment, a "king size" circular loomweight (d. = 0.105 m.), and one piece of iron slag.

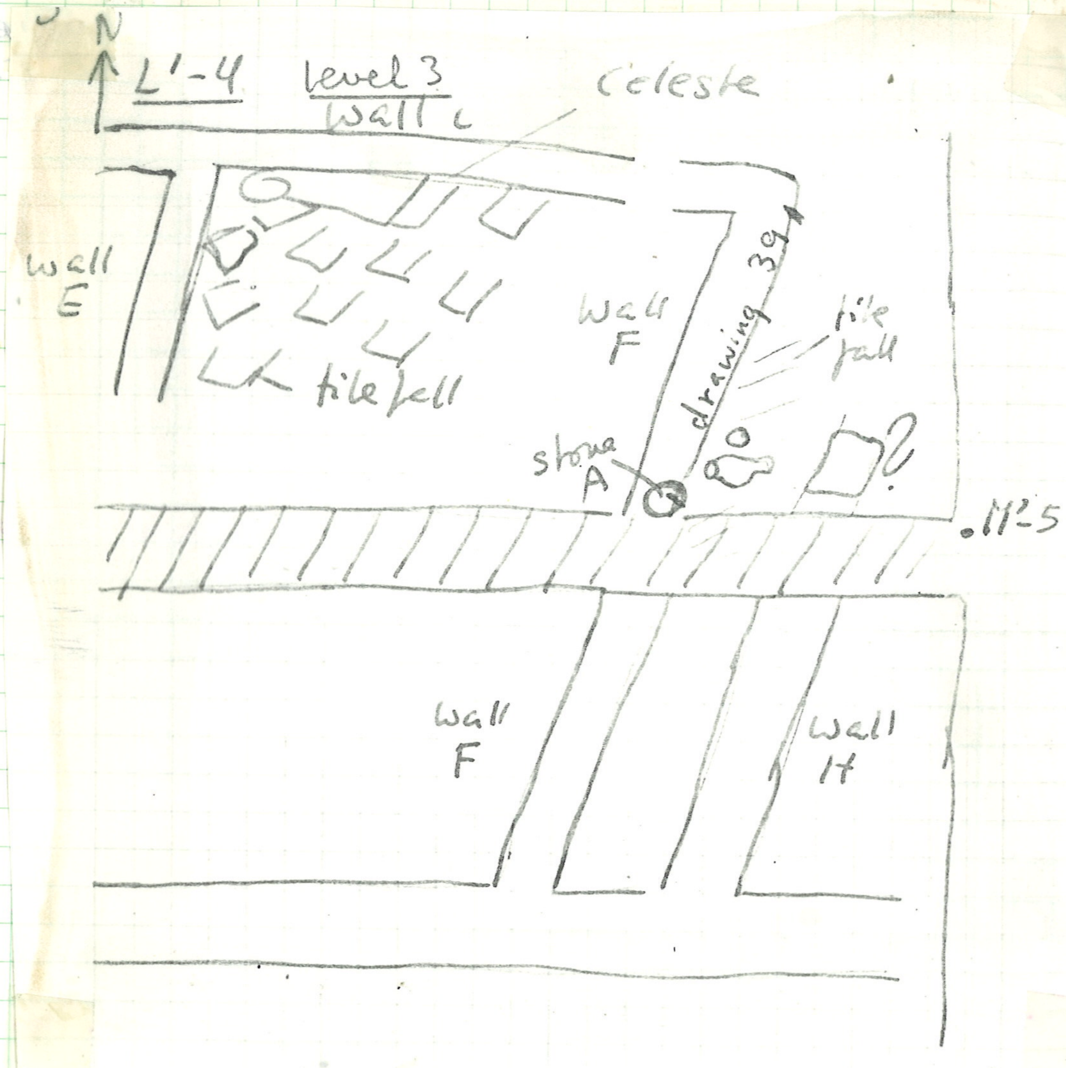
NORTH-SOUTH TRENCH EAST EXTENSION BATT. 9

THERE WAS NO NORTH HALF SUBDIVISION IN THIS LEVEL, SINCE IT WAS ENTIRELY UNDER THE BURN LAYER. ONCE THIS BATTUTA HAD BEEN REMOVED IT APPEARED THAT BATT. 8 ALSO HAD BEEN UNDER THE BURN LAYER OR AT LEAST AT THE LOWEST EXTREMITY OF THE BURN LAYER.

77-881P FINDS WERE FEW IN NUMBER INCLUDING THE USUAL COARSEWARE AND GRAYWARE FRAGMENTS, A CIRCULAR LOOMWEIGHT, ONE SMALL BLACK GLAZE SHERD AND SOME TILES WITH A GREEN-YELLOW CO. THE EXCAVATION WAS STOPPED AT THIS BATTUTA, SINCE AT THE TIME ONLY VIRGIN SOIL SEEMED TO REMAIN. HOWEVER EXAMINATION PROVED THIS ASSUMPTION TO BE FALSE. IF THERE IS TIME THE EXCAVATION OF THE EAST EXTENSION WILL BE CONTINUED, OTHERWISE IT WILL HAVE TO WAIT FOR THE FOLLOWING SEASON.

M'-1 LEVEL 2 (LEVEL 1 EXCAVATED IN 1976) M'-1

LEVEL CONSISTED OF TWO BATT. AND WAS BROUGHT DOWN TO THE LEVEL OF M'+1. No continuation of walls from M'-2 was UNCOVERED AS ORIGINALLY HOPED. THE LARGE TILE FALL OF M'1, level 2, appears to have extended into the northwestern corner of M'-1. In this corner there was a large number of tiles, however not in as great a concentration as in M'+1. The tiles were removed by the workmen, and in retrospect the excavator should have urged more caution and retained the tiles in situ. Material consisted of numerous coarseware fragments of various types AND SEVERAL BLACK GLAZE FRAGMENTS INCLUDING THE BASE OF A CUP AND A RIM FRAGMENT PZ-904P WITH A CONFIGURATION SIMILAR TO THAT OF A LEKANE.



Wednesday June 29, 1977 (Pichoe Paolo)

A day for modern technology - the bulldozer roaring on all sides. Well-point system installed - copious photographic documentation - all men occupied with pump, except the two Alfredos.

L'-4 area N of modern fill cleared. L'-4

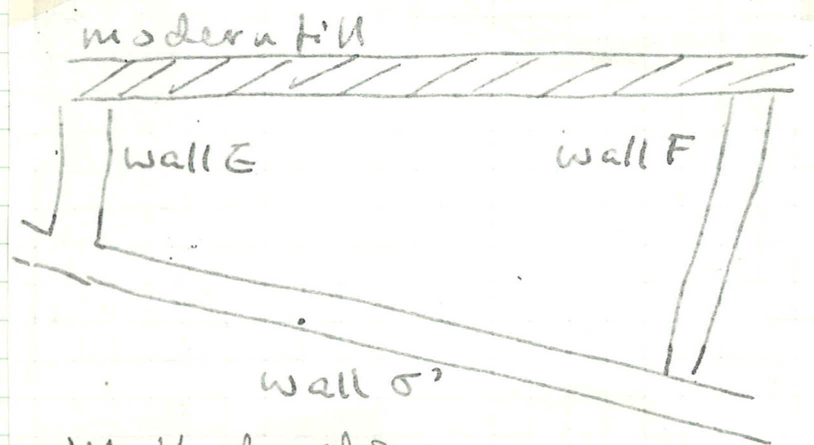
level 3, batt. 4 red ware etc.

level 3, batt. 5

Finds: one small amphora and one small phiale found together at 0.55 m.s depth from stone A. 1.40 m. from stake at M-5 PZ 77.655

level 3, batt. 6 below level of vases. PZ. 77. 862. P

possible continuation of wall H - one unrelated stone made it appear at first that wall H continued N of the modern fill - However, it was surrounded by ~~soil~~ only, and was therefore removed.



M'-4 level 3

PIZZICA, 1977 WED. 29 JUNE, EDLUND

14

NOTE ON LEVELS:

Level 3 was identified with the level of wall F and subdivided in battutas. As shown in the section the significant features are two tile falls. It should be noted that the two vases were found below the lower tile fall.

N'-7, O'-7 N'-7, O'-7

new square started. work slow since most of the workmen were busy with the pumping system.
PZ 77.888 P PZ 77.889 P PZ 77.899 P
PZ 77.900 P PZ 77.901 H

M'-3 level 3 - stones + tiles on and around walls M'-3

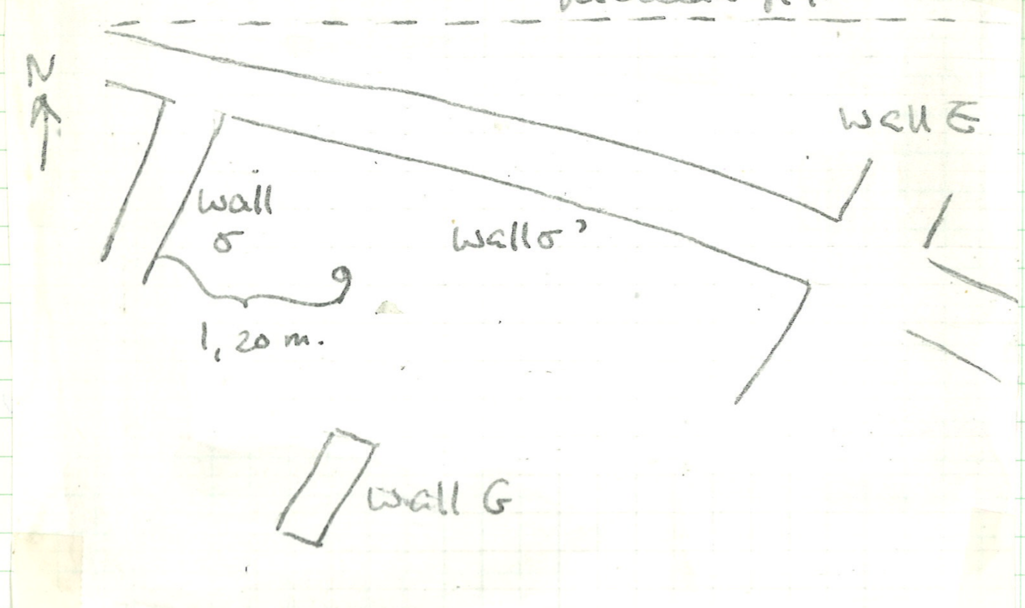
cleaning of wall σ' and E - between stones were
Finds: found a small lekythos with checked decoration (photographs taken in situ - date unfortunately left out). PZ 77.632 P

miniature TC arm (doll's ?)
PZ 77.631 T

figure '8'-shaped loom weight
PZ 77.654 T
2 round spindle whorls

test area M'-4
defined by modern fill, walls σ', E, and F
PZ 77.905 P

M'-3 level 3



Thursday June 30, 1977

N'-7, O'-7 (level 1 removed by bulldozer)

level 2, batt. 2 'bones coarse ware PZ 77.910 P

N'-7, O'-7

M'-3

M'-3
cleaning of area defined by walls σ, σ', and E PZ. 77. 909 P

level 3, batt. 1 arm + frgs. of doll PZ 77. 670 T
PZ. 77.912 P

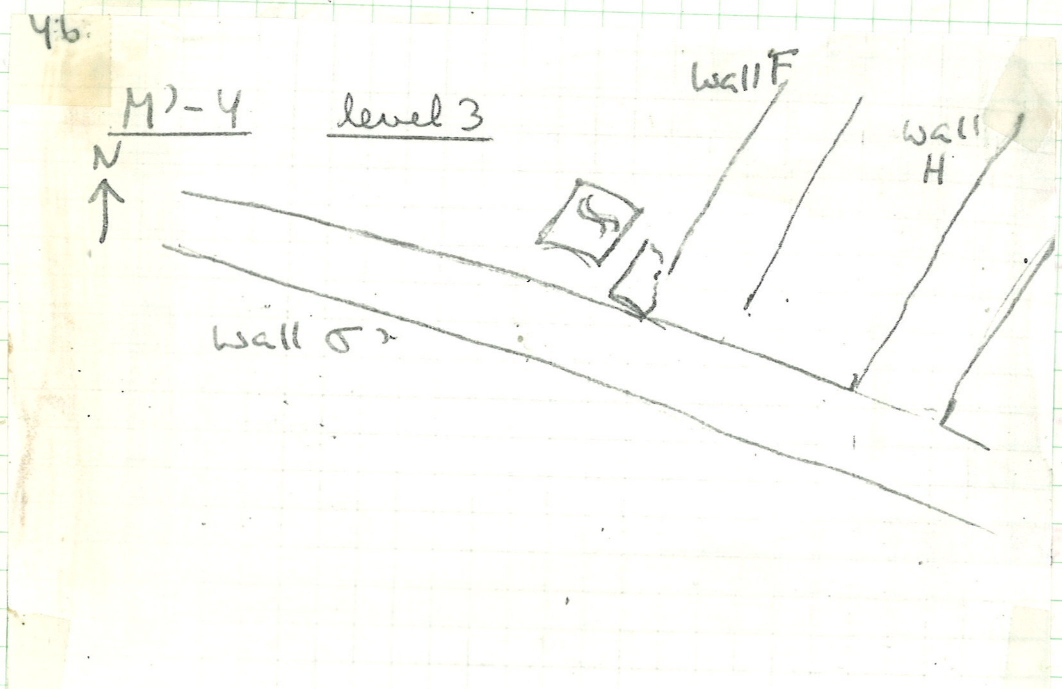
level 3, batt. 2

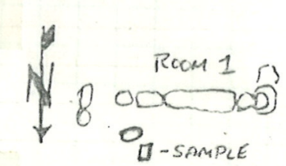
Finds: volute-shaped finial PZ. 77 .917 T

BF(?) sherd - showing hindquarters of animal(?) PZ. 77. 915 P

level 3, batt. 3

level 3, batt. 4 - immediately above concentration of pebbles ('pavement') PZ. 77. 918





M'-4

M'-4

cleaning of E end of wall σ', N-S stretch of walls F and H.

a frustrating endeavor - wall H appears to be at a lower level than wall F and merges very neatly with wall σ'. There is a tile fall between and around these walls. Wall F can be defined clearly only along the W. edge where it consists of layers of pan tiles and rounded field stones. However it does not attach directly to the N edge of wall σ'. Instead, there is a curved cover tile with one long and one short edge preserved which is actually below the level of the wall. Next to the cover tile is another cover tile placed upside down with a double S inscribed on the surface.

PZ 77.907 P

PZ 77.908 P

ENGLERT

CLEANING OF "PAVEMENT" NORTH OF ROOM 1, N'-3, -4

IN BETWEEN WATCHING + PHOTOGRAPHING THE INSTALLATION OF THE WELL POINT SYSTEM THIS PAVEMENT WAS CLEANED BY THE EXCAVATOR.

SOIL SAMPLE TAKEN OF EARTH DIRECTLY ABOVE PAVEMENT.
SAMPLE IS 0.115 m. X 0.075 m.; h. = c. 0.05 m - 0.035 m.
SAMPLE LOCATION = 0.10 m. NORTH OF NORTH WALL OF ROOM 1.
ACTUAL LEVEL = - 0.90 from N'-3.
PURPOSE OF SAMPLE TO DETERMINE IF THE SOIL COMPOSITION WOULD INDICATE ITS NATURAL DEPOSIT BY A FLOOD OR WHETHER IT MAY IN PART HAVE BEEN PLACED BY HUMAN MEANS.

Friday July 1, 1977

N'-7, O'-7

level 2 - rich black soil, few finds

batt. 3

Finds:

bones

coarse ware PZ 77.925 P
statuette frag. (?)

round spindle-whorl(?) with phallic end (?)

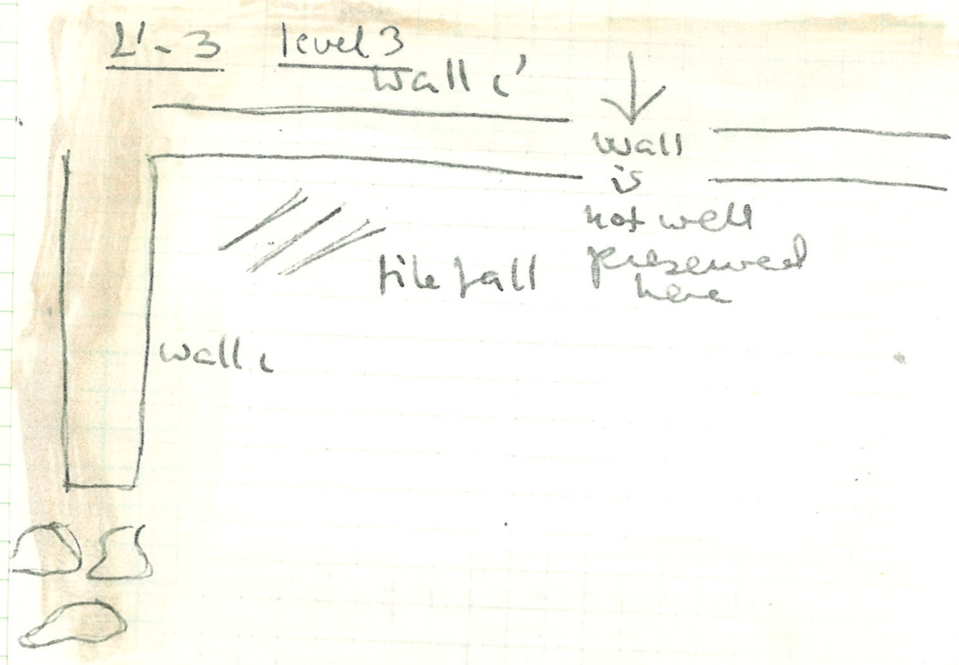
PZ 77.926T round loom weight chipped, with 2 holes

batt. 4

Finds:

large bone frags.
coarse ware
ribbed handle
heavy rim with incised design of waves

loom weights: 5 - shapes:



1/ pyramidal

2/ figure 8 – one hole

3/ round – two holes

4/ round – two holes

5/ round – three holes

cleaning of walls.

L'-3

corner of wall i and i'

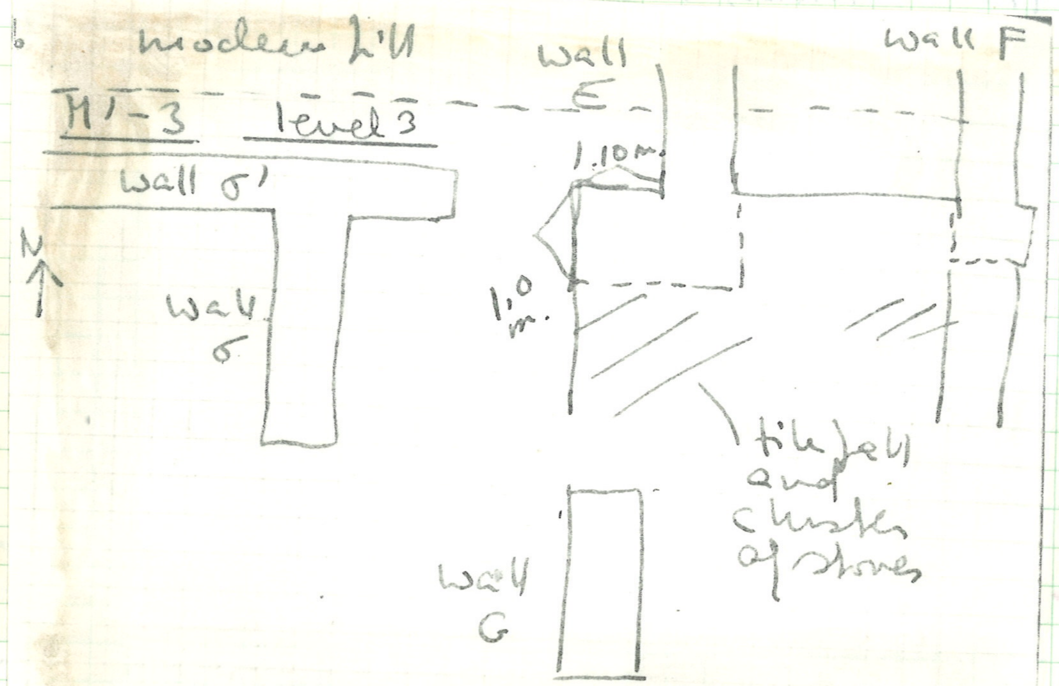
level 3 – tile fall around walls

fallen stones and part of heavy tile fall lifted
It seems that wall i' has shifted from the pressure of the earth since the northern part is well preserved, whereas the southern edge tilts downwards.

conglomerate blocks and cluster of field stones at southern end do not seem to be part of wall

pottery: black glaze

PZ 77 923P red ware



M'-3

M1-3

cont'd cleaning of area around wall σ' and E — more complicated than it seemed at first.

wall σ and wall σ' are now clearly identified — there is even a possibility that σ continues N of the modern fill and links up with wall C.

relation between wall σ' and wall E very complex — it seems almost as if the two walls overlap at slightly different angles

level 3 batt. 1 PZ·77·916P

red ware
black glaze
ribbed knob

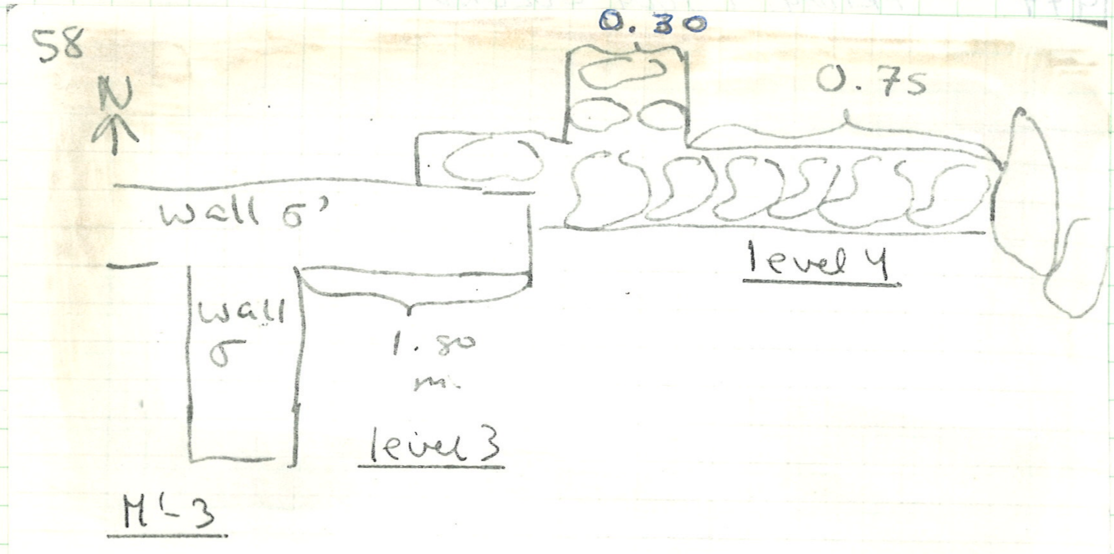
small black-glazed lid w. knob

level 3, batt. 2 PZ·77·919P

bones
red ware
black glaze

In cleaning the area N of wall σ' up to the modern fill a curious feature was discovered.

a U-shaped construction of large stones — no tiles which seem to continue towards the N



this feature allowed the intro-duction of a new level which includes find from the level of this structure and below it – **LEVEL 4**

level 4 batt. 1 red ware black glaze
PZ. 77. 924P

CLEANING OF "PAVEMENT" NORTH OF ROOM 1, N'-3, -4

PAVEMENT, N OF ROOM 1 N'-3, -4

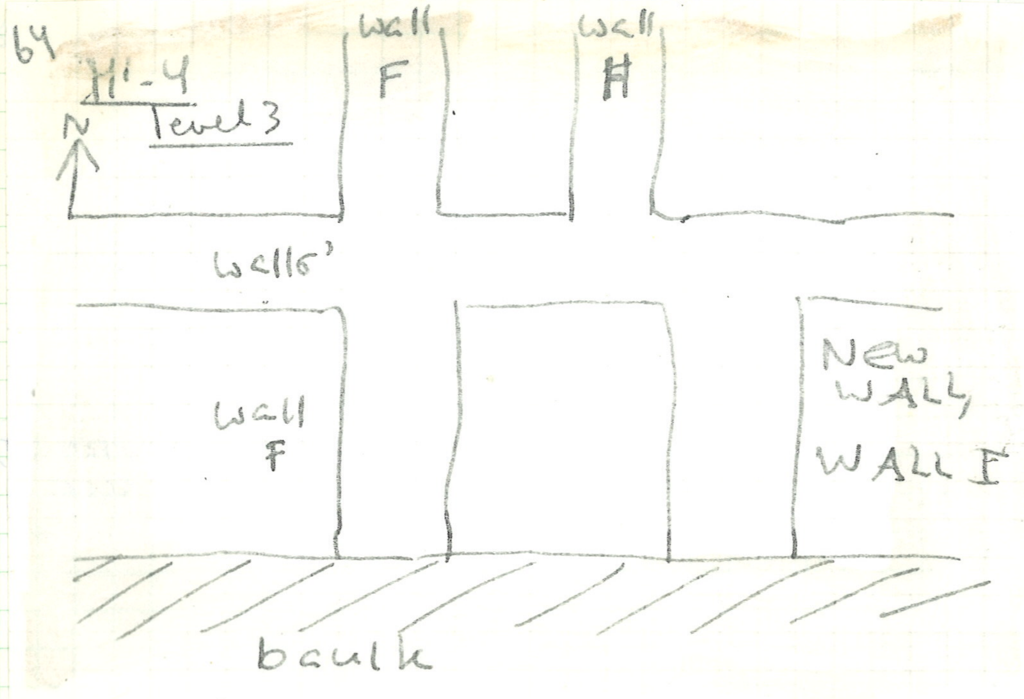
FOR THE PAST TWO DAYS I HAVE BEEN CLEARING OFF THIS "PAVEMENT". THE "PAVEMENT" NOW APPEARS TO BE NOTHING MORE THAN PEBBLES DEPOSITED BY A FLOOD. THIS ALSO CAST SERIOUS DOUBT ON THE PAVEMENT OF ROOM 1 WHICH IS AT THE SAME LEVEL. A primary reason for rejecting the identification of the pebble layer as pavement is the virtual lack of finds associated with it. Very few sherds were found and all were small in size. EXCAVATION OF THE "PAVEMENT" HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT VERY CAREFULLY IN THE HOPE OF PLOTTING THE LOCATION OF FINDS ON THE PAVEMENT. THE PAUCITY OF FINDS NEGATED THIS OPERATION. THE LAYER OF PEBBLES APPEARS TO BE PRESENT THROUGHOUT THE STRATIGRAPHY OF THE AREA. UNLESS FURTH EVIDENCE IS FOUND, THE "PAVEMENT" MUST BE IDENTIFIED AS JUST ANOTHER PEBBLE LAYER DEPOSITED NATURALLY ON THE SITE.

Saturday, July 2, 1977 (Palio-day)

M'-4

M'-4

clearing of area between wall σ' and baulk between M'-4 and N'-4
structure of walls F and H identified clearly. also continuation of F south of wall σ'. F is definitely of a much flimsier construction than H – could it be a later addition? (sugg. by J.C.C.)



an annoying new discovery — parallel to wall F but E of wall H is another wall — labeled |wall I| (w. 0.60 m.)

which extends to the S of wall σ' as far as the baulk. (This whole area was cleared and the column frags. etc.! removed)

PZ 77.911 P PZ 77.913 P PZ 77.914 P
PZ 77.982 P

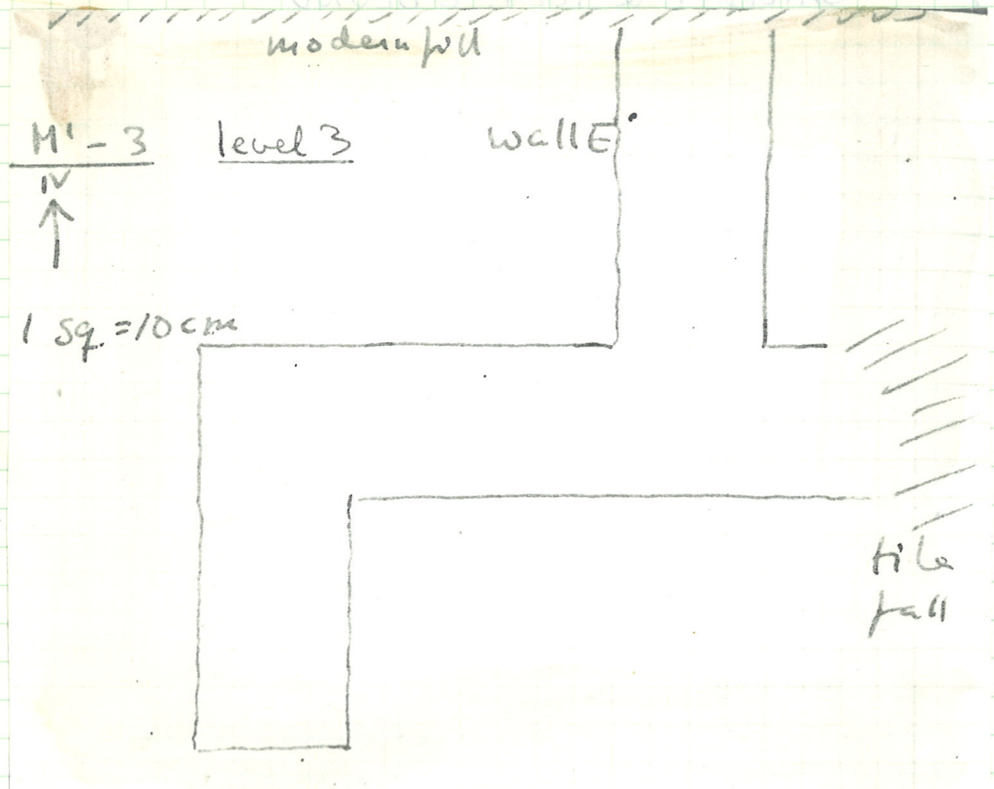
general cleaning and sweeping of site.

levels - relation of walls F, σ' and I and tile fall needs to be clarified - separated finds are labeled level 3.

H'-5, level of tile fall
iron nail PZ 77.681 M

Monday July 4, 1977

A red-white-and blue pyramid was reported, but dissolved before the excavators could take proper measurements and give a thorough description of the object. PYRAMID



M'-3

M'-3

continued cleaning of walls σ' and E. – wall E is clearly part of a structure with 2 90° angles, but it is not quite clear how they relate to wall σ' – an intuitive impression is that wall E was built over wall σ', but this theory needs to be confirmed stratigraphically

PZ·77·937 P PZ·77·938 M

N'-4

N'-4

blocks of stone removed

cleaning of what seems to be S extension of wall F

tile fall } features need to be def.
wall A }

N'-5, O'-5

N'-5, O'-5

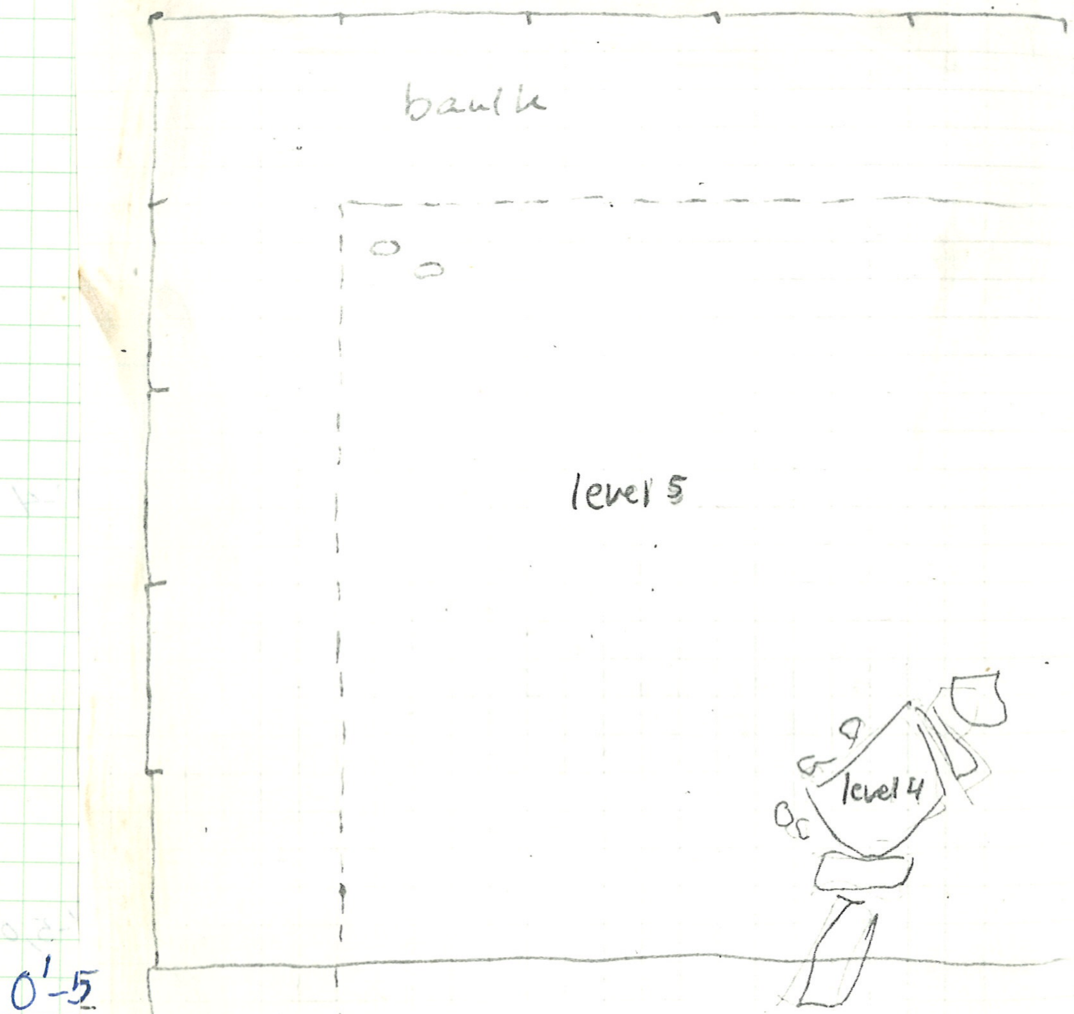
work cont'd in this square, now sufficiently dried out because of the pumps

Levels: level 4 is indicated by the large stones in the E part of the square. Level 5 indicates material found below this level.

PZ·77·706 P PZ·77·707 T

Level 5, batt. 1 begins immediately below layer of small stones (pebbles) apparent in the section between N'-4, O'-4.

N'-5 level 5



PZ·77·927P Coarse ware
PZ·77·928 P

Level 5, ball. 2 rich black soil, 'few or no' stones
PZ·77·930P
PZ 77·929P Finds:
PZ·77·714P bases, handles, some BF

PZ·77·711T statuette frag. - head

loomweight

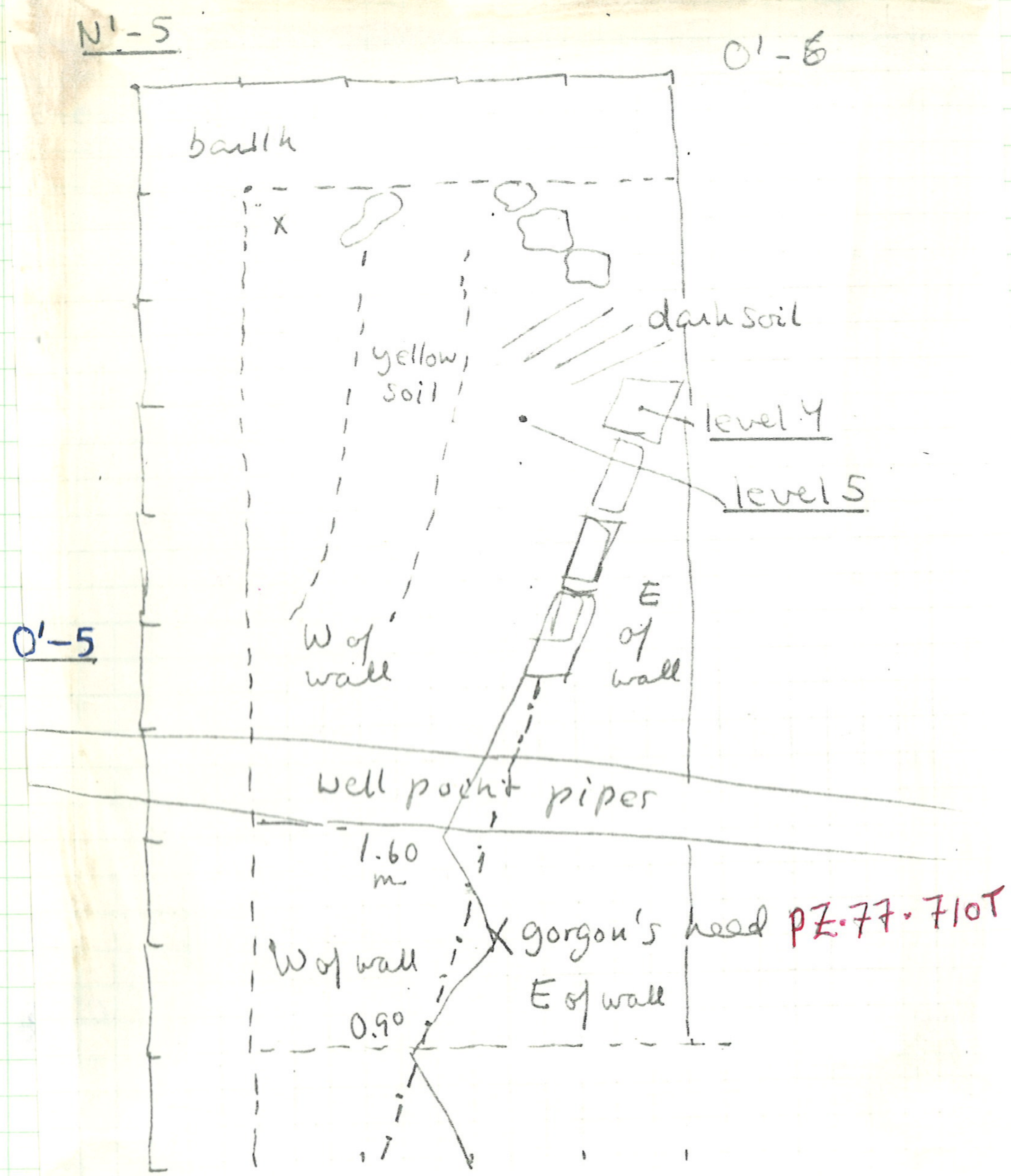
PZ 77·712 P 2 min. cups - NW corner
PZ 77·715 P Depth from tile layer / in
PZ 77·716 P section 0.95 m.
depth from top of baulk 1.55m

ball. 2 ends with a thin layer of yellowish soil, which is then replaced by dark soil from which a SOIL sample was taken
FOR SOIL SAMPLE cf. p. 75. PZ 77·709 SS

O'-5 PZ 77·934 P PZ 77·936 P O'-5
PZ 77·949 P

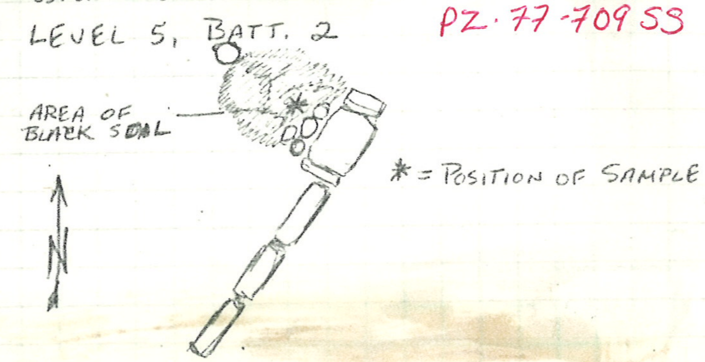
excavated together with N'-5. a natural division was made between the northern part of M'-5 and O'-5 and the southern part, with the well-point pipes forming the dividing line.

The material was further separated by W of the wall and E of the wall (wherever there is no distinction in the label, the Western section is intended.



— POSITION OF SOIL SAMPLE —

N'-5 LEVEL 5, BATT. 2 PZ.77.709SS



MONDAY, 4 JULY, EDLUND

The same division was made in the southern part of O'-5, which was formed by an arbitrary line of the wall.

The square was excavated by battutas - it should, however, be noted that different parts of the square were excavated at diff. times - hence batt. 2, 3 and 4 could occur simultaneously within the square.

ENGLERT

N'-5 LEVEL 5, BATT. 2 - SOIL SAMPLE PZ77-709SS N'-5

BLACK CLAY IN BROWN CLAY W/STREAKS OF RED SAND. SAMPLE LOCATED 0.50m. WEST OF WALL (from large rectangular block at north end of wall. ACTUAL LEVEL OF SAMPLE = -9.33 m., and sample area was c. 0.35 m. below base of stone cited above. However the position of rest of wall is such that soil can be associated with wall. Purpose of sample: To determine whether soil is black due to presecence of fire or due to other chemical properties.

Tuesday July 5, 1977

N'-5, level 5, batt. 3 PZ 77.975P N'-5

finds concentrated in NW corner:

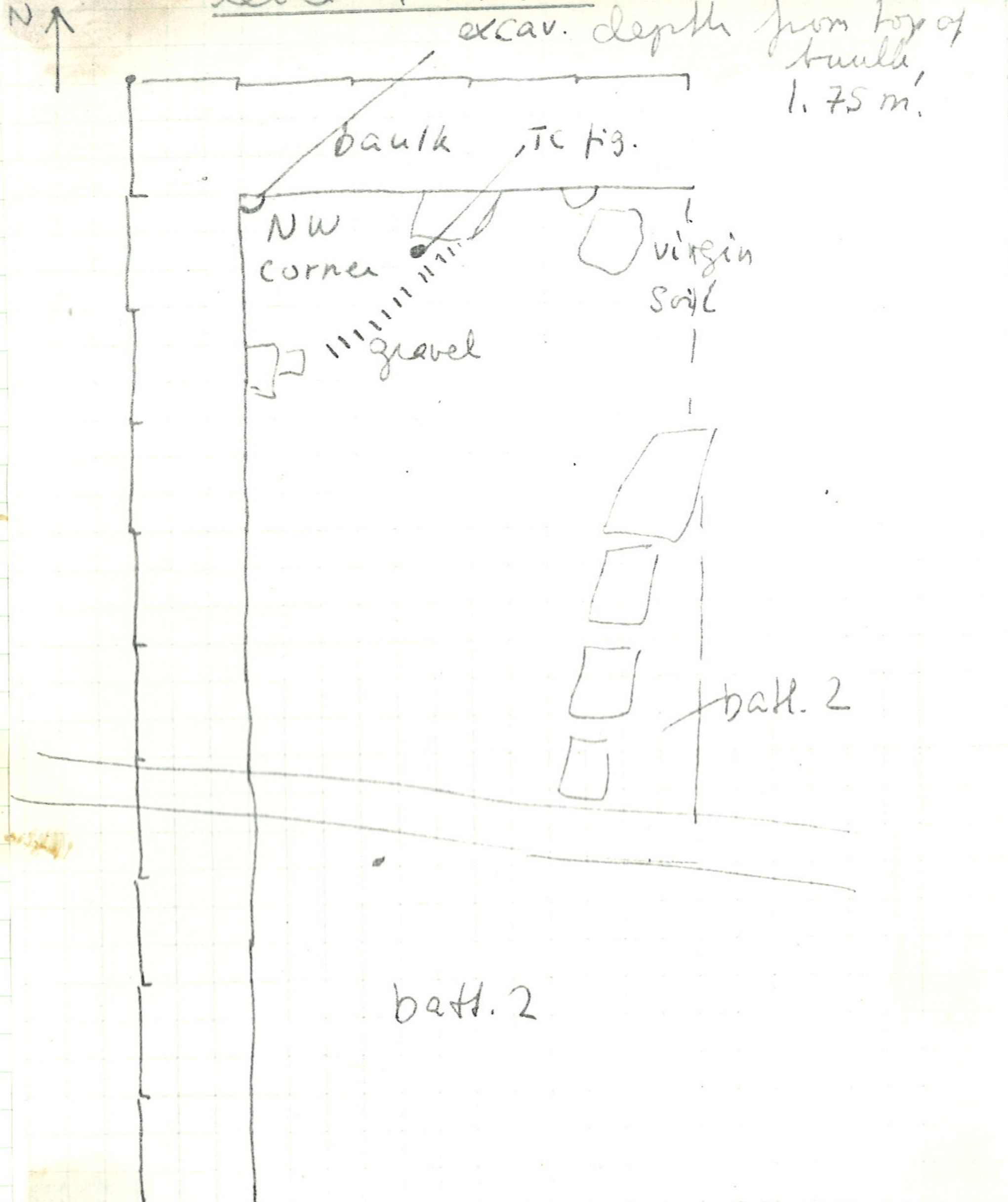
PZ 77.731T votive head
min. vase w. handles
min. vase without handles

FOR CARBON SAMPLE cf. p. 83. PZ 77.724SS

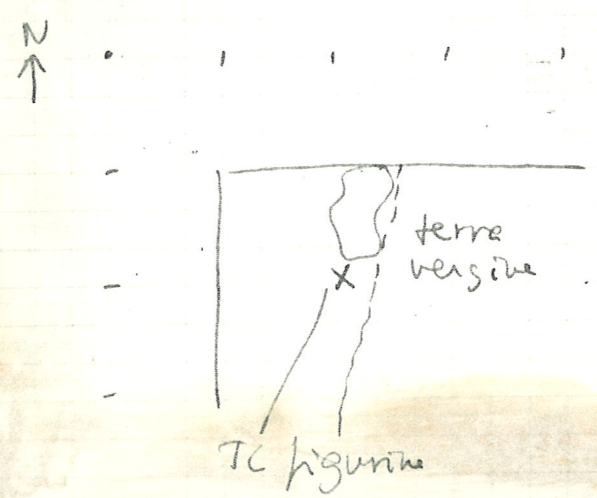
loomweight PZ 77.974T

6th cent. pottery PZ 77.730P

N'-5 level 5, batt. 3



N'-5 NW corner level 5, batt. 4



N'-5, O'-5

N'-5, O'-5 level 5, batt. 4

purpose: to define extent of virgin soil (which appeared in N.E. corner of batt. 3) and black soil (N.W. corner)

black heavy soil - lighter streak in between (corresponds to that of batt. 2)

PZ 77.743 P, PZ 77.973 P
PZ 77.729 P Finds: few sherds compared to batt. 3

PZ 77.728 P NW corner: miniature vase

PZ 77.725 T complete TC female figurine
Depth from baulk 2.0 m.
(107 from stake in N'1-6)

at the end of batt. 4, terra vergine appeared in a N-S line with black soil on either side - the surface was cleaned and photographed.

level 5, batt. 5

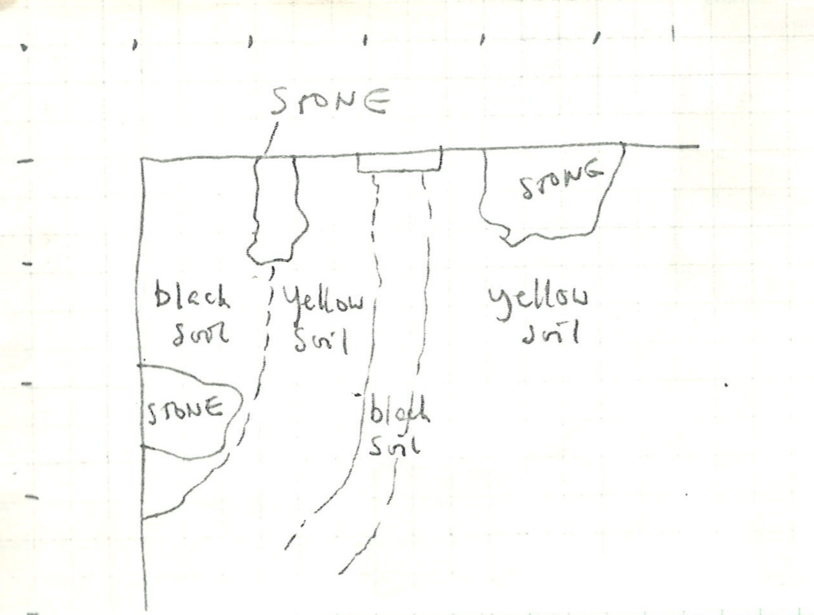
again concentration of good 6th cent. material in NW corner - miniature vases, rims and bases of others.

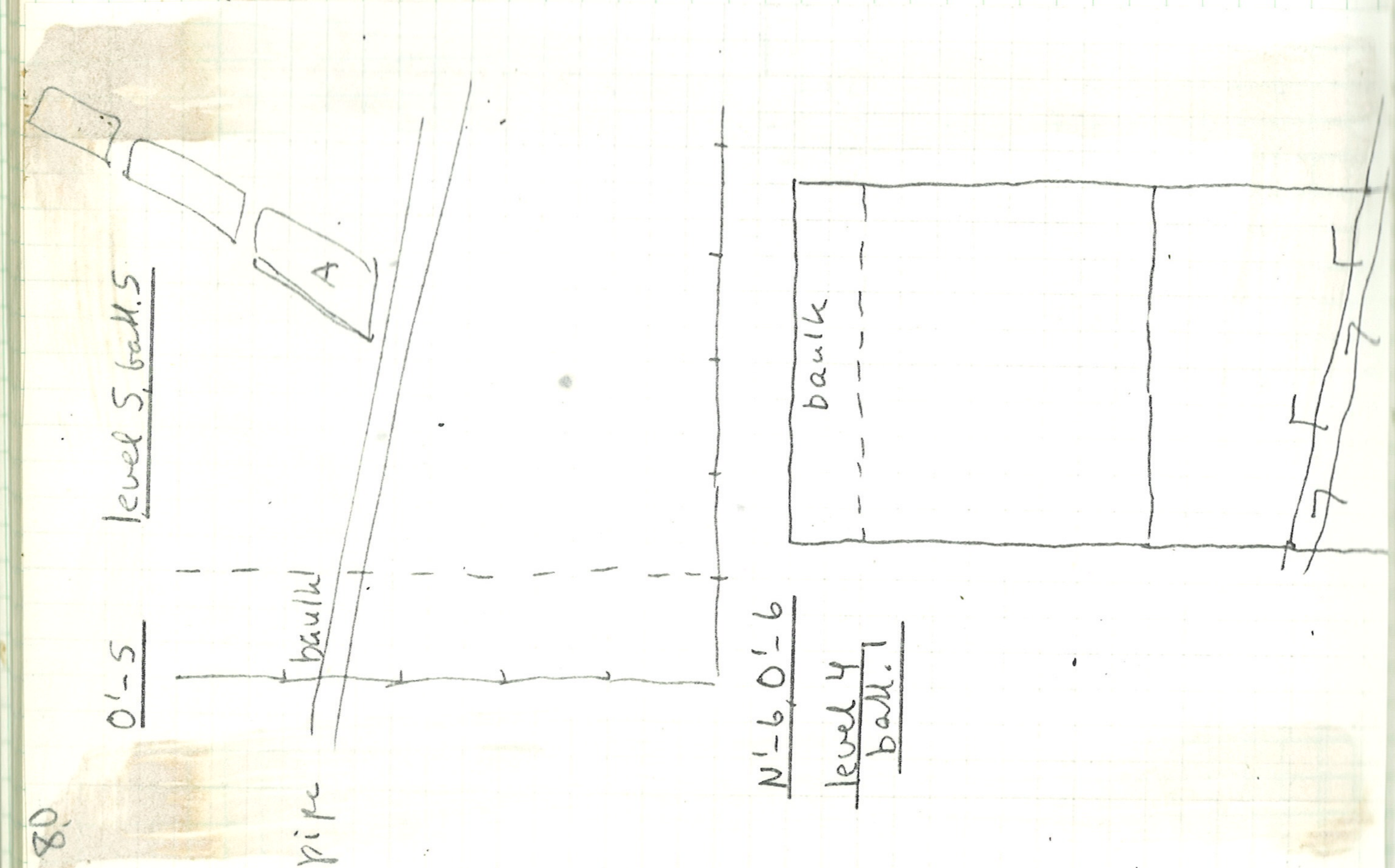
O'-5 level 5, batt. 3 S end, E of well, PZ 77.965 P

Find: bronze strigil
PZ 77.735 M

PZ 77.966 P, PZ 77.967 P, PZ 77.968 P

N'-5 NW corner level 5, batt. 5





O'-5 level 5, batt. 5 PZ 77.969 P O'-5
PZ 77.970 P PZ 77.971 P PZ 77.972 P
lower end of conglomerate block (A) visible in this battuta. depth from to surface of block: 0.60 m.

all battutas in level five of N'-5 and O'-5 contained coarse ware and fine 6th cent. ware. few tiles. concentration of small cups in NW corner of N'-5.

N'-6, O'-6 N'-6, O'-6

work started in O'-6 working from N of pump pipes.

level 4, batt. 1 corresponds to the 2d (lower) tile fall outlined in the section drawn by RMG. This battuta contains the bottom layer of the tile fall. It corresponds to the level 4 in N'-5, O'-5.

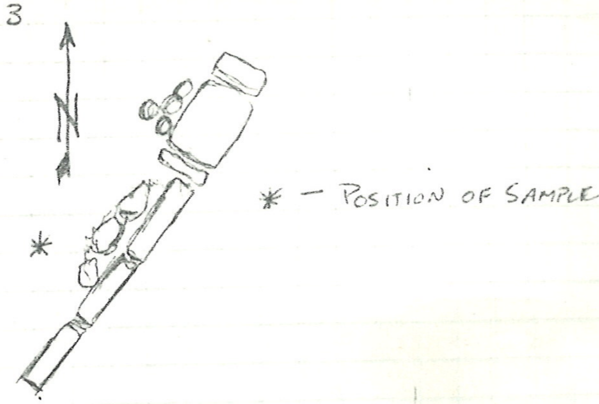
PZ. 77.962P coarse pottery PZ 77.964 P

PZ 77.744P small (miniature) unguentarium

PZ 77.963T

— POSITION OF CARBON SAMPLE — PZ-77-724SS

N'-5 LEVEL 5, BATT. 3



PZ 77-724SS

N'-5 LEVEL 5, BATT. 3 — CARBON SAMPLE N'-5

REMAINS OF SEVERAL CHARCOAL LIMBS FOUND C. 0.90 m. WEST OF WALL IN A DARK BLUISH-GRAY CLAY MATRIX WITH SOME STREAKS OF REDDISH SAND. ROOTLETS PRESENT. ACTUAL LEVEL OF SAMPLE = −9.44 m. CHARCOAL IN POSITION WHICH ASSOCIATES IT WITH THE WALL.

M'-2, N'-2 CLEANING OF AREA SOUTH OF WALL A M'-2, N'-2

LEVEL 3 (= level above visible fieldstone pave

TILE FALL C. 0.20 m. below Fieldstone wall A.

FEW SHERDS

AREA WAS BROUGHT DOWN TO THE LEVEL OF THE FIELDSTONE PAVEMENT AND OTHER 6TH C. FEATURES IN N'-2. THE OPERATION CONSISTED OF SIX BATT. POTTERY FINDS WERE SMALL IN ALL BATT.,

77-957P HOWEVER 5 AND 6 contained a greater number

77-958P of sherds than the others. Material was

77-959P Greek: primarily coarseware with some

77-960P black glaze. NOTICEABLE FEATURE OF SECTION

77-961P IN BAULK IS A HEAVY TILE FALL.

CLEANING WAS CONTINUED IN N'-2 MOVING EASTWARD IN AN AREA WHICH HAS BEEN DRIED BY THE PUMPING SYSTEM.

O'-5 SOUTH END, WEST OF WALL, LEVEL 5, BATT. 5 — CARBON SAMPLE PZ 77·734SS O'-5

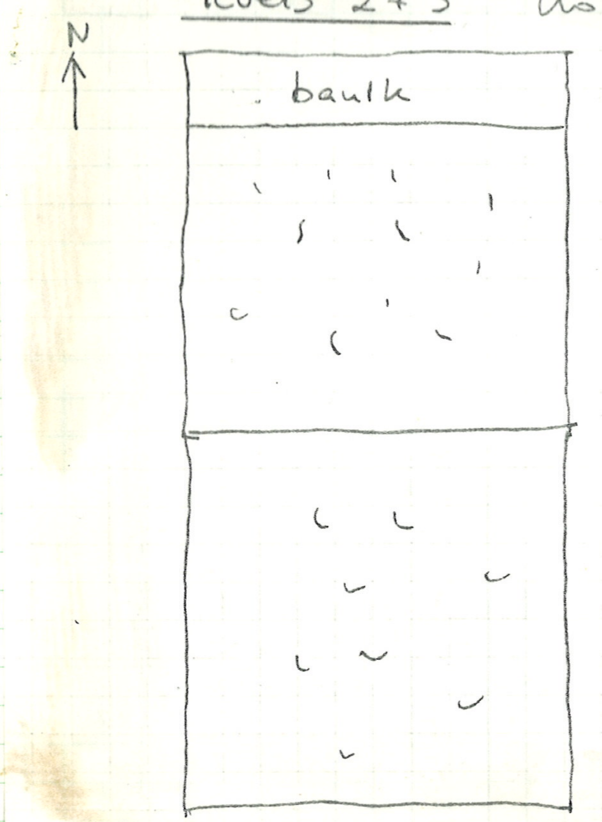
LARGE LIMB IN BLUISH-GRAY CLAY MATRIX. LIMB WAS C. 0.40 m. X 0.12 m. FOUND IN AREA BETWEEN LARGE WORKED STONES LEFT IN SITU FROM AN EARLIER BATT. ACTUAL LEVEL: −9.69 m.

Wednesday July 6, 1977

Pump system broke down last evening, and the trenches filled up quickly - esp. N'-5 and O'-5. While Giuseppe di Taranto and Cosimo were checking the motor, work was continued in three areas - all day

N'-7, O'-7

levels 2+3 no architectural features



M'-4, M'-3

M'-4, M'-3

continued cleaning of wall δ' and wall E. Some of the surrounding tile fall was lifted (carefully) in order to establish the relation between these two walls. Unfortunately wall δ" is very poorly preserved, except for the block in the area of walls F and H. Wall E has a clearly defined corner (see above, p.68) which, however, does not 'line up with' wall δ'). The N-S part of wall E is very shallow!

N'-7, O'-7

Level 2, bctt. 4 cont'd. (see FRI, JULY 1, 1977) (above level of tile fall in N'-6, see section)

N'-7, O'-7

Finds:

PZ 77.758 M bronze ring (small piece missing), S end of square

few tiles

lumps of metal iron? lead?

PZ 77.986T (small round loom weight w. one hole

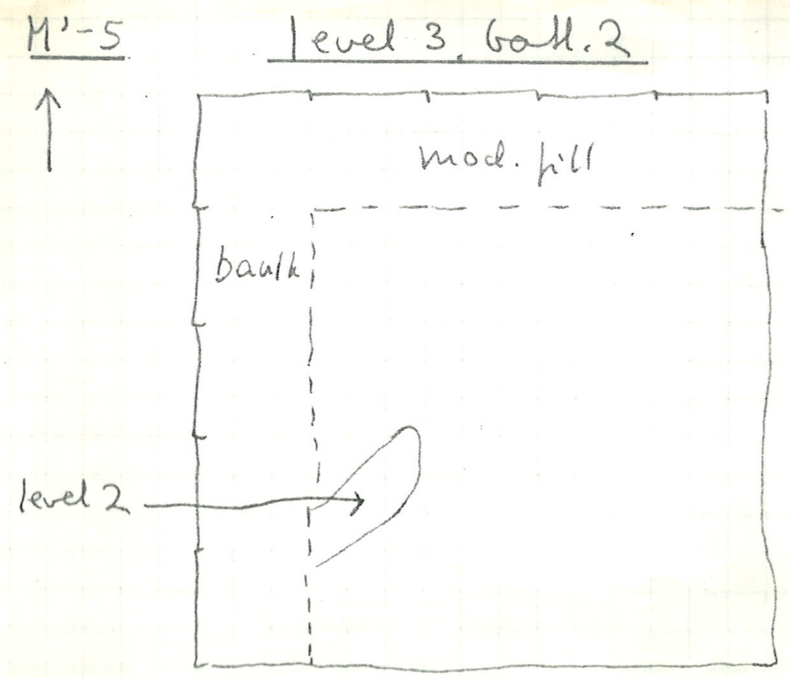
(large round loom weight with hole in center

PZ 77.985T large TC 'knob' + fragment of another

few bones

round loom weight w. 2 holes

PZ 77.984P very little pottery



Level 3, batt. 1

although the tiles are not numerous, this battuta seems to correspond with the level 3. (below tile fall #1) in N'-6

Finds:

coarse ware

pithos rim.

round disk w. knob PZ 77.754A

bone frags

iron nail PZ 77.772 M

M'-5 M'-5

work cont'd in this square at level of big stones (see notebook PIZZICA 1966-1977, p. 179)

Level 3, batt. 2

PZ 77.976P tiles and gravel

Finds:

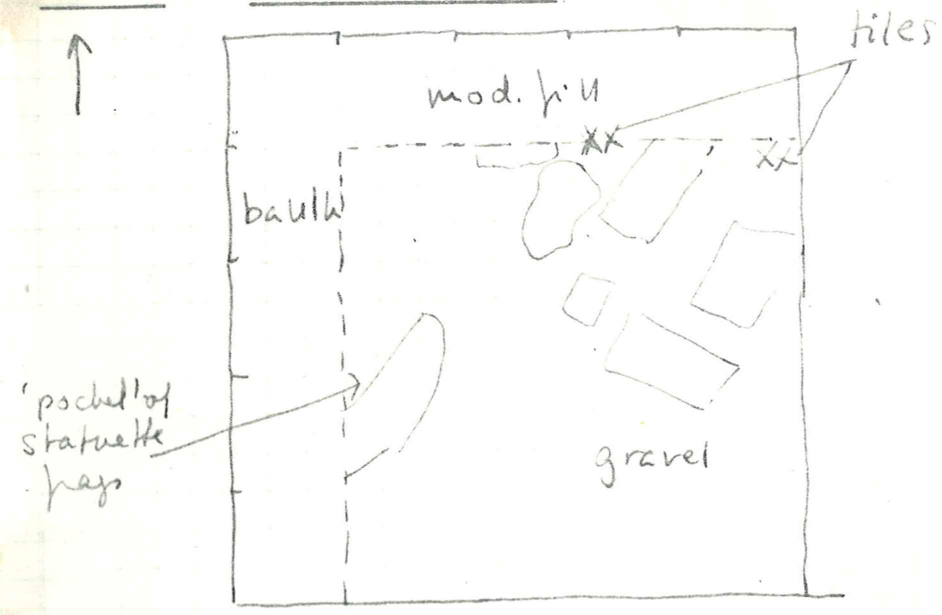
PZ 77.755T TC column casing, fluted

PZ 77.753T large TC block with cylindrical hole (door post?)

PZ 77.757T TC column casing (or rim?)

PZ 77.756 iron frags.

H'-5 level 3 batt. 2



Thursday July 7, 1977 EDLUND

A busy day – work cont'd in three areas, while the areas already excavated were scrubbed and polished by Jack.

H'-5

level 3, batt. 2 cont'd from yesterday – hard soil many small stones

Finds:

PZ 77.980 P small bag of sherds

PZ 77.981 T 1 small statuette frag.

photographs taken to show location of fallen blocks.

level 3 batt. 3 still gravel and hard soil, esp. in E half of square

Finds:

PZ 77.983 P sherds – red coarse ware

PZ 77.773 T statuette frags. (N of large
PZ 77.987 T stone in W baulk) including one bead

M'-5

M'-5

level 3, batt. 4

Finds:

PZ 77. 1011P few sherds

PZ 77. 774T statuette frags.
PZ 77. 1012P

N'-7, O'-7

N'-7, O'-7

level 3, batt. 1 cont'd from yesterday

Finds: bones PZ 77.994B

PZ 77. 988P coarse ware

iron nail PZ 77. 995M

N'-6, O'-6

N'-6, O'-6

level 4, batt. 1 cont'd from July 5 (above, p. 81)

Finds: PZ 77. 1007P

coarse ware in abundance

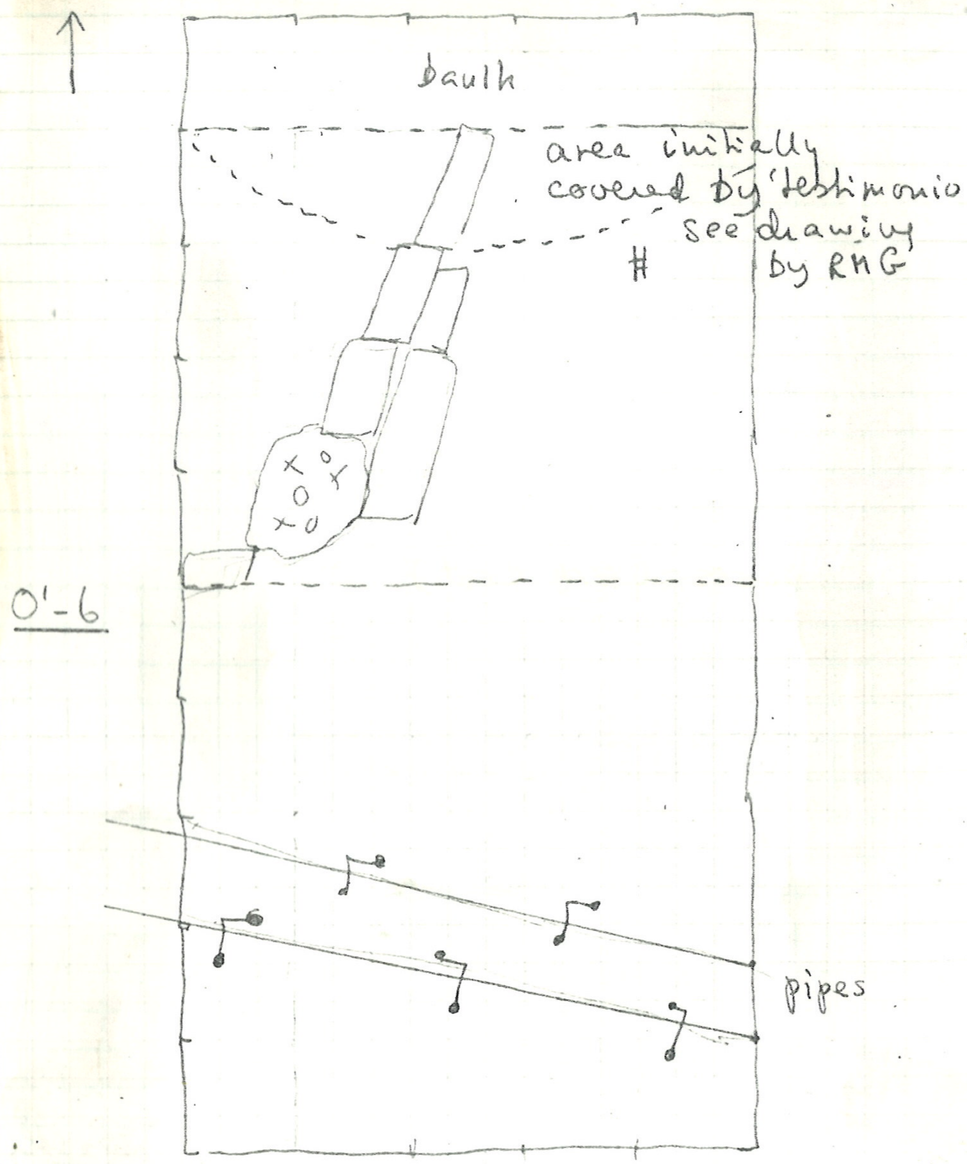
statuette frags.. ca. 25

PZ 77. 786T female votive head

satyr's head ('Socrates')

PZ 77. 785T round loom weight w. 2 holes. broken

N'-6 level 5 batt. 1



N'-6, O'-6

level 5 (defined by correlation w. N'-5, O'-5, where the large blocks constitute level 4. Level 5 is consequently below the upper surface of these blocks)

batt. 1

Finds:

PZ 77.1008 P again much pottery - mostly
PZ 77.1010 P coarse ware and red ware

few painted sherds and bases (4th cent)

PZ 77.789 P neck of tall jar

hollow 'knob' or 'base' w. thick sides

PZ 77.788 T {scrappy statuette frags
fragmentary male votive head (S. Giuseppe Vecchio acc. to Emanuele)

in this battuta 2 large square blocks appeared in the W end of the square. They continue the line of the wall in N'-5, O'-5 to the north. The edge of a third block appears to the right of the second block. Between this set of blocks and the ones previously uncovered there is a depression with fragments of vases and tiles (photographed while work was in progress. this area needs to be cleaned further)

It became painfully obvious that the wall (or line of the wall) continues north towards square M'-6. The baulk in N'-6 which had been left as a 'testimonio'

of the tile falls and related levels thus had to be removed.

The finds are recorded separately as N'-6 'testimonio' Level 3 (below tile fall #1, see section) and level 4 (below tile fall # 2).

N'-6 'testimonio' N'-6 'TESTIMONIO'

Level 3, batt. 1

Finds: PZ 77.977P

PZ 77.776P round dish w. relief design

PZ 77.777T female votive head statuette frag.

PZ 77.778T round loomweight w. 2 holes

PZ 77.775T TC column casing

PZ 77.779M rectangular piece of iron w. knob in center +2 cylindrical iron frag.

Level 3, batt. 2

Finds: PZ 77.979 P

PZ 77.780T statuette frag, including head

PZ 77.781T loom weight

Note a few round field stones in this battuta - no architectural function, though.

Level 4, batt. 1 (below 2d tile fall)

Finds: PZ 77.783 T

PZ 77.784T male votive head

CARBON SAMPLE -

PZ 77.782 SS LARGE FRAGMENTED LUMP, c. 0.06 X 0.04 m. in dark brown sandy clay. Rootlets present. Associated with large stones and fragments of tiles and pottery. Actual level = -8.91 m.

N'-6 'testimonio'

N'-6 ('TESTIMONIO')

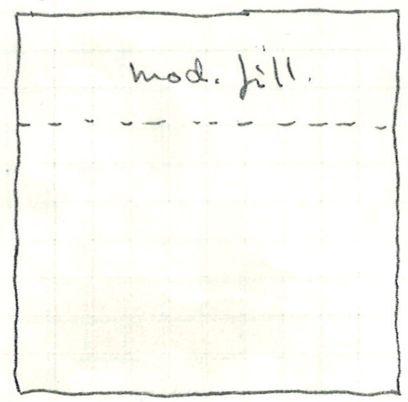
level 5, batt. 1 (below upper surface of large stones in N'-5) PZ 77.1006 P

in the lower part of the batt. another large stone appeared, on its side, and in line w. the others.

Finds:

PZ 77.787T statuette frag.

M'-6 level 2, batt. 1



Friday July 8, 1977 EDLUND

M'-5

level 3, batt. 4 cont'd

Finds: PZ 77.1013 P

PZ 77.801T votive head, other statuette frags.

column casing

M'-6

level 2, batt. 1

This level is equivalent to the level 2 in M'-5, described in PIZZICA 1976-1977, p. 179. The soil is very hard, and each battuta is shallower than in other areas.

Finds: PZ 77.1026 P PZ 77.1027 M

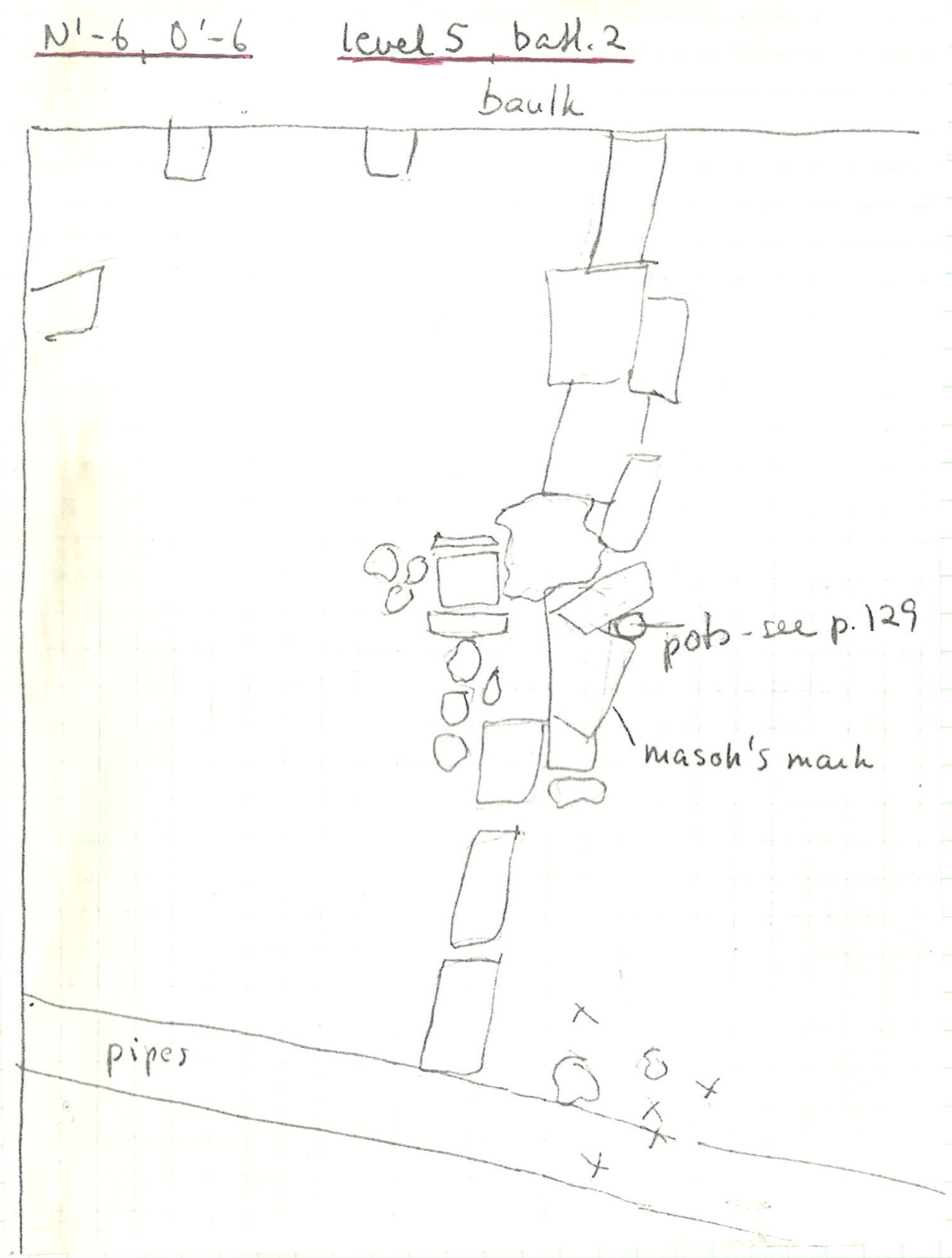
PZ 77.803T round loomweight w. 2 holes

lump of iron PZ 77.802M

PZ 77.803T worn loomweight

PZ 77.803T fragment of loom weigh w. 2 holes

fragment of TC statuette - pointed slipper. Surface worn



FRIDAY, 8 JULY, EDLUND

N'-6, O'-6

N'-6, O'-6

level 5, batt. 2

more tiles than in previous batt., esp. along edge of wall, also some blocks appeared at the S. end by the pipes.
PZ 77.1024 P Wall cleaned - consists of standing and fallen blocks.
PZ 77.1028 P note mason's mark on large horizontal block - shape ⊢⊣

Finds: one full box of sherds PZ 77.1014 P

PZ 77.1019 T large basin complete 1/2 pres.

PZ 77.805 T statuette frag. PZ 77.1018 T
PZ 77.807 T
RF sherd w. meander pattern
PZ 77.810 P and square w. dots

PZ 77.811 P unguentarium, complete, no decoration

PZ 77.809 T pyramidal loom weight, broken

small pyramidal loom weight

PZ 77.806 P RF sherds: neck, base head and arm of female figure
PZ 77.955 P level -9.56
PZ 77.956 P distance from wall:

N'6, O'-6

Level. 6 batt. 1 (Should technically belong to level 6, batt. 1, appeared at the lowest part of level 5.

Level 6 indicates the level below the tile fall noticed in the S. end of the square. This is a concentration of tiles rather than a tile fall proper. The soil is very dark and heavy

much pottery - mostly plain red ware. PZ 77.1023 P
PZ 77.1025 P

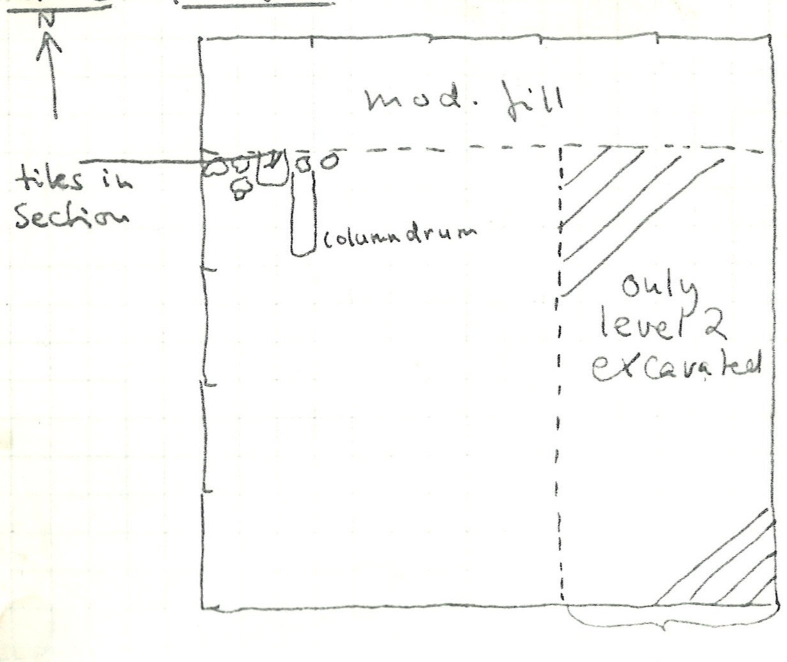
PZ 77.942 P
PZ 77.954 P black-glaze plate frags.

more RF sherds: remainder of neck, nude youth resting on column
distance from the one found previously: ca.
level -9.71

Saturday July 9, 1977

Cleaning of area previously excavated and labeled as fireplace 1 and 2 (PZ 1976-1977, pp. 166-169). Note concentration of charcoal.

M'-6 level 3



Monday July 11, 1977 EDLUND

Work continued in three areas:

1) field stone pavement and cleaning south of 'fire place' 1 and 2 - see above, p. 119.

2) M'-6

3) N'-6, O'-6

M'-6

M'-6

digging furiously, to find out what happens to the wall discovered in N'-5, N'-6, O'-5, O'-6.

level 2, batt. 1 finished

PZ 77.1043P few sherds
PZ 77.1044G

level 3, batt. 1 started

level 3 identified as the level below tiles and gravel recorded earlier. a baulk left at the E end of the square. in the NW corner of the square appeared a column drum, placed N-S and a cluster of

stones - see sketch
column drum: D. from mod. fill 0.90m
Finds:

sherds - coarse ware PZ 77.1033 P

pin from fibula PZ 77.858 H
PZ 77.1034 H

level 4, batt. 1

This level is justified by a change of soil - dark and heavy, with no gravel. Also, we're now definitely below the tile fall, and also a new architectural feature had appeared in the previous level - the column drum.

Finds:

PZ 77.1037 P large number of sherds - 1 box

PZ 77.1035 T statuette frags. including satyr's head PZ 77.861 T

PZ.77.859 P 'burnt' vase - greyish clay - neck and ribbed handle

bones

lamp frag. PZ 77.860 P

pin from fibula PZ 77.862 M

M'-6 level 4, batt. 2 M'-6

Finds: PZ.77.1039 P
PZ.77.1040 T

PZ 77.864 T female votive head

PZ 77.865 T round loomweight w. 2 holes

RF sherd 'sun' design
PZ 77.863 P

RF sherd meander design

small unguentarium

figurine frag. PZ 77.1041 T

N'-6, O'-6 level 6, batt. 1 finished

N'-6, O'-6

PZ-77-1029 noticeable tile fall and concentration of pottery - area cleaned for photographs

square block w. hole discovered in the process of cleaning the tile fall E of the wall, just N of the well point pipes

Finds:

statuette frag.
seated fig. - hand + upper part of throne

1 box of sherds - a surprising amount of coarse ware

2 RF sherds - one with the profile of a woman's face - might belong to the vase.

Elevations:

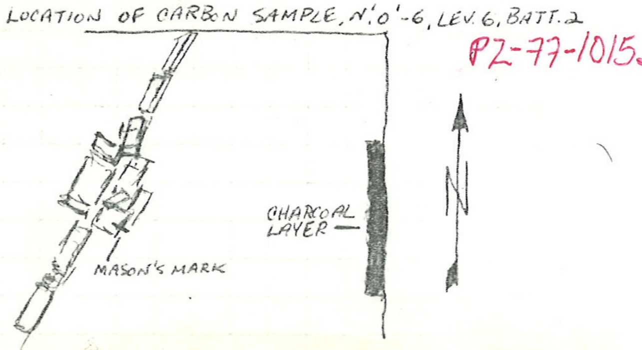
tiles N end -9.73

tiles S end -9.58

square block -9.58

block w. mason's mark -9.31

LOCATION OF CARBON SAMPLE, N.'0'-6, LEV. 6, BATT. 2



PZ-77-1015SS

N'-6, 0'-6

N'-6, O'-6

level 6 batt. 2

tiles lifted, beginning at the S end.

heavy black soil - carbon

PZ 77·1036 P Finds: pottery: PZ 77·841 P PZ 77·846 P
PZ 77·842 P

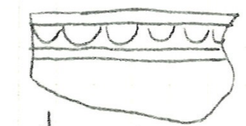
nine RF sherds

PZ 77·839 T statuette frag PZ 77·844 T

Black glaze cup

PZ 77·845 T 'figure 8' shaped loomweight

PZ 77·843 P thin black sherd w. loop design



PZ 77·840 T satyr's head - bearded notice teeth

fragile vase, next to wall

vase in wall removed - level 5 in E edge of wall - pinkish olla, well preserved also neck and handle of coarse ware - see sketch p. 112

carbon sample taken: PZ 77-1015SS

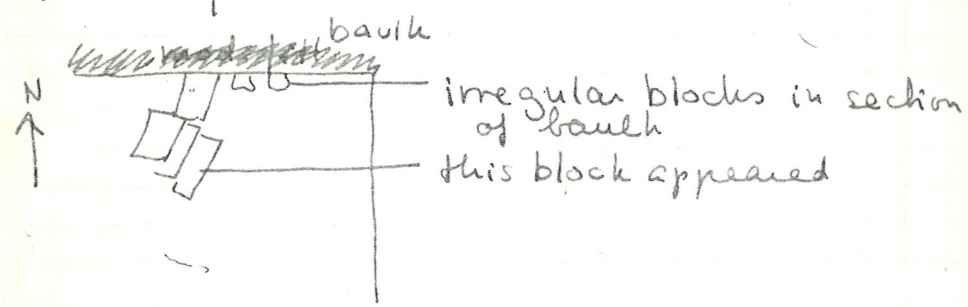
CARBON SAMPLE - LARGE ROUGHLY RECTANGULAR concentration of carbon, c. 3.00 m. X 0.40 m X 0.03 m. (Actual width is greater since charcoal layer extends into N', 0'-7). MANY LIMBS AND LENSES IN A GRAY CLAY MATRIX WHICH HAS A GREENISH TINT. Possibly the remains of a large burnt beam of wood. Sample located in the east end of the square, c. 3.20 m. EAST OF MASON'S MARK AND 4.50 m. SOUTH of NORTHEAST CORNER OF THE SQUARE. Rootlets present. Actual level = −9.78 m.

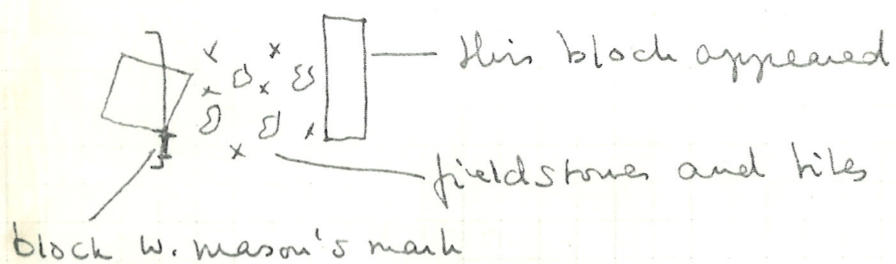
ENGLERT

N'-6, 0'-6

N'-6, O'-6 level 6 batt. 3

Sketch of details:





— DEFINITION OF LEVELS IN AREA OF 6TH C. STRUCTURE —

LEVEL 1 – COMPLETELY EXCAVATED IN 1976

LEVEL 2 – GRAVEL AREA DOWN TO 0.05 - 0.10m. ABOVE PAVEMENT. (ONE AREA LEFT UNEXCAVATED IN 1976 TO BE TAKEN DOWN)

LEVEL 3 – AREA DIRECTLY ABOVE & DOWN TO PAVEMENT. (AREA TO BE TAKEN DOWN THROUGHOUT AREA UNDER EXCAVATION)

LEVEL 4 – AREA BELOW LEVEL OF PAVEMENT. (AREA TO BE TAKEN DOWN IN LARGE AREAS WHERE NO PAVEMENT IS FOUND.

level 6, batt. 3

more tiles and more blocks visible - indication of field-stone pavement.
heavy dark soil - wet and difficult to work in NE corner

burnt area continues along E edge of square - cf. previous battuta

Finds:

pottery PZ 77.1038 P

statuette frags

large base for pillar

small cup on pavement

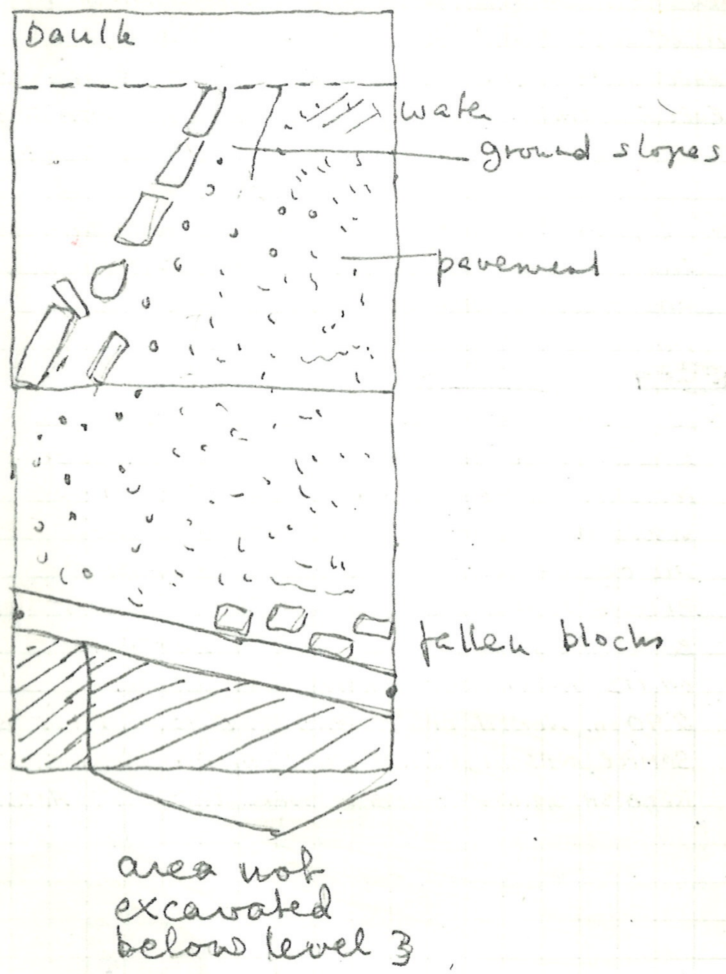
ENGLERT

EXCAVATION ~~HAS~~ WAS BEGUN TO DETERMINE THE EXTENT OF THE SIXTH CENTURY STRUCTURE. THIS OPERATION TOOK PLACE AROUND WALLS μ, μ', μ'', μ''', λ, λ', K, ρ', ρ AND AREAS A, B, ~~E~~, C, E, F, V, X, Y, + Z. LEVELS 1 AND 2 WERE EXCAVATED IN 1976 AS WELL AS PART OF LEVEL 3. THIS WORK WILL BE CARRIED OUT WITH TWO WORKMEN DOING HEAVY PICKWORK AND ONE STUDENT TROWELING.

N', O', -2, -3 LEVEL 3 (INCLUDES SOIL ACCUMULATED THROUGH YEAR CLEARING OPERATION BEGAN IN AREA JUST NORTH OF μ; AREA WAS MOSTLY EXCAVATED IN 1976, THEREFORE FINDS ARE FEW. MATERIAL: COARSEWARE WITH SOME GLAZE WARE.

[redacted] 77-1042P

N'-6, O'-6 level 6 baff. 4



Tuesday July 12, 1977 EDLUND

work continued in 3 areas

1) N'-6, O'-6

2) M'-6

3) N'-2, N'-3, O'-2, O'-3

N'-6, O'-6

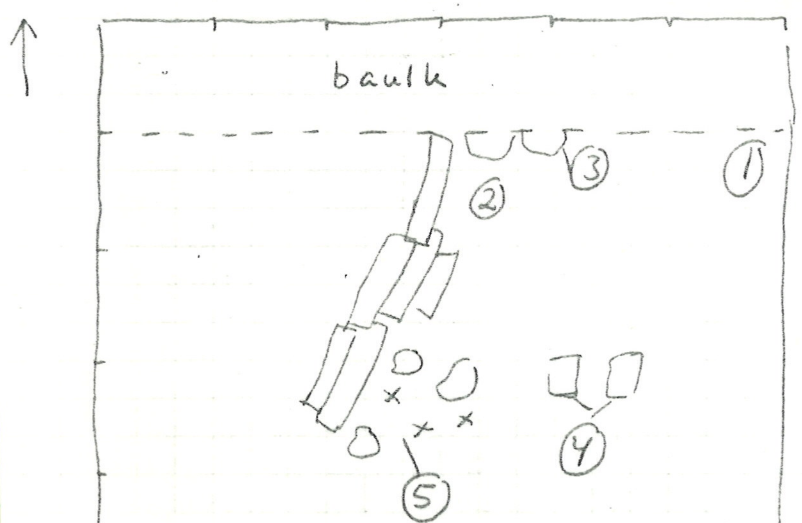
N'-6, O'-6

level 6 baff. 4
very dark, heavy soil over pavement, partly uncovered in the prev. baff.; whole square cleaned to show extent of pavement.

[remaining part in S end of square of baff. 3 cleaned - produced large tiles - one cover tile assembled from frags.]

PZ77.1061P Finds: PZ 77.1051 P PZ 77.1058 P
PZ 77.1062T PZ 77.1060 P PZ 77.1059 T
PZ 77.892T NE corner: feet + 2 frags of
PZ 77.920T large statuette ('San Nicola')
grayish clay - probably due to fire (- maybe the same fire that resulted in the carbon layer in the E edge of the square)

elevations - level 6, batt. 4
N'-6, O'-6



1. deepest point of NE corner -10.17
2. greenish-gray soil - 9.88
3. stones in section of baulk - 9.62
4. blocks in center of pavement - 9.76
5. pavement immediately E of wall - 9.94

pottery

few tile fragments lifted - all large

pavement consists of small tile frags. and field stones placed unevenly.

PZ 77.893P fragments of large flat brazier

PZ 77.894 M

pavement cleaned -

wheelbarrow ramp removed
PZ 77.1049 P

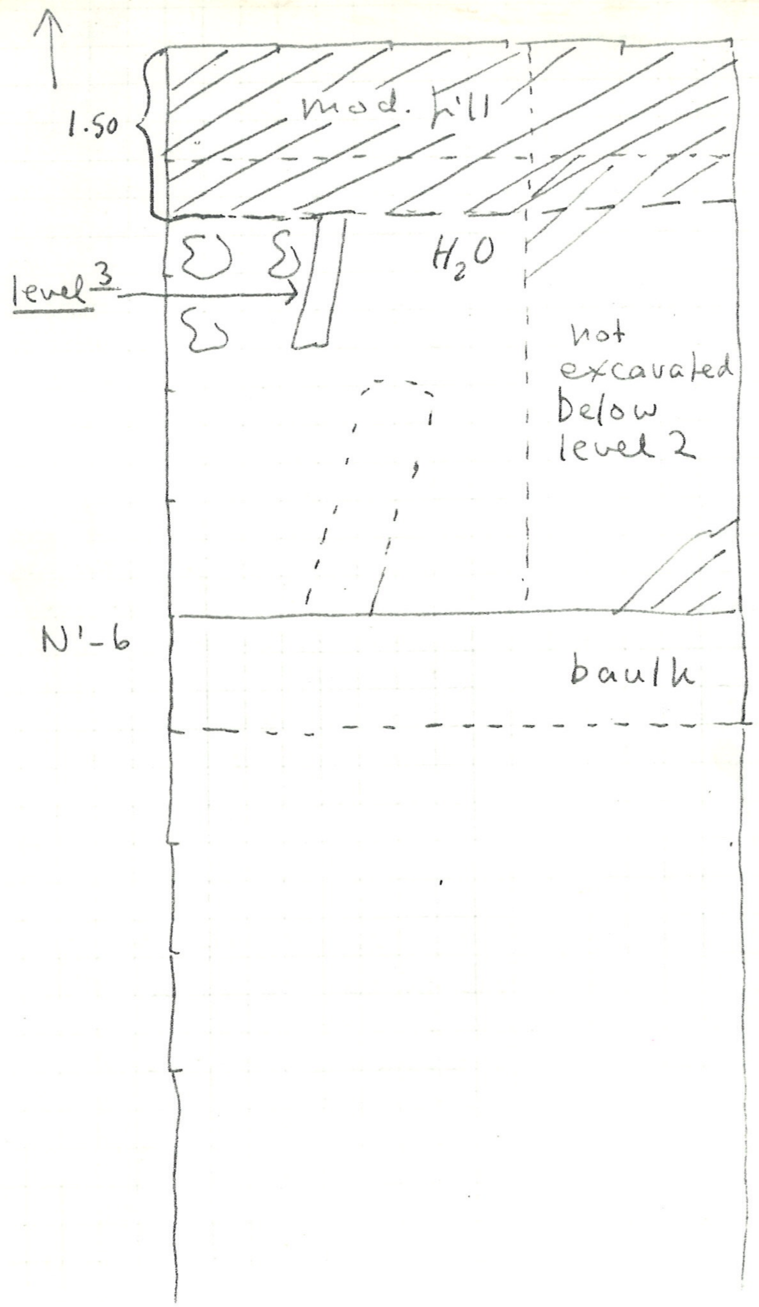
M'-6 level 4 batt. 2 cont'd from yesterday M'-6

Finds: PZ 77.896 P

few tiles

PZ 77.1063 P 1 box of course sherds
PZ 77.1064 B
worn votive female head at S edge PZ 77.895T

M'-6 level 4, batt. 3-4



M'-6

M'-6 level 4, batt. 3

battuta started at N part of square - soil is there very wet and sandy. few tiles at N end. stone blocks begin to appear in center of square.

Finds:

PZ 77·935 P
PZ 77·1050 P
PZ 77·1052 P
total of 3 boxes of sherds mostly fragile coarse ware find circumstances very bad - everything very wet and breakable

PZ 77·898T round loom weight

unguentarium PZ 77·897 P

small aryballos

PZ 77·933T
PZ 77·939T
PZ 77·940T
PZ 77·1053T
statuette frags. throughout square but deposit in NE corner produced a total of 1 box of frags. - all very fragile - some poorly fired

different clay types discernible, also different sizes -

female heads, male head, bearded, foot hands

few tiles w. stat. frags - more along E edge - a few painted tiles (red, white) photo-graphed in situ.

M'-6

M'-6

level 4, batt. 4

reached water level in NG corner

blocks visible in center.

PZ 77·1055P PZ 77·1056T

ENGLERT

N'-, 0'-2, -3

N', 0', -2, -3, LEVEL 3 PZ77-1069P 77-1048P

WORK CONTINUES IN EFFORT TO CLARIFY 6TH C. STRUCTURE. SO FAR MOST EFFORT HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN CLEANING UP AREA PREVIOUSLY CLEARED IN 1976.

FRAGMENT OF A LONG PIN FOUND. PZ77-891M

~~PIECE OF LEAD C. 0.49 m. long FOUND, FUNCTION UNKNOWN.~~

N', 0', -2, -3, LEVEL 3 CARBON SAMPLE 77-890SS

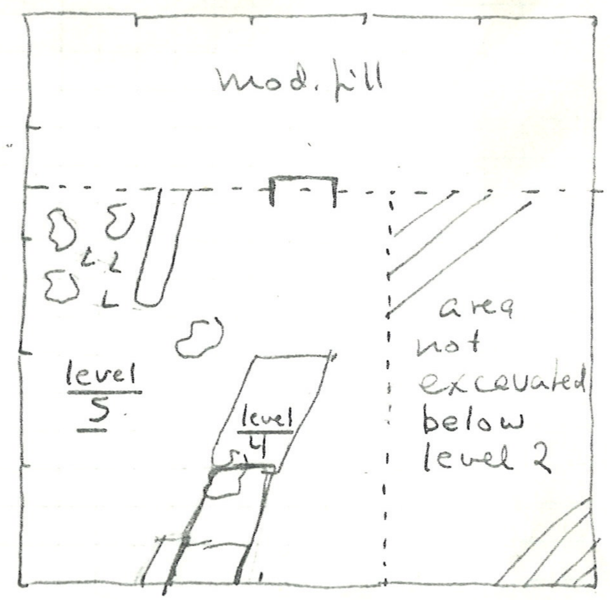
LIMBS AND LENSES FOUND IN AN AREA BOUNDED BY BROKEN POTTERY. SAMPLE WAS LOCATED IN N'-3, LEVEL 3, 2.90m. NORTH OF μ AND C. 0.10 m. EAST OF ϕ, AND WAS IN A GRAY CLAY MATRIX WITH STREAKS OF REDDISH SAND. ROOTLETS PRESENT. ACTUAL LEVEL = −9.22m.

77-1047P POTTERY FRAGMENTS APPEAR TO BE FROM MORE THAN ONE VESSEL. POTTERY IS ORANGE COARSEWARE AND MOST SHERDS APPEAR TO BELONG TO A LARGE BOWL. ONE RIM FRAGMENT FROM A SMALLER BOWL HAS A LINEAR DECORATION ON ITS EXTERIOR AND ITS INTERIOR IS GLAZED.

N', 0'-2-3 LEVEL 2

AREA UNEXCAVATED IN 1976 TAKEN DOWN. FINDS FEW, INCLUDE A LOOMWEIGHT OR SPINDLE WHORL. 77-1046T

M'-6



elevation of blocks: -9.04

Wednesday July 13, 1977 EDLUND

work cont'd in the following areas:

1) M'-6

2) N'-6, O'-6

3) N'-7, O'-7

4) N'-2, N'-3, O'-2, O'-3

M'-6

M'-6

The wall in N'-6, O'-6 was proved to continue in M'-6 with two large conglomerate blocks ca 1.0 m. long. The texture of the conglomerate is very brittle. virgin soil (?) to the W of the wall. unfortunately we also hit the water level, and the water was seeping out from the NE corner. In order to explore the area between the N end of the blocks and the modern fill, the edge of the fill was shaved at one point. Statue frags. appeared immediately, but also water. Since there was no sign of any more blocks, work stopped.

PZ 77.950 T   PZ 77.951 P   PZ 77.1094
PZ 77.952 T   PZ-77.953 P

N'-6, O'-6

N'-6, O'-6

removal of wheelbarrow ramp cont'd. level 6, batt. 4 cont'd in S part of trench, immediately N of well point pipes. (Note that area south of pipes have not been excavated below level.
fragments of wood charred in soil between stone and roof tile
PZ 77.948 W. sample taken

M'-6

M'-6

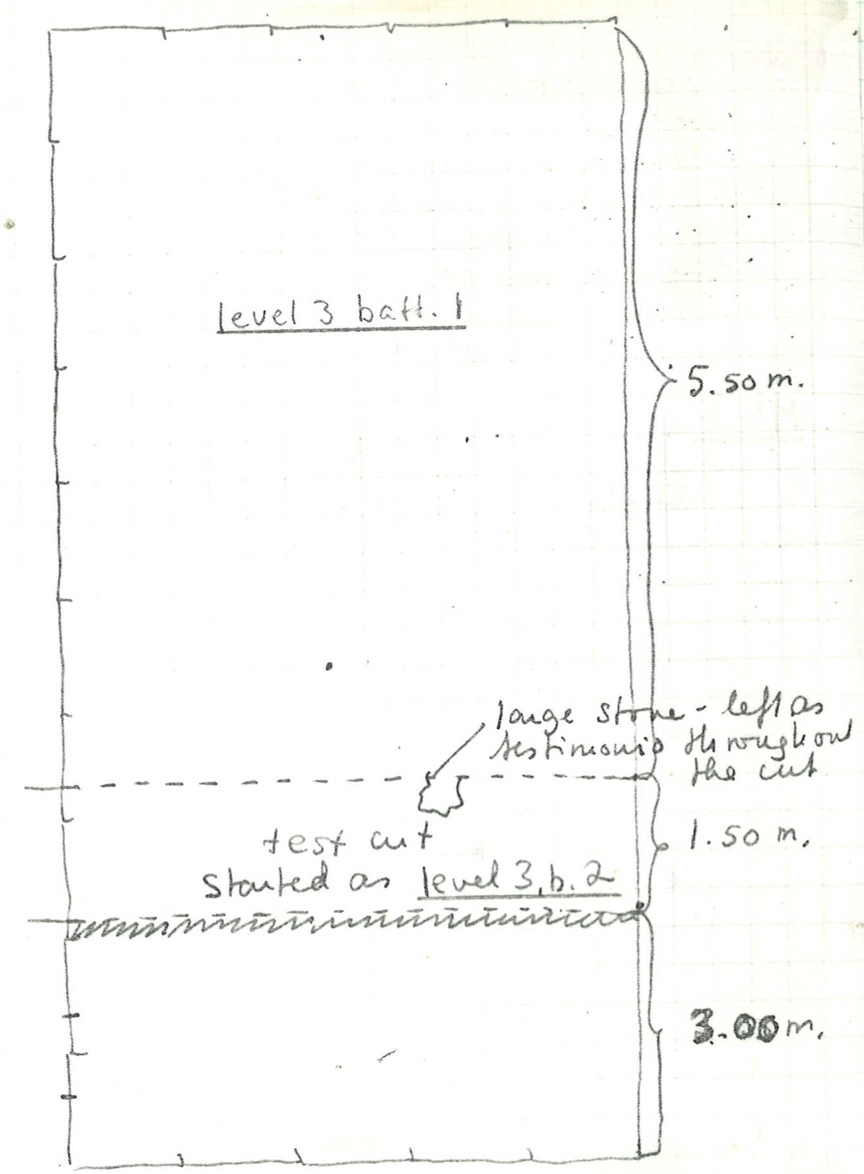
level 5 batt. 1

level 5 defined as the level below the surface of the blocks (tilted, not standing upright)

Finds:
from shape votive in NE corner: more stat. frags.
2 small complete vases
large flat TC pan, brazier

PZ 77.1095 P 1 box of sherds

N'-7, O'-7



not to scale

N'-7, O'-7

N'-7, O'-7

a cut was started, going E-W,
with a width of 1.50 m. Purpose
is to find a parallel wall
which defines the large wall
in N'-6, O'-6 and the pave-
ment to the east of it.

The square had been started
earlier - the test cut was
thus continued as level 3
batt. 2 (above, p. 91)
level 3, batt. 2 (one small bag of
level 3, batt. 3 sherds; one lead.)

Finds: very little pottery

PZ 77·944M lead weight

level 3, batt. 4

Finds: few sherds

PZ 77·945 T few stat frags.

level 3, batt. 5

Finds: few sherds PZ 77·1070P

PZ 77·946T stat. frags. PZ 77·1071

level 3, batt. 6 - dark heavy
soil

Finds: few sherds

level 4, batt. 1

· corresponds to 2d tilefall in N'-6, O'-6, but fewer tiles. dark, heavy soil.

ENGLERT (RECORDING)

N', O', -2, -3. LEVEL 3 (INCLUDES SOIL ACCUMULATED OVER YEAR) HEAVY PICK WORK COMPLETED AND TROWEL WORK BEGUN. IN EASTERN CORNER FORMED BY μ + μ'' THERE ARE TWO TYPES OF PAVEMENT AND POSSIBLY A WATER CHANNEL. ONE AREA OF PAVEMENT HAS SMALLER STONES & IS AT A LOWER LEVEL THAN THE SURROUNDING PAVEMENT. IN AREA IMMEDIATELY EAST OF λ NO PAVEMENT AS OF YET HAS BEEN UNCOVERED, FURTHER INVESTIGATION IS REQUIRED. AN AREA C. 1.90 m. NORTH OF THE INTERSECTION OF K + λ AND C. 0.30 m. EAST OF λ YEILDED A COMPARATIVELY LARGE AMOUNT OF POTTERY. AREA APPEARS TO BE SUNKEN WITH A PAVEMENT POSSIBLY PRESENT AT A LOWER LEVEL, FURTHER TROWEL WORK IS NECESSARY. MATERIAL WAS COARSEWARE WITH SOME GLAZE WARE, CHARACTERISTIC 6th C. RIM SHAPE PRESENT. MATERIAL THROUGHOUT AREA WAS COARSEWARE AND SOME GLAZE WARE. A PIECE OF LEAD 0.049 m. long WAS ALSO FOUND. ITS FUNCTION IS UNKNOWN. REMNANTS OF WOODEN POST FOUND C. 0.30 m. EAST OF μ''' THE SURVIVAL OF ANCIENT WOOD IS DOUBTFUL, AND IS MOST LIKELY MODERN. N', O'-2, -3

77-1100P

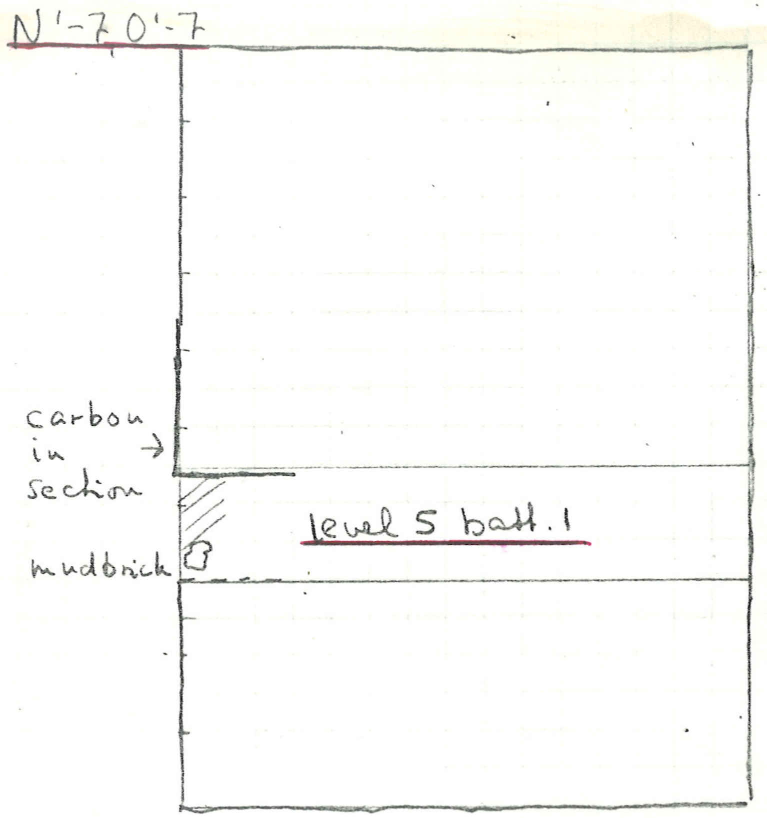
M', N'-1 AREA BOUNDED BY $\lambda, \lambda', \mu'''$, + ρ'. LEVEL 3 HEAVY PICKWORK BEGUN + COMPLETED; TROWEL WORK BEGUN. PAVEMENT APPEARS TO BE PRESENT THROUGHOUT AREA, FURTHER TROWEL WORK NECESSARY. MATERIAL: COARSEWARE + GLAZE WARE WITH 6th C. RIM FRAGMENTS.

77-1105P

N'-1 AREA BOUNDED BY λ, λ', + K. LEVEL 3. HEAVY PICKWORK BEGUN. MATERIAL: COARSEWARE INCLUDING TWO LEKANE FRAGMENTS, ONE LOOMWEIGHT, AND SOME GLAZE WARE. 6th C. RIMS PRESENT. PAVEMENT

77-1104P

APPEARS TO BE PRESENT THROUGHOUT AREA BUT TROWEL WORK IS NECESSARY.



Thursday July 14, 1977 EDLUND

work continued in these areas:

1) N'-7, O'-7 ; N'-8, O' 8

2) N'-1, N'+1, N'-2, O'+1, M'-1, N-1

N'-7, O'-7

N'-7, O'-7

level 4, batt. 1 cont'd

Finds: 1 bag of sherds PZ 77.1072P

level 4, batt. 2 started

corresponds to carbon streak noted in N'-6, O'-6 [definition of levels needs to be correlated between all these squares).

Finds: 1 bag of sherds PZ 77.1073P

level 5, batt. 1

level of carbon. remnant PZ 77.10095S of a mudbrick found above the carbon. tiles around and under the brick. brick photographed and samples taken.

N'-7, O'-7

[This battuta should really count as two - Giuseppe was tearing through the soil trying to find the blocks. instead, the pavement from N'-6, O'-6 began to appear with field stones and tile.]

Finds: 1 bag of sherds PZ 77.1075 P
PZ 77.998 T
PZ 77.1076 T pyramidal loomweight.

(some of the material heavily burnt)

level 5, batt. 2

Finds: little pottery PZ 77.1077 P
frags of mudbrick PZ 77.999 P

PZ 77.1017 T stat. frag. - head

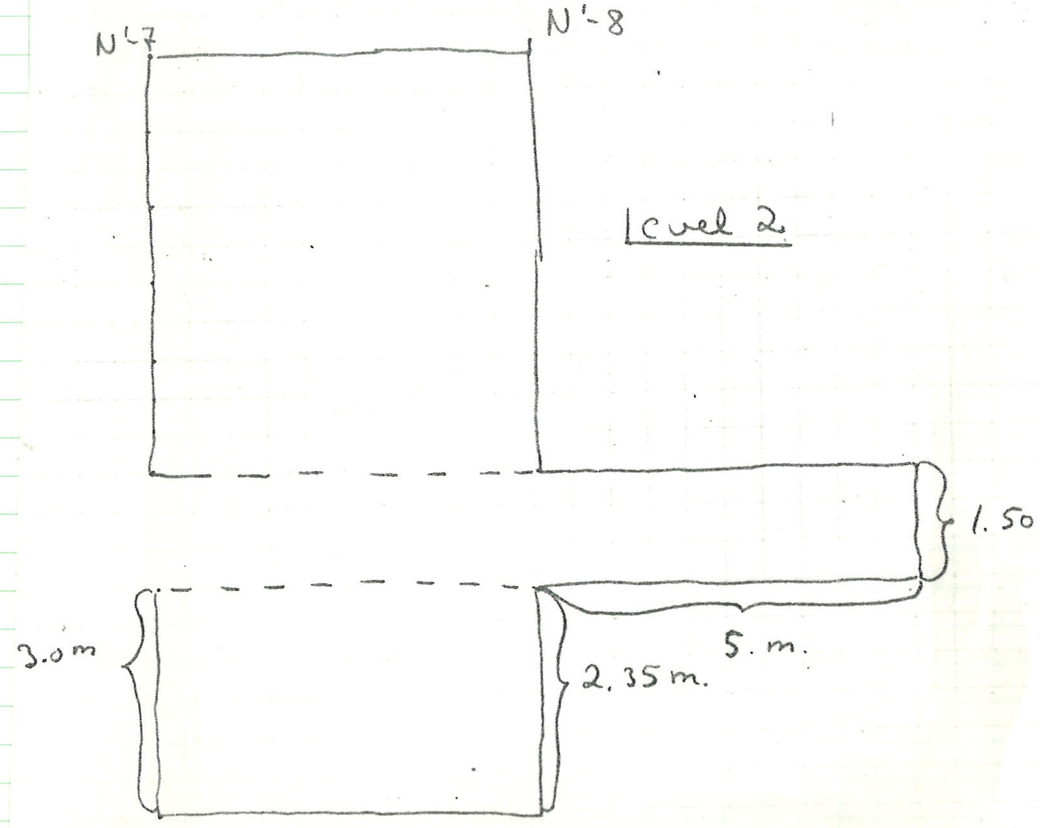
tile fall at E. end

level 6, batt. 1 = pavement
elevation - 10.15

pavement cleaned. tile-fall cleaned and left at E end

one block from level 3 left as a testimonio (makes the trench look like a domino)

N'-8, O'-8



not to scale - schematic outline only

PZ 77.1078P
Finds: small cup, complete
PZ 77.1000P

N'-8 O'-8

N'-8, O'-8

a test cut was started to the E, as an extension (5m.), width of 1.50 m. of the cut in N'-7, O'-7 (level 1 removed by bulldozer)

level 2, battuta 1

no finds! grey, dry soil

level 2, batt. 2

1 pan tile frag.

no pottery

sample taken of seed kernels

level 3, batt. 1

level defined by the dark heavy soil

Finds: few bones PZ 77.1088B

PZ 77.1078P { 2 sherds w. 'rippled' design
1 round loomweight

N'-8, O'-8

N'-8, O'-8

level 3, batt. 2

again, rich brown soil. 4-5 stones lifted (- unconnected)

Finds: (they hardly deserve that name!)

tile slivers

4-5 sherds PZ 77.1089 P

1 piece of glass (modern?

level 3, batt. 3

Finds: very few tiles
2 bone frag.
five sherds PZ 77.1090 P

level 3, batt. 4

Finds: few sherds PZ 77.1091 P
1 RF sherd w. spiral design

N' -1 AREA BOUNDED BY λ, λ', & K LEVEL 3.
HEAVY PICKWORK COMPLETED AND TROWEL WORK NOW REQUIRED. THERE APPEARS TO BE A WALL AT THE 6th c. level
77-1067P RUNNING PARTIALLY UNDER λ. EXACT NATURE OF PAVEMENT CAN NOT YET BE DETERMINED.

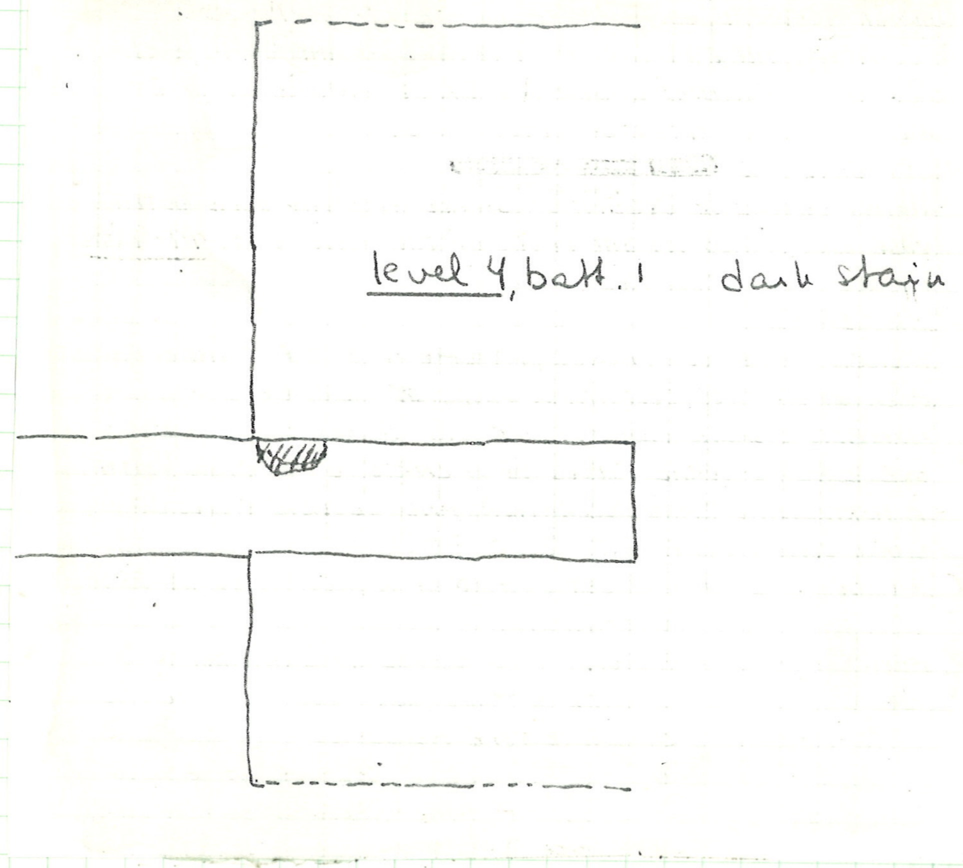
N' +1 LEVEL 3 [redacted]
HEAVY PICKWORK BEGUN AND COMPLETED. A SMALL TWO HANDLED VOTIVE VASE WAS FOUND AT THE LEVEL OF THE PAVEMENT. 77-990P
TROWEL WORK NOW REQUIRED.

N' -2, LEVEL 3
TROWEL WORK CONTINUES, PAVEMENT PRESENT THROUGHOUT AREA IN VARYING DENSITIES. FINDS WERE FEW IN NUMBER: SOME COARSEWARE AND GLAZE WARE WITH
77-1068P ONE BONE. SEVERAL PIECES OF A LARGE 6th c. BOWL WITH A HORIZONTAL BAND DECORATION AND SEVERAL PIECES OF A SMALL BOWL OR CUP WITH BAND DECORATION WERE FOUND.

O' +1 LEVEL 3 AREA WEST OF END OF K, RESTRICTED BY END OF K AND PUMP AREA.
77-1004P HEAVY PICKWORK BEGUN. TWO SMALL TWO HANDLED
77-1005P VOTIVE VASES FOUND SIDE-BY-SIDE JUST WEST OF THE END OF K. VASES ARE OF SAME TYPE AS VESSEL FOUND IN N' +1 LEVEL 3 AND WERE c. 3.00m SOUTHEAST OF ITS FINDSPOT. A LINE OF STONES HAS APPEARED WHICH MAY
77-1092P BE A CONTINUATION OF μ. MATERIAL SCANTY: COARSEWARE + GLAZE WARE.

M', N', -1 LEVEL 3 AREA BOUNDED BY $\lambda, \lambda', \mu''', + \rho'$.
TROWEL WORK CARRIED OUT ALMOST TO COMPLETION. PAVEMENT THROUGHOUT AREA IN VARIED CONCENTRATION. NORTHWEST AREA OF PAVEMENT SEEMS DEVOID OF
77-1065P PAVEMENT. FINDS FEW: COARSEWARE + GLAZE WARE INCLUDING A COARSEWARE SPOUT WHICH MAY BE AN IRON SMELTING SPOUT. 77-989P

N'-8, O'-8



FRIDAY JULY 15, 1977

Last day of full-scale excavation.

Work continued in the following areas:

1) N'-8, O'-8

2) N'-7, O'-7

3) O'+1, N'-1, M'-1, N'-1, N'-2, O'-2

N'-8, O'-8

level 4 batt. 1 grey, heavy soil, 0.70 m. below present level 2. dark stain in soil at N edge of cut

level 4, batt. 2

few tiles visible

Finds: small bag of sherds

votive head PZ 77.100/T

level 4, batt. 3

grey, clay-ish soil

some tiles; small bag of sherds

N'-8 O'-8

level 4, batt. 4

grey soil; very few sherds and tiles

level 4, batt. 5

grey soils; small lumps of mud brick

1 small bag of sherds, including 1 stat. frag.

level 5, batt. 1

level 5 is characterised by black soil.
very few tiles (more towards the W. end)
small bag of sherds

level 5, batt. 2

tiles continue at the W-end
virgin soil at E end

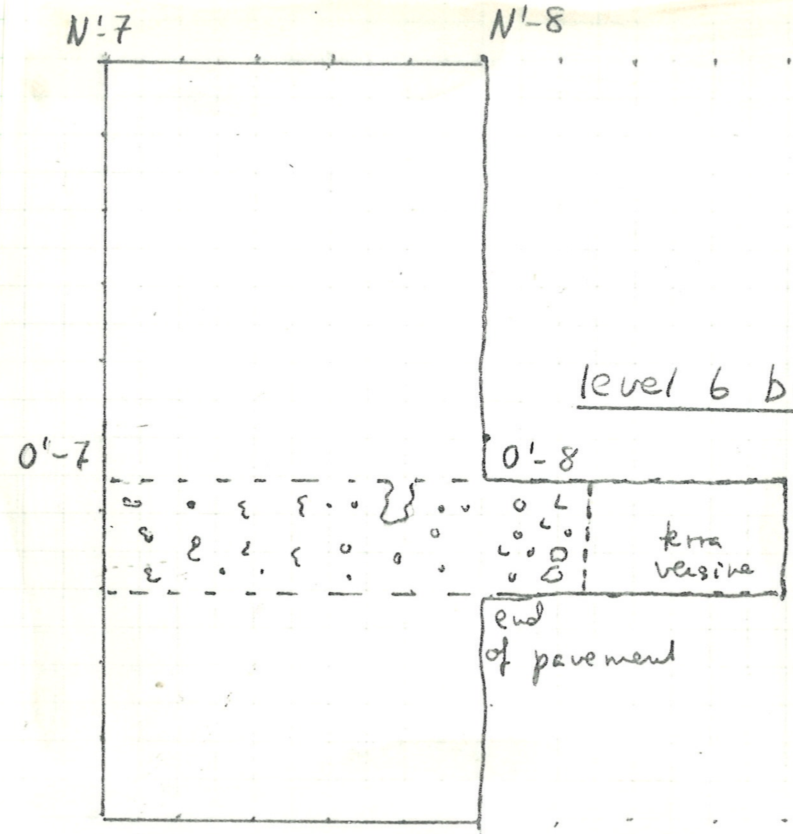
level 5, batt. 3

tile fall at W end - black soil
virgin soil at E end

complete W. of cover tile
1 small bag of sherds

level 5, batt. 4

few tiles, few sherds, 1 bone



level 6, batt. 1

level 6 is characterized by a dark brownish-black soil - heavy - corresponds to pavement in N'-6, O'-6 and N'-7, O'-7.
a few tiles in section
1-2 sherds

level 6, batt. 2

extent of pavement outlined - ends abruptly at 1.40 m E.

two pieces of wood PZ 77.1002
spindlewhorl w. wood peg PZ 77.1003 T

N'-7, O'-7

level 5, batt. 2

tile fall at E end

Finds: small vase w. narrow neck
few sherds

O'+1, LEVEL 3 AREA WEST OF K
AREA EXTENDED EASTWARD ALONG SOUTH EDGE OF K. LARGE STONE CONTINUE TO BE UNCOVERED WHICH MAY BELONG TO A WALL. THERE EXACT FUNCTION IS STILL NOT CLEAR. PAVEMENT PRESENT IN AREA. MATERIAL CONSISTS MOSTLY OF COARSEWARE WITH SOME GLAZE WARE, ONE FRAGMENTARY VOTIVE VASE, ONE CHARACTERISTIC 6TH C. RIM FRAGMENT. TROWEL WORK ~~continues~~ NECESSARY.

77-1093P

N'-1 LEVEL 3 AREA BOUNDED BY K, λ, + λ'
TROWEL WORK CONTINUES. PAVEMENT APPARENTLY PRESENT THROUGHOUT AREA. UNUSUAL CIRCULAR CONFIGURATION OF STONES IN PAVEMENT AREA. MORE TROWEL WORK REQUIRED TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT IS DUE TO ACCIDENT OR ~~was~~ SERVED SOME FUNCTION. NO CHARCOAL FOUND IN AREA TO INDICATE ITS FUNCTION AS A FIREPLACE. MATERIAL VERY SCANTY: LEKANE FRAGMENT, SOME GLAZE WARE, 6TH C. RIM, AND A FEW OTHER ASSORTED COARSEWARE SHERDS.

77-1116P

M', N'-1 AREA BOUNDED BY λ, λ', μ''', + ρ' LEVEL 3.
TROWEL WORK BEGUN AND BROUGHT ALMOST TO COMPLETION. PAVEMENT PRESENT THROUGHOUT AREA. FINDS FEW IN NUMBER: ASSORTED COARSEWARE + GLAZE WARE FRAGMENTS. 77-1114P

N', O'-2 LEVEL 3 AREA ALONG EAST EDGE OF λ
PAVEMENT AREA PARTIALLY CLEANED. SHERD DENSITY CONTINUES TO BE HEAVY, MOST SHERDS WERE LEFT IN SITU FOR PHOTOGRAPHY. SOME STONES IN AREA APPEAR TO HAVE FALLEN FROM A WALL. MATERIAL: COARSEWARE AND GLAZE WARE, CHARACTERISTIC 6TH C. RIM TYPE. CLEARING OF AREA WILL CONTINUE.

77-1117P

SATURDAY, 16 JULY

Saturday July 16, 1977
Pranzo.

MONDAY JULY 18, 1977

N', O' – 2 LEVEL 3 AREA ALONG EAST EDGE OF PAVEMENT
PAVEMENT NOT PRESENT IN AREA BETWEEN LARGE WORKED STONE LEFT IN SITU AND THE WESTERN CORNER FORMED BY μ & μ''. PAVEMENT AREA ABOVE NORTH EDGE OF WORKED STONE MAY BE IN CIRCULAR CONFIGURATION, BUT EXACT NATURE IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE DUE TO PRESCENCE OF STONE.

O' – 2 LEVEL 3
TROWEL WORK CONTINUES FROM ABOVE. THERE IS EVIDENCE OF PAVEMENT THROUGHOUT AREA, ALTHOUGH ITS STATE OF PRESERVATION VARIES FROM PLACE TO PLACE.

O', P' – 1 LEVEL 3
AREA TAKEN DOWN ALONG WEST EDGE OF SOUTHERNMOST FRAGMENT OF λ DOWN TO THE CANAL. PAVEMENT APPEARS TO BE PRESENT THROUGHOUT AREA, BUT TROWEL WORK IS NECESSARY. MATERIAL IS PREDOMINATELY COARSEWARE WITH SOME GLAZE WARE.

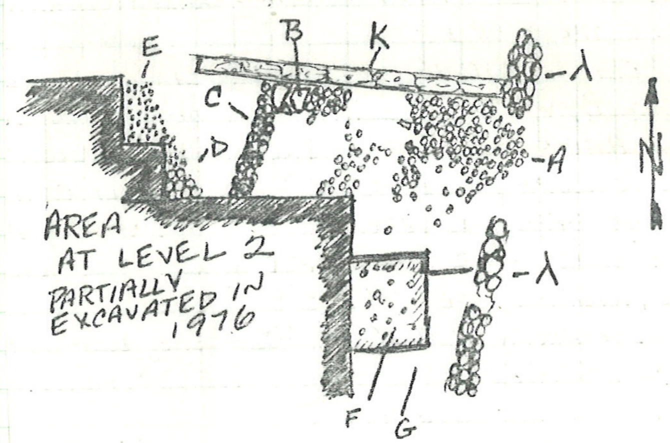
M'-2 cleaning of walls

TUESDAY JULY 19, 1977 ENGLERT

N'-1, LEVEL 3 CARBON SAMPLE
SAMPLE TAKEN BY BRUNO FROM UNDERNEATH WALL WHICH RUNS BELOW SECTION OF λ INTERSECTED BY λ' & K. LIMBS AND LENSES IN A GRAY CLAY MATRIX WITH REDDISH SAND PRESENT. ROOTLETS ALSO PRESENT. ASSOCIATED WITH PAVEMENT WHICH APPEARS TO RUN UNDER WALL. ACTUAL LEVEL = – 9.35m.

O', P' – 2, – 3 LEVEL 3 (AREA CONTAINS SOIL ACCUMULATED DURING THE YEAR)
WORKERS BEGIN CLEARING OF AREA SOUTH OF μ AND IN & AROUND B, V, AND Z. PAVEMENT APPEARS TO BE PRESENT IN PLACES, BUT MUCH MORE HEAVY PICK WORK AND TROWEL WORK IS NECESSARY. ONE NEARLY COMPLETE ROOF TILE HAS BEEN UNCOVERED IN P' – 3. MATERIAL CONSISTS OF COARSEWARE AND GLAZE WARE: TWO LEKANE FRAGMENTS INCLUDING ONE LARGE RIM FRAGMENT WITH A HANDLE, ONE AMPHORA HANDLE, ONE PYRIMIDAL LOOMWEIGHT, ONE "FLYING SAUCER" - OBLATE LOOMWEIGHT, FRAGMENTS OF SKYPHOI, CUPS, BOWLS, ETC.

— O'-1 LEVEL 3 AREA ALONG & SOUTH OF K —



A. PAVEMENT WITH TILE + POTTERY FRAGMENTS + SOME STONES WHICH MAY HAVE FALLEN FROM ABOVE.
B. FIELDSTONES + BLOCKS EXTENDING FROM THE WALL.
C. WALL.
D. CONCENTRATION OF FIELDSTONES.
E. LAYER OF SMALL PEBBLES AND ROCKS.
F. AREA WITH FIELDSTONES ON ITS SURFACE. LEVEL 2 PARTIALLY TAKEN DOWN IN 1976.
G. AREA WITH LEVEL 2 REMOVED.

O'-1 LEVEL 3 AREA ALONG AND SOUTH OF K
TROWEL WORK CONTINUES. FINDS FEW: COARSEWARE WITH SOME GLAZE WARE. PAVEMENT DECREASES IN CONCENTRATION AND THEN DISAPPEARS C. 1.50 - 2.00m. SOUTH OF K. FURTHER TROWEL WORK IS NECESSARY.

M'-2 cont'd cleaning of walls - points of interest noted for the site plan

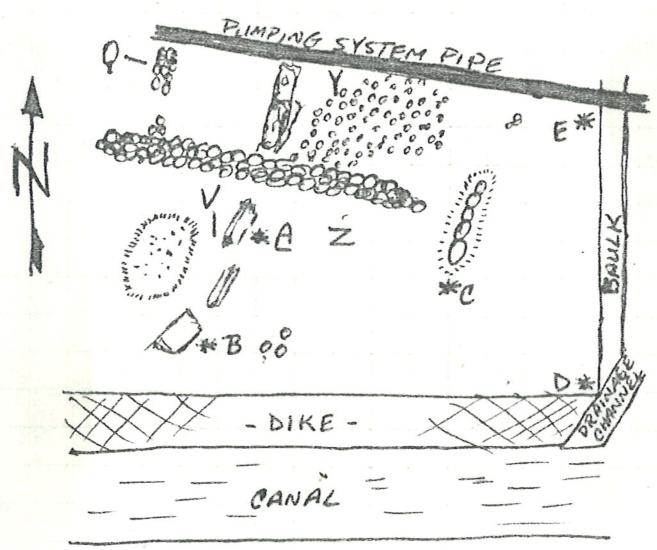
N'-6, O'-6 N-S profile drawn

WEDNESDAY JULY 20, 1977 ENGLERT

O', P'-3, -4 LEVEL 3 (INCLUDES SOIL ACCUMULATED OVER COURSE OF YEAR)
WORK CONTINUED FROM YESTERDAY IN AREA SOUTH OF μ. FINDS FEW IN NUMBER: VARIOUS COARSEWARE + GLAZE WARE SHERDS, ONE PYRIMIDAL LOOMWEIGHT OF YELLOW-GREEN COARSEWARE.

O'-1 LEVEL 3 AREA ALONG AND SOUTH OF K.
TROWEL WORK COMPLETED. MANY FINDS LEFT IN SITU FOR PHOTOGRAPHY. FINDS CONSISTS OF COARSEWARE AND SOME GLAZE WARE WITH ONE HALF OF A SHELL. THERE APPEARS TO BE YET ANOTHER WALL IN THE WESTERN PORTION OF THIS AREA. IT IS C. 0.35m. IN WIDTH AND COMPOSED OF FIELDSTONES OF THE TYPE USED IN THE PAVEMENT. THE WALLS RUNS NORTHEAST - SOUTHWEST. IT APPEARS TO CONTINUE ON UNDER K INTO N'-1, HOWEVER; TROWEL WORK IN THIS AREA HAS NOT BE COMPLETED. THERE IS A CONCENTRATION OF STONES (FIELDSTONES + LARGE BLOCKS) WHICH EXTENDS EASTWARD FROM THE POINT WHERE THE WALL TOUCHES THE SOIL SUPPORTING K. CONCENTRATION IS C. 1.20 X 0.50m. THIS MAY BE A CROSSWALL ASSOCIATED WITH THE WALL IN O'-1. FURTHER TROWEL WORK IN N'-1 MAY CLARIFY THE SITUATION. THERE IS A CONCENTRATION OF FIELDSTONES IN THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF THIS AREA WHICH MAY BELONG TO A WALL OR PAVEMENT, EXCAVATION FURTHER SOUTH IN O'+1, -1 IS NECESSARY TO DETERMINE ITS EXACT NATURE. A LAYER OF SMALL PEBBLES AND ROCKS IS ASSOCIATED WITH THE ABOVE FIELDSTONE CONCENTRATION. IT LOOKS SUSPICIOUSLY LIKE A NATURAL DEPOSIT, HOWEVER DUE TO ITS POSITION THE POSSIBILITY CAN NOT BE EXCLUDED THAT IT IS A FINE PAVEMENT. FURTHER EXCAVATION TO THE SOUTH + WEST REQUIRED TO DETERMINE ITS EXACT NATURE. A COUPLE SMALL COARSEWARE SHERDS WERE ASSOCIATED WITH IT.

LEVELS AT BASE OF BATTUTA 3 O', P'-3, -4



A. = -9.31 m.
B. = -9.30 m.
C. = -9.31 m.
D. = -9.21 m.
E. = -9.20 m.

M'-2 cont'd cleaning of walls. levels taken, and profiles of baulks drawn.

THURSDAY JULY 21, 1977 ENGERT

N', O', P' -4 LEVEL 3 (INCLUDES SOIL ACCUMULATED OVER YEAR) LEVEL COMPLETED. FINDS INCLUDE COARSEWARE + GLAZE WARE FRAGMENTS WITH LEKANE FRAGMENTS, A PYRIMIDAL LOOMWEIGHT, A CONICAL LOOMWEIGHT, 6TH C. RIMS, + ONE BRONZE EAR RING AND A "FLYING SAUCER" - OBLATE LOOMWEIGHT WITH DECORATION CONSISTING OF STAMPED TRIANGULAR SHAPES WERE ALSO FOUND.
LEVELS AT BASE OF LEVEL 3 WERE TAKEN.

N'-1, LEVEL 3 AREA BOUNDED BY K, λ, + λ'
TROWEL WORK CONTINUES. PAVEMENT APPEARS TO BE PRESENT THROUGHOUT AREA. COARSEWARE + GLAZE WARE SHERDS MAKE UP MATERIAL / ONE PYRIMIDAL LOOMWEIGHT.

EDLUND

work w. sections and site plan cont'd. tiles sorted and studied. The hypothesis was presented that some of the flat pantiles and angular covertiles from the building in N'-6, O'-6, level 5 were used as building material for the walls in M'-3, M'-4 etc. Examples of such tiles in the walls were documented photographically.

In the process of cleaning the wall in N'-5, 6 and O'-5, 6 it became clear that the block on top of the block with the incised ⊢| and the block next to it (N) have large rust stain. Samples were taken and the area photographed. The area under the block with the ⊢| was cleaned.

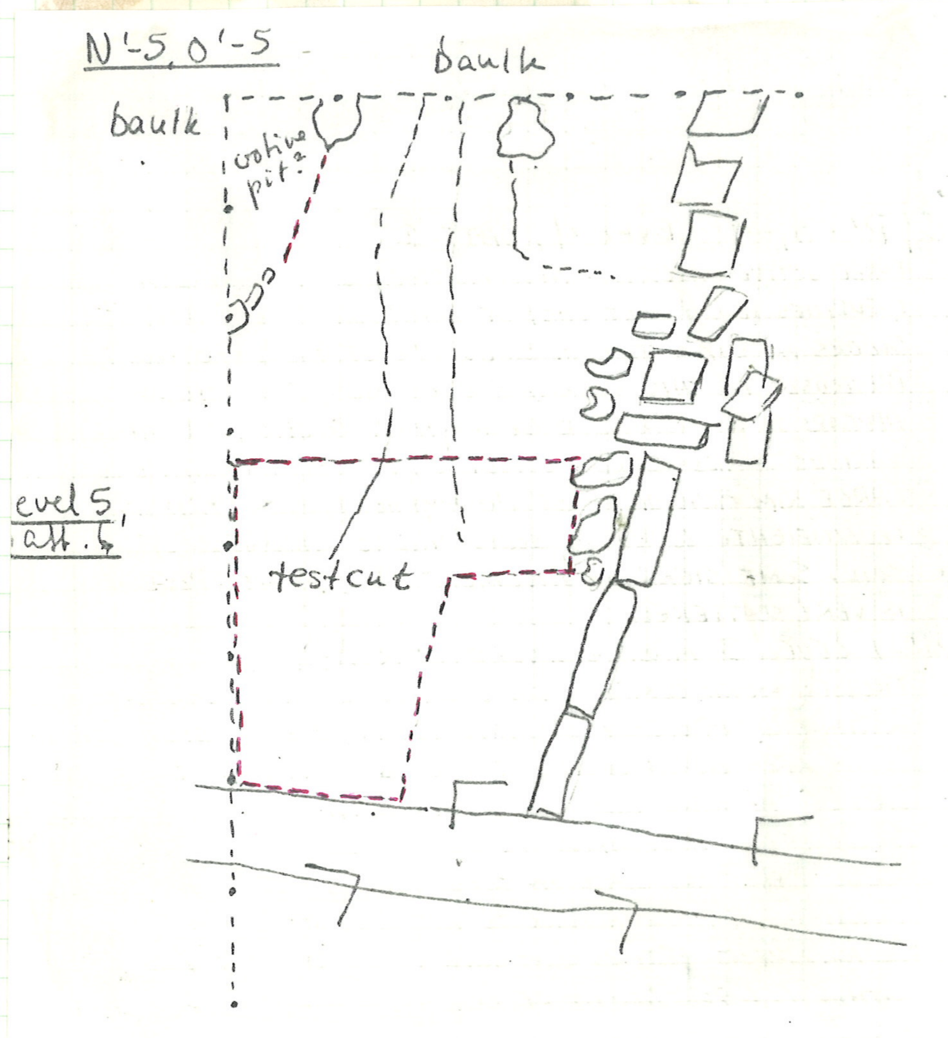
FRIDAY JULY 22, 1977

rain in the morning - cool

O', P' -3, -4 LEVEL 4, BATT. 1
THREE VOTIVE VASES AND TWO FRAGMENTS OF TERRACOTTA FIGURINES FOUND JUST EAST OF LARGE CONGLOMERATE BLOCKS IN SITU. TWO VESSELS ARE OF THE TYPE FOUND PREVIOUSLY IN THIS CLEANING OPERATION, THE OTHER APPEARS TO BE MEANT TO BE A KYLIX. OTHER MATERIAL: VARIOUS COARSEWARE & GLAZE WARE SHERDS WITH ONE LARGE RIM FRAGMENT OF AN AMPHORA, ONE PYRIMIDAL LOOMWEIGHT. WORK IS SLOW DUE TO HARDNESS OF SOIL. SOME SIGNS OF PAVEMENT BUT IT AT PRESENT IS VERY SCATTERED.

N'-1 LEVEL 3 AREA BOUNDED BY K, λ & λ'
TROWEL WORK COMPLETED. WALL IN O'-1 CONTINUES NORTHWARD THROUGH AREA, BUT THERE ARE NO SIGNS OF IT IN AREA NORTH OF λ'. THERE IS A PAVEMENT TO THE EAST OF THE WALL, BUT ITS EXACT RELATION TO THE WALL IS UNCLEAR. PAVEMENT IS AT A LEVEL SLIGHTLY ABOVE ~~THAT~~ OF THE WALL IN SOME PLACES. SOME OF STONES IN PAVEMENT AREA APPEAR TO HAVE FALLEN FROM ABOVE. THE PAVEMENT PETERS OUT AND IS VERY SCATTERED WITHIN c. 1.50 - 1.00 m OF λ - THIS AREA IS POSSIBLY FALL.

N' + 1 LEVEL 3 AREA EXTENDING WEST FROM ABOVE SECTION
TROWEL WORK COMPLETED. NO PAVEMENT IS DEFINITELY INDICATED. SEVERAL CLUSTERS OF STONES MAY BE PARTS OF WALLS OR BADLY PRESERVED PAVEMENT. IN FAR WEST OF AREA A CONCENTRATION OF STONES MAY BE PART OF A PAVEMENT. THEY ARE QUITE SCATTERED AND AT PRESENT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE THEIR EXACT NATURE. FUTURE EXCAVATION IN NEIGHBORING SQUARES MAY CLARIFY THE SITUATION. MATERIAL SCANTY: COARSEWARE AND GLAZEWARE



Saturday July 23, 1977

work cont'd in the following areas:

1) site plan

2) documentation of walls

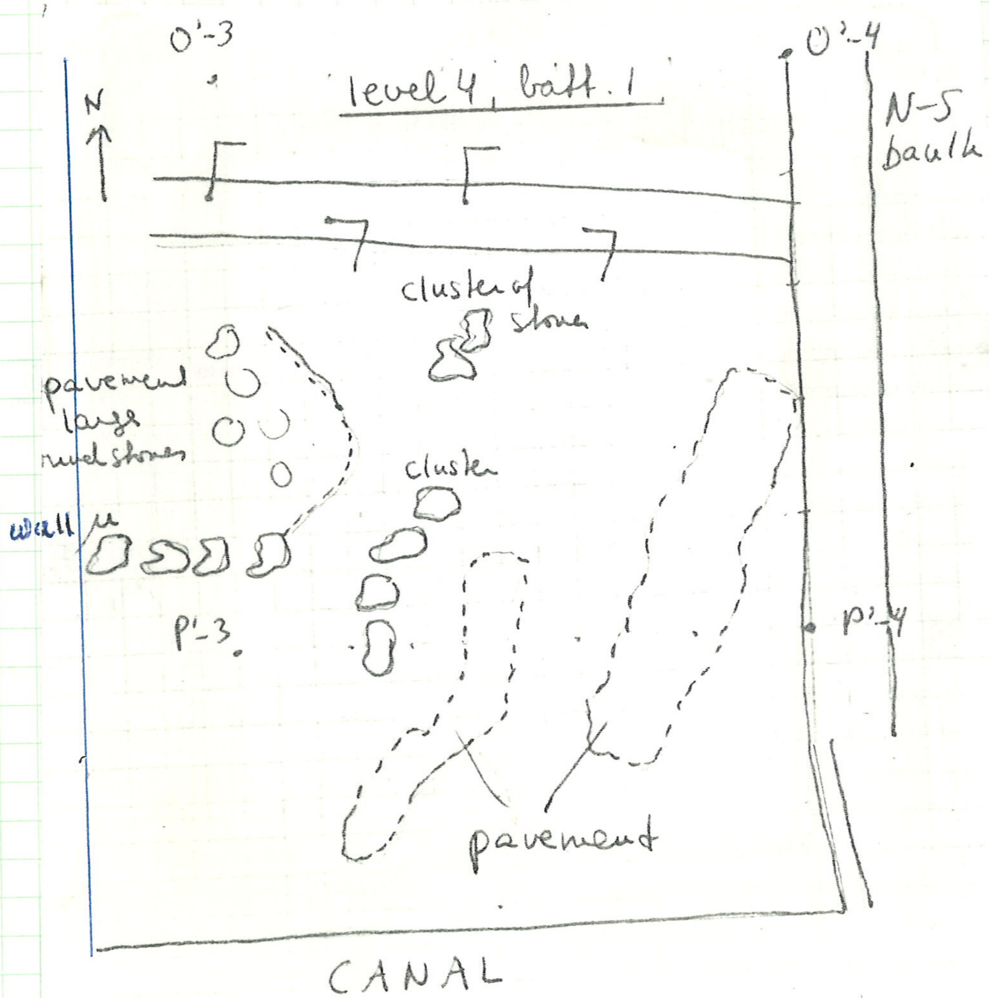
3) cleaning of area W of wall T in L'-1, M'-1 to explore a possible continuation of wall t

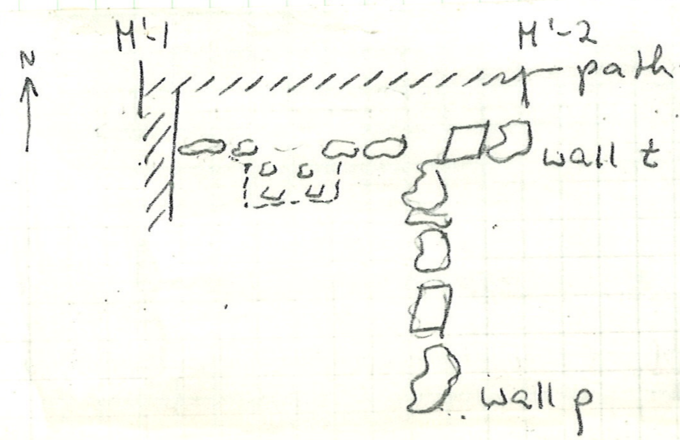
4) test cut in square N'-5, O'-5 to explore extent of black and yellow streaks of soil. The square was previously excavated through July 5, 1977 as level 5, batt. 5.

Level 5, batt. 6

area of yellow soil defined

1 box of sherds





Monday July 25, 1977

Work cont'd in the following areas:

1) O'-3, O'-4, P'-3, P'-4

level 4, batt. 1 cont'd from Friday, towards the E. very hard soil.

Finds: 1/2 box of pottery

coarse ware

bronze pin

Ionic bowl frag.

rim w. design

loom weight

ACTUAL LEVELS AT BASE OF LEVEL 4, BATT. 1 - O', P'-3, -4

A. -9.43m.

B. -9.43m.

C. -9.47m.

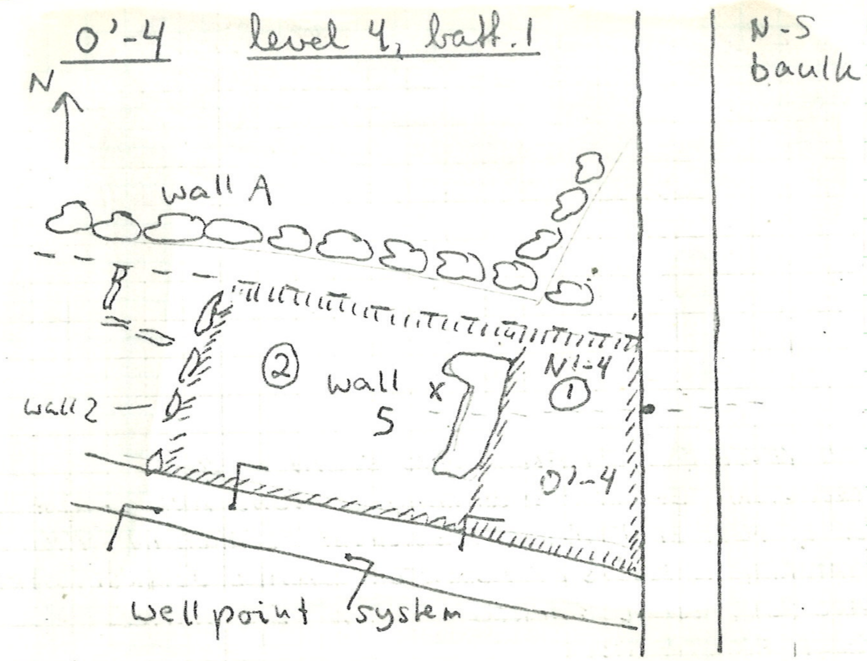
D. -9.47m.

E. -9.33m.

(FOR LOCATION OF POINTS CF. p. 184.)

pavement appeared in uneven patches - cleaning begun

2) a small test cut was made at the N edge of M'-1 into the square L'-P, the area which now serves as a path. Although the pattern of stones is irregular, it seems fairly certain that wall τ continues towards the W for at least 2.0 m. W of the large square block which marks the corner between wall p and wall τ.



x deposit of carbon

O'-2 LEVEL 3 AREA ALONG AND SOUTH OF μ.
TROWELING BEGUN AND CONTINUING ALONG AND SOUTH OF μ. MOST OF AREA WAS PREVIOUSLY CLEARED IN 1976. MATERIAL CONSISTS OF ASSORTED SMALL COARSEWARE AND GLAZE WARE SHERDS WITH A FEW SMALL BONE FRAGMENTS.

Tuesday July 26, 1977

A beautifully clear morning!

Work cont'd in the following areas:

1) O'-4, towards N'-4

level 4 batt. 1

area defined by well point system, wall 5 and N-S baulk

Finds:

BF sherd - 2 seated figs

6th cent. sherds - total 1/4 box

stones appeared at the N edge of the cut, below wall 5 - formation seems to be that of a pavement

2) cont'd towards the W - area defined by wall 5, wellpoint pipe and wall 2

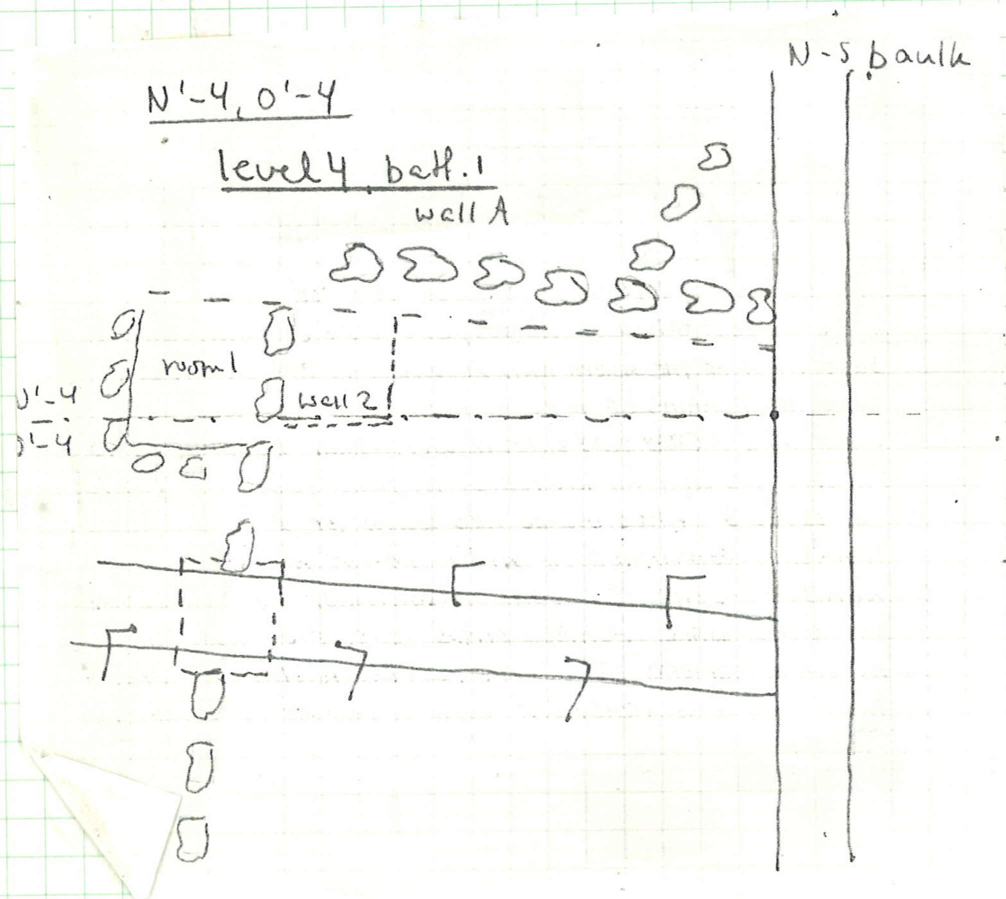
N'-4, O'-4

level 4 batt. 1

Soil stiff, breaks up into large chunks - brownish-gray

very few sherds

most exciting discovery was a pocket of carbon - sample taken



N'-4 LEVEL 4, BATT. 1, CARBON SAMPLE
LARGE CONCENTRATION OF ~~LENSES~~ LIMBS, C. 0.60 X 0.15m. FOUND JUST WEST OF THE NORTH END OF WALL 8. CARBON APPEARS TO BE THE REMAINS OF A BURNT PIECE OF WOOD. SAMPLE LOCATED IN A GRAY CLAY MATRIX WITH SOME REDDISH SAND PRESENT AS WELL AS ROOTLETS. ACTUAL LEVEL = -9.37m

O'-2 LEVEL 3 AREA ALONG AND SOUTH OF μ.
TROWELING CONTINUES IN AREA. FINDS ARE FEW IN NUMBER INCLUDING USUAL ASSORTMENT OF COARSEWARE AND GLAZE WARE. NOTABLE FINDS CONSIST OF TWO RIMS OF CHARACTERISTIC 6TH C. TYPE, A FRAGMENTARY AMPHORA BASE, A BONE FRAGMENT AND A MOLAR OF UNKNOWN ORIGIN.

Wednesday July 27, 1977 EDLUND

Work continued in the following areas:

1) the NW corner of cut 2 in N'-4, O'-4 which was begun yesterday; along wall 2

. area cleaned at the point where the wellpoint pipes cross wall 2 - cluster of field stones which would conceivably be part of a wall.

. Finds: small amount of pottery

ENGLERT

O'-2 LEVEL 3 ALONG + SOUTH OF μ.
TROWELING FINISHED ON PAVEMENT PREVIOUSLY EXPOSED IN 1976. FINDS ARE THE USUAL MIXTURE OF COARSEWARE AND GLAZE WARE SHERDS, INCLUDES SOME BONE FRAGMENTS.

O', P'-2 LEVEL 3, C. 1.90m. SOUTH OF SECTION OF μ EAST OF μ'
AREA PARTIALLY TROWELED BY PROF. CARTER YESTERDAY AND ALMOST COMPLETED BY STUDENT TODAY. RELATIVELY LARGE AMOUNT OF MATERIAL INCLUDES: 6TH C. RIMS, A FRAGMENTARY COARSEWARE LID, THE BASE OF A LARGE SKYPHOS AND THE INCISORS OF A HERBIVOROUS ANIMAL PLUS SOME OTHER BONE FRAGMENTS. MOST OF POTTERY FOUND IN AREA JUST TO THE NORTH OF THE PAVEMENT IN A SUNKEN AREA.

Thursday July 28, 1977 ENGLERT

N', O', P' -3, -4 LEVEL 4 BATT. 2

WORKERS ARE TAKING AREA DOWN ONLY ONE - TWO CENTIMETERS IN A SPRUCING UP OPERATION. WORK COULD BE CONSIDERED EITHER AS AN EXTENSION OF BATT. 1 OR THE BEGINNING OF BATT. 2.

A NAIL WAS FOUND JUST EAST OF THE EAST END OF μ.

O'-3 LEVEL 4 BATT. 2

NUMEROUS TERRA COTTA STATUETTE FRAGMENTS AND A FEW OTHER SHERDS FOUND JUST TO THE EAST OF THE NORTHERNMOST OF THE THREE CONGLOMERATE BLOCKS (cf. p. 184, point A). THIS IS THE SAME AREA ~~WERE~~ WHERE EARLIER THREE VOTIVE VASES WERE FOUND (cf. p. 187).

THE PAVEMENT RECEIVED A FINAL SWEEPING AND WAS PHOTOGRAPHED IN COLOR.

Friday July 29, 1977 ENGLERT

THE DAY WAS SPENT SPREADING GRAVEL ALONG THE WALLS TO PROTECT THEM DURING THE COURSE OF THE YEAR.

CELESTE WAS MEASURED AND REBURIED BY ALESSANDRO (FOR HIS NOTES OF THE "GOOFY" NOTEBOOK).

THE PUMPING SYSTEM WAS SHUT OFF AND THE PROCESS OF REMOVAL BEGAN.

SATURDAY JULY 30, 1977

THE PLACING OF SAND AROUND WALLS WAS COMPLETED. THE PUMPING SYSTEM WAS LOADED AND CARRIED OFF. LIDO DI PIZZICA.

— FINITO —

SUMMARY

Points of special importance

6th cent. pottery
4th cent. pottery
RF vase
roof tiles   are there two types?
TC statuettes   Greek ≠ indigenous imit.
votive vases
deposits of votive vases + statuettes

pavement - field stone
walls - construction of
wall of 'sanctuary'
reconstruction of buildings
phases of buildings

what constitutes a 'sanctuary'?
difference between 'sacred' and 'profane'
'light' stratigraphy - no evidence of area as being deserted or destroyed (except perhaps burnt layer in N'-6, O'-6
importance of springs

relation between Pizzica - San Biagio - Incoronata - Metaponto
parallels in Sicily & Greece? Italy?

IE 30.VI.77

CONCORDANCE OF LEVELS IN ADJOINING SQUARES

Level 1 = 'topsoil' fairly sandy soil w. few artifacts; due to the slope of the ground the thickness of this level varies considerably. also - the present surface level has

Level 2: in many places been removed by the bulldozer; level 2 is therefore the first one excavated. distinctive features are layers of gravel and/or tiles

Level 3: defined by recognizable features - mainly walls or tile falls

Level 4: defined by a recognizable feature (wall, tile fall) below that of level 3.

Level 5: only in N'-5/N'-8, O'-5/O'-8 recognized by dark soil (carbon) and tiles

Level 6 only in N'-6/N'-8, O'-6/O'-8 level of pavement

Features	L'-3	L'-4	
	wall L wall L' wall D	wall L' wall E wall F (northern section)	
M'-2 wall Σ σ' σ A etc.	M'-3 wall σ' G	M'-4 wall σ' wall F H I	mod. fill
	N'-3 pavement fireplace 2	N'-4 pavement room 1	

Features

M'-5 fallen archi-tectural blocks	M'-6 cont'd, fallen architectural blocks, N. end of 'long wall' stipe votiva		
N'-5 'water channel' 'stipe votiva'	N'-6 'long wall' pavement	N'-7 testcut pavement	N'-8 testcut end of pavement
O'-5 'waterchannel' 'long wall	O'-6 fallen archi-tectural blocks pavement	O'-7 testcut pavement	O'-8 testcut end of pavement